

CONTENTS

Preface to the Expanded Edition	xi
Preface to the Paperback Edition (1982)	xvii
Acknowledgments	xxiii

WHO SHALL LIVE?

INTRODUCTION Health and Economics	3
CHAPTER 1 Problems and Choices	9
The Problems We Face	9
The Choices We Must Make	17
CHAPTER 2 Who Shall Live?	30
The First Year of Life	31
Three Score and Ten	39
The ‘Weaker’ Sex	47
A Tale of Two States	52
Summary	54
CHAPTER 3 The Physician: The Captain of the Team	56
Caring and Curing	64
‘I Can’t Get a Doctor’	67
The ‘Surgeon Surplus’	70
Meeting the Challenge	75
CHAPTER 4 The Hospital: The House of Hope	79
The Central Problem—High Cost	80
Hospitals Today	82
Why Are Hospital Costs So High?	92
How to Keep Hospital Costs from Going Higher	95

CHAPTER 5	Drugs: The Key to Modern Medicine	105
	Drug Manufacturing	107
	Drug Retailing	112
	New Drugs	115
	Drugs and Ill Health	119
	Drug Costs	120
	Ethical Problems	124
CHAPTER 6	Paying for Medical Care	127
	The Present System	128
	Who?	132
	What?	134
	How?	136
	HMOs	138
	Concluding Comments	141
CONCLUSION	Health and Social Choice	143
	Review	144
	The Limits of Economics	146
	Recommendations	149
HEALTH, ECONOMICS, AND SOCIAL CHOICE		
	What Every Philosopher Should Know About Health Economics	155
	Poverty and Health: Asking the Right Questions	165
	From Bismarck to Woodcock: The “Irrational” Pursuit of National Health Insurance	177
	National Health Insurance Revisited	192
	The Uninsured	193
	Two Models of Health Insurance	195
	National Health Insurance and Health Care Costs	196
	National Health Insurance and Health	198
	Prospects for National Health Insurance in the United States	199

Contents	ix
The Clinton Plan: A Researcher Examines Reform	203
False Assumptions	205
Criticism	208
The Relation between Medical Care and Health	210
Three Major Issues of Health Policy	212
Economics, Values, and Health Care Reform	217
The Past	218
The Present	225
The Future	236
References	244
Notes	251
Index	263