
Contents

Preface	v
List of Figures	xv
List of Contributors	xxv
Introduction	1
<i>Gilson Khang, Moon Suk Kim and Hai Bang Lee</i>	
Importance of Scaffold Matrices in Tissue Engineering	3
Natural polymers for scaffolds	4
Synthetic polymers for scaffolds	4
Bioceramics for scaffolds	5
Cytokine release system for scaffolds	5
Fabrication and Characterisation for Scaffolds	6
Fabrication methods of scaffolds	6
Physicochemical characterisation of scaffolds	10
References	11
A Protocol for Solvent-Casting/Salt-Leaching Method	13
<i>Gilson Khang, Soon Hee Kim and Hai Bang Lee</i>	
A.1 Concept	14
A.2 Procedure	14
A.3 Requirements	16

A.4	Characterisations	16
A.5	Cautions	20
	Notes	22
B	Protocol for Ice Particle–Leaching Method	25
	<i>Moon Suk Kim, Gilson Khang and Hai Bang Lee</i>	
B.1	Concept	26
B.2	Procedure	27
B.3	Requirements	28
B.4	Characterisations	28
B.5	Cautions	31
	Notes	32
C	Protocol for Gas-Foaming/Salt-Leaching Method	35
	<i>Tae Gwan Park</i>	
C.1	Concept	36
C.2	Materials	38
C.3	Gas Foaming/Salt Leaching in Acidic Aqueous Solution	38
C.4	Gas Foaming/Salt Leaching in Hot Water	40
C.5	Cautions	40
	Notes	42
D	Protocol for Gel-Pressing Method	45
	<i>Soo Hyun Kim</i>	
D.1	Concept	46
D.2	Procedure	46
D.3	Requirements	47
D.4	Characterisations	48
D.5	Example	48
D.6	Cautions	51
	Notes	52
E	Protocol of PLGA Microspheres for Tissue-Engineered Scaffold	55
	<i>Jong Tae Ko, Jung Su Park, Byung-Hyun Min and Gilson Khang</i>	
E.1	Concept	56
E.2	Procedure	56

E.3	Requirements	58
E.4	Characterisations	58
E.5	Cautions	59
	Notes	61
F	Preparation and Usage of Macroporous Bead	65
	<i>Eunhee Bae</i>	
F.1	Concept	66
	F.1.1 What is a macroporous bead?	66
	F.1.2 Kinds of macroporous beads	66
F.2	Required Equipment	66
F.3	Required Reagents	67
F.4	Procedure	68
F.5	Preparation of Macroporous Beads to be Used in Cell Culture	69
F.6	Cell Adhesion and Culture into Macroporous Beads	70
F.7	Examples of Application of Macroporous Beads for Cell Culture and Tissue Engineering	71
	F.7.1 Bioreactor	71
	F.7.2 Tissue engineering	72
	Notes	74
G	Protocol for Particle-Aggregated Scaffolds	77
	<i>Patrícia B. Malafaya and Rui L. Reis</i>	
G.1	Concept	78
G.2	Advantages	78
G.3	Procedure	79
G.4	Requirements	80
G.5	Characterisations	81
	Notes	87
H	Protocol for Freeze-Drying Method	91
	<i>Chun Ho Kim, Seung Jae Lee, Young Ju Choi, So Hee Yun and Youngsook Son</i>	
H.1	Concept	92
H.2	Chitosan Scaffold	92

H.3	Collagen Scaffold or Collagen/Chitosan-Mixed Scaffold	95
H.4	Characterisations	95
	Notes	97
I	Protocol for Thermally Induced Phase Separation (TIPS)	101
	<i>Hyun Do Kim and Doo Sung Lee</i>	
I.1	Concept	102
I.2	Phase Diagram	103
I.3	Preparation of PLLA Scaffold	104
I.4	TIPS and Freeze-Drying Method	105
I.5	Requirements	107
	Notes	108
J	Protocol for Centrifugation Method	111
	<i>Se Heang Oh and Jin Ho Lee</i>	
J.1	Concept	112
J.2	Chitosan Scaffold	113
J.3	Alginate Scaffold	113
J.4	PCL Scaffold	114
J.5	Requirements	115
J.6	Characterisations	116
	Notes	117
K	Injectable Thermosensitive Gel	121
	<i>Soo Chang Song</i>	
K.1	Concept	122
K.1.1	Injectable polymeric systems	122
K.1.2	Thermosensitive hydrogels	122
K.1.3	Polyphosphazene	122
K.2	Procedure	123
K.3	Gelation Properties of Polymers	124
K.4	Isolation of Rabbit Chondrocyte	125
K.5	Preparation of Gel Mixture and Subcutaneous Injection into Nude Mouse	125
K.6	Requirements	125
	Notes	129

