

Contents

Dedication	vii
Contributors	xi

Chapter 1: Stability of In-Phase and Out-of-Phase Modes for a Pair of Linearly Coupled van der Pol Oscillators

Duane W. Storti and Per G. Reinhall

1. Introduction	1
2. Derivation of Critical Variational Equation	5
3. Initial Inspection: Parameter-Independent Stability Transitions	6
4. Power Series Expansion for the van der Pol Limit Cycle	6
5. Power Series Expansion for the Periodic Variational Solution	8
5.1 Displacement Coupling	8
5.2 Velocity Coupling	10
6. Out-of-Phase Mode Analysis	11
6.1 Existence of Out-of-Phase Oscillation	11
6.2 Out-of-Phase Mode Stability	11
7. Results and Comparison with Numerical Simulation	13
8. Conclusion	20
9. References	21

Chapter 2: Perturbation Methods for Strongly Nonlinear Oscillators Using Lie Transforms

Vincent T. Coppola

1. Introduction	24
1.1 Asymptotic Approximations	25
1.2 Outline	26
2. The Lie Transform Method	26
2.1 Application to Perturbation Methods	29
2.1.1 Hamiltonian Systems	30
2.1.2 Method of Averaging	31
2.2 Implementation using Symbolic Computation	33

3. Averaging of the Duffing Oscillator	34
3.1 The Unperturbed System	35
3.2 Variation of Parameters	37
3.3 The Averaged System	39
3.4 Approximation of Limit Cycles	40
3.5 Comparison with Trigonometric Averaging	43
4. Synchronization of Hamiltonian Systems	46
4.1 The Polynomial Formulation	48
4.1.1 Example	49
4.2 The Action-Angle Formulation	52
4.2.1 The Cubic Oscillator	52
5. Concluding Remarks	54
6. Acknowledgements	57
7. References	57

Chapter 3: Momentum Transfer in Torque-Free Gyrostats

Christopher D. Hall

1. Introduction	60
2. Review of Related Publications	61
3. Equations of Motion	63
3.1 Derivation of Noncanonical Hamiltonian Equations	63
3.2 The Completely Integrable Case: $\epsilon = 0$	68
3.3 Momentum Transfer Trajectories	71
4. Averaging for Small Constant Spinup Torques	74
5. Momentum Transfer Phenomena	77
5.1 Resonance Capture	77
5.2 Stationary-Platform Maneuvers	82
6. Conclusions	84
7. Acknowledgements	85
8. References	85
9. Appendix: Example Gyrostat Parameters	87

Chapter 4: The (Almost) Complete Dynamics of the FitzHugh Nagumo Equations
Dieter Armbruster

1. Introduction 89
 2. The Normal Form 91
 3. Reduction to Normal Form 92
 4. Numerical Results 98
 5. A Structurally Stable Neural Model 98
 6. Conclusion 99
 7. Acknowledgements 101
 8. References 102

Chapter 5: Excitable Oscillators as Models for Central Pattern Generators
David Taylor, Philip Holmes and Avis H. Cohen

1. Introduction 103
 2. A Two Oscillator Model 106
 2.1 $\alpha_j = 0$: Uncoupled Oscillators 106
 2.2 $\alpha_1 = \alpha_2 = \alpha$, small 107
 2.3 α large 108
 2.4 $\omega_1 = \omega_2 = \omega$ 109
 2.5 Simulations: Rotation Number vs. γ 109
 3. Three and More Oscillators 111
 3.1 Chains with Varying Excitability 111
 3.2 Chains with Equal Excitability 113
 3.3 Towards a Model for the Observed Behavior 114
 4. Discussion 115
 5. Acknowledgements 117
 6. References 117

Chapter 6: Solitons, Chaos and Modal Interactions in Periodic Structures*M.A. Davies and F.C. Moon*

1. Introduction	119
2. Experiment	122
3. Numerical Model	123
4. Forced Vibrations and Modal Interactions	128
4.1 Numerical Experiment - Modal Trading	128
4.2 Forced Vibrations of the Experimental Structure	130
5. Impact Response	135
5.1 Comparison of Experiment and Model	135
5.2 Calculation of Nonlinear Wave Speeds	139
6. Conclusions	140
7. Acknowledgements	142
8. References	142

Chapter 7: Two Applications of Nonlinear Normal Modes in Vibration Analysis*Melvin E. King, Johannes A.S. Aubrecht and Alexander F. Vakakis*

1. Introduction	144
2. Nonlinear Standing Waves in a Layered System of Infinite Extent	144
2.1 The Nonlinear Periodic System	145
2.2 Standing Wave Solutions	146
3. Localized Periodic Oscillations in a System of Coupled Nonlinear Beams	156
3.1 Experimental Fixture and Results	157
3.2 Theoretical Model	162
4. Acknowledgements	166
5. References	166

Chapter 8: Friction as a Nonlinearity in Dynamics: A Historical Review

Brian Fenny and Ardéshir Guran

1. Introduction	168
2. Ancient Exploits of Frictional Awareness	169
3. Friction and the Theory of Dynamics	183
4. Friction in Nonlinear Dynamics	185
4.1 Existence and Uniqueness of Solutions	185
4.2 Friction-Induced Vibration	186
4.3 Friction in Natural Phenomena	189
4.4 Friction Damping	190
4.5 Chaos and Nonsmooth Behavior	191
5. Conclusion	195
6. Acknowledgements	195
7. References	195

Chapter 9: A Quasiperiodic Mathieu Equation

Richard Rand, Randolph Zounes and Rachel Hastings

1. Introduction	203
2. Numerical Integration	204
3. Lyapunov Exponents	204
4. Regular Perturbations	204
5. Harmonic Balance	209
6. Singular Perturbations	212
7. Conclusions	216
8. References	220
9. Appendix	221

Author Index	222
---------------------------	-----

Subject Index	227
----------------------------	-----