

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	vii
<i>Foreword</i>	ix
1. Introduction	1
1.1 Background	1
1.2 Aims and Target Audience	4
1.3 Why Model?	5
1.4 Historical Perspectives	9
1.5 Anatomy and Function of the Heart	18
1.5.1 Macroscopic Description	18
1.5.2 Basic Cardiac Cellular Electrophysiology	21
1.5.3 Cardiac Structure and Electrophysiology	27
1.5.4 The Electrocardiogram (ECG)	30
1.5.5 Cardiac Contraction	35
1.6 Role of Mathematical Modelling in the Heart	36
1.7 Notation	40
1.8 Open Questions, Issues and Challenges	41
2. Geometric Modelling	43
2.1 Introduction	43
2.2 Finite Element Basis Functions	45
2.2.1 Local Coordinate System	45
2.2.2 Linear Lagrange Basis Functions	46
2.2.3 Quadratic Lagrange Basis Functions	49
2.2.4 Basis Functions in Higher-Dimensions	51

2.2.5	Cubic Hermite Basis Functions	55
2.3	Fitting Techniques	61
2.3.1	Data Projection	61
2.3.2	Linear Field Fitting	63
2.3.3	Iterative Linear Field Fitting	64
2.3.3.1	Sobolev Smoothing	65
2.4	Geometric Models	68
2.4.1	Heart Models	68
2.4.2	Torso Models	71
2.4.3	Patient-Specific Models	71
2.5	Open Questions, Issues and Challenges	73
3.	Cell Modelling	77
3.1	Introduction	77
3.1.1	Units	79
3.2	Biophysically-Based Models	81
3.2.1	Cell Membrane	82
3.2.2	Hodgkin and Huxley (HH)	82
3.2.3	The Noble 1962 Model	88
3.2.4	The Beeler-Reuter Model (BR)	91
3.2.5	The Beeler-Reuter-Drouhard-Roberge Model (BRDR)	97
3.2.6	The DiFrancesco-Noble Model (DFN)	101
3.2.7	The Luo-Rudy I Model (LRI)	107
3.2.8	The Luo-Rudy II Model (LRII)	116
3.2.9	The Noble, Varghese, Kohl and Noble Model (NVKN)	122
3.2.10	Biophysical Cell Model Summary	128
3.3	Simplified Models of Cardiac Myocytes	131
3.3.1	Polynomial Model	131
3.3.2	FitzHugh-Nagumo Model	132
3.3.3	Rogers-Modified FitzHugh-Nagumo Model	133
3.3.4	van Capelle-Durrer Model	136
3.3.5	Fenton-Karma Model (FK)	137
3.4	Solution of Cell Models	142
3.5	CellML	146
3.6	Open Questions, Issues and Challenges	147
4.	Tissue Modelling	151
4.1	Introduction	151

4.2	Tissue Structure	152
4.3	Modelling Electrical Activity	154
4.3.1	The Cable Model	154
4.3.2	The Bidomain Model	159
4.4	Numerical Solution Techniques	166
4.5	Finite Element-Derived Finite Difference Method	166
4.5.1	Domain Metrics	167
4.5.2	Describing the Microstructure	172
4.5.3	Expressing the Laplacian Terms	174
4.5.4	Numerical Approximations	176
4.5.5	Evaluation of the Bidomain Laplacian Coefficients	179
4.5.6	Element Branching	183
4.5.7	Bidomain Boundary Conditions	184
4.5.8	Implicit and Explicit Formulations	186
4.5.9	Deformation	188
4.6	Alternative Solution Techniques	188
4.6.1	Finite Difference Solution of the Bidomain Equations	189
4.6.2	Finite Element Solution of the Bidomain Equations	191
4.6.3	Finite Volume Solution of the Bidomain Equations	195
4.7	Testing the Solution Method	196
4.7.1	The Laplacian Operator	196
4.7.2	One-Dimensional Propagation	199
4.7.3	Deforming Fibre	202
4.7.4	Three-Dimensional Isotropic Propagation	203
4.7.5	Anisotropic Three-Dimensional Propagation	205
4.8	Examples of Tissue Excitation	206
4.8.1	Excitation in Two Dimensions	207
4.8.2	Excitation in Three Dimensions	213
4.9	General Comments	219
4.10	Open Questions, Issues and Challenges	221
5.	Whole-Heart Modelling	223
5.1	Introduction	223
5.2	Equivalent Source Models	224
5.3	Empirical Models	225
5.4	Bidomain Models	228
5.5	Tissue Types	231
5.6	Illustrative Examples	231
5.6.1	Ventricular Excitation	232