L	Preparation of an Acellular Scaffold	133
	<i>Sang-Soo Kim and Byung-Soo Kim</i>	
	L.1 Concept	134
	L.2 Procedure	134
	L.3 Requirements	135
	L.4 Characterisations	136
	L.5 Cautions	137
	Notes	138
M	Protocol for Self-Assembled Human Hair Keratins	141
	<i>Sang Jin Lee and Mark van Dyke</i>	
	M.1 Concept	142
	M.2 General Hair Preparation	142
	M.3 Isolation of Keratoses	143
	M.4 Isolation of Kerateines	145
	M.5 Fabrication of a Keratin Scaffold	
	Using Self-Assembly	147
	M.6 Requirements	148
	M.7 Cautions	148
	Notes	149
N	Protocol for Nanofibre Electrospinning Scaffold	153
	<i>Jung Keug Park</i>	
	N.1 Concept	154
	N.2 Procedure	155
	N.3 Requirements	156
	N.4 Characterisations	158
	N.5 Cautions	159
	Notes	160
O	Preparation of Microfibres and Fibrous Scaffolds by Wet Spinning Method	163
	<i>Seung Jin Lee</i>	
	O.1 Concept	164
	O.2 Procedure	164
	O.2.1 Polyester monofilament fibres	164
	O.2.2 Chitosan monofilament fibre	167

O.3	Characterisations	170
	Notes	171
P	Fabrication of Nonwoven Fibre by Melt-Blown Process	175
	<i>Myung Seob Khil and Hak Yong Kim</i>	
P.1	Concept	176
P.2	Procedure	176
P.3	Requirements	178
P.4	Characterisations	178
P.5	Cautions	179
	Notes	180
Q	Three-Dimensional Tissue Printing Technology	183
	<i>Tao Xu, Sang Jin Lee and James J. Yoo</i>	
Q.1	Concept	184
Q.2	Procedure	185
Q.3	Characterisations	186
	Notes	189
R	Protocol for Melt-Based Rapid Prototyping	193
	<i>Rui A. Sousa, Paula Sol, Nuno M. Neves and Rui L. Reis</i>	
R.1	Concept	194
R.2	Procedure	195
R.3	Characterisations	198
R.3.1	Processing conditions	198
R.3.2	Obtained scaffolds	200
	Notes	201
S	Growth Factor-Released Scaffold	205
	<i>Jin Woo Bae and Ki Dong Park</i>	
S.1	Concept	206
S.2	Procedure	207
S.2.1	Physical incorporation and adsorption	207

S.2.2	Affinity-based incorporation	208
S.3	Characterisations (Assay Procedure of a Growth Factor)	210
	Notes	215
T	Preparation of Ceramic Scaffold by Sponge Replication Method	219
	<i>Chang Kook You and Suk Young Kim</i>	
T.1	Concept	220
T.2	Procedure	221
T.3	Requirements	222
T.4	Characterisations	222
T.5	Cautions	226
	Notes	227
U	Protocol for Simple Calcium Phosphate Coating Method	231
	<i>Hyun-Man Kim</i>	
U.1	Concept	232
U.2	Procedure	232
U.3	Characterisations	233
U.4	Sterilisation and Uses	233
U.5	Cautions	233
	Notes	235
V	Method and Techniques for Scaffold Sterilisation	239
	<i>Moon Suk Kim, Gilson Khang and Hai Bang Lee</i>	
V.1	Introduction	240
V.2	Concept	240
V.2.1	EOG sterilisation	240
V.2.2	Gamma radiation sterilisation	241
V.2.3	Electron beam radiation	241
V.3	Procedure	241
V.3.1	Ethylene oxide sterilisation	241
V.3.2	Gamma radiation sterilisation	242
V.4	Cautions	243
V.4.1	EOG sterilisation	243

V.4.2	Gamma radiation sterilisation	245
V.4.3	Electron beam radiation	246
V.5	Sterility Test	246
Notes		247
Abbreviations		251
Index		255