5.6.2	Atrial Excitation	234
5.7	Open Questions, Issues and Challenges	236
6.	Organ in the Body – The Forward Problem of Electrocardiology	239
6.1	Introduction	239
6.2	The Electrocardiogram	240
6.3	Electrical Activity in the Torso	245
6.3.1	Torso Boundary Conditions	247
6.3.2	Summary of the Integrated Model	248
6.4	Geometric Torso Model	249
6.5	Torso Solution – The Finite Element Method (FEM)	250
6.5.1	Gaussian Quadrature	257
6.5.2	Analytic Test Problem	259
6.6	Torso Solution – The Boundary Element Method (BEM)	260
6.6.1	Numerical Solution Procedures for the Boundary Integral Equation	268
6.6.2	Numerical Evaluation of Coefficient Integrals	270
6.6.3	Conductivity Tensor	274
6.6.4	The Derivative BEM	275
6.6.4.1	Fundamental Solution Derivatives	276
6.6.4.2	Derivative Boundary Element Identities	276
6.6.4.3	Singularity on the Domain Boundary	277
6.6.4.4	Discretisation	283
6.6.4.5	Conductivity Tensor	287
6.6.5	Source Terms	288
6.6.6	Accuracy and Computational Efficiency	292
6.7	From Cell to Body Surface	296
6.7.1	Common Approaches	297
6.7.2	Dipole Source Calculation	298
6.7.3	Coupled and Uncoupled Solutions	299
6.7.4	Coupling Approaches	300
6.7.4.1	Boundary Iteration Method	301
6.7.4.2	Direct Assembly	304
6.7.5	Two-Dimensional Fully-Coupled Forward Simulations	308
6.8	Three-Dimensional Torso Simulations	316
6.8.1	Dipole from Experimental Recordings	317
6.8.2	Dipoles from Cellular Current Density	320
6.8.3	Solution Visualisation	321
6.9	Open Questions, Issues and Challenges	326

7. The Inverse Problem of Electrocardiology	329
7.1 Introduction	329
7.2 The Inverse Problem	332
7.3 Transfer Matrices	333
7.4 Singular Value Decomposition (SVD)	339
7.5 Potential-based Inverse Algorithms	340
7.5.1 Tikhonov Regularisation	342
7.5.2 Truncated SVD (TSVD)	343
7.5.3 Greensite Potential-Based Inverse	345
7.6 Activation-based Inverse Algorithm	347
7.7 Determining the Regularisation Parameters	354
7.7.1 Optimal Criterion	354
7.7.2 L-Curve Criterion	355
7.7.3 CRESO Criterion	356
7.7.4 Zero-Crossing Criterion	357
7.8 Validation Approaches	357
7.8.1 Simulation Studies	357
7.8.2 Experimental Validation	364
7.9 Modelling Aspects	369
7.10 The Outlook	371
7.11 Open Questions, Issues and Challenges	372
8. Modelling Other Cardiac Processes	375
8.1 Ventricular Mechanics	375
8.2 Electro-mechanics	378
8.3 Ventricular Blood Flow	378
8.4 Coronary Blood Flow	381
8.5 Ischaemia	383
8.6 Re-entry and Cardiac Arrhythmias	383
8.7 Re-entry and Mechanics	388
8.8 The Future of Cardiac Modelling	388
8.9 Open Questions, Issues and Challenges	390
Appendix A Finite Element Example	393
A.1 Element Stiffness Matrix	394
A.2 Global Stiffness Matrix	395
A.3 Boundary Conditions	396
A.4 Irregular Geometries	397

Bibliography

399

Index

417