

Contents

INTRODUCTION	xi
CHAPTER 1. MOLECULAR SPECTROSCOPY DETECTION	1
1. Visible Absorption Spectrophotometry	1
1.1. Detectors	2
1.2. Measuring Procedures	6
1.3. Kinetic Methods of Detection	19
1.4. Determination of Gaseous Analytes	22
1.5. Multicomponent Determinations	24
1.6. FIA or Liquid Chromatography?	30
2. Detection in the Ultraviolet Region	31
3. Infrared Detection	35
4. Turbidimetric Detection	36
5. Molecular Luminescence Detection Methods	40
5.1. Fluorimetric Detection	40
5.2. Chemiluminescence Detection	46
6. Other Molecular Spectroscopic Detection Methods	50
7. References	53
CHAPTER 2. ATOMIC SPECTROSCOPY DETECTION METHODS	68
1. Atomic Absorption Spectroscopy	68
1.1. Flow Injection Systems with Flame Atomisation	69
1.2. Electrothermal Atomisation	85
1.3. Measurements Involving Conversion of the Analyte into the Gaseous Phase	89
2. Atomic Emission Spectroscopy	93
2.1. Flame Photometry	93
2.2. Emission Spectroscopy Based on Plasma Sources	94

3. Atomic Fluorescence Spectroscopy	99
4. References	100
CHAPTER 3. ELECTROCHEMICAL DETECTION METHODS	107
1. Potentiometric Detection	107
1.1. Properties of Potentiometric Detectors in FIA	107
1.2. Construction of Detectors	112
1.3. Measuring Techniques	117
2. Amperometric Detection	126
2.1. Principle of Detection	127
2.2. Flow-Through Cells and Electrode Materials	129
2.3. Measuring Procedures	134
3. Scanning and Stripping Methods	143
3.1. Voltammetric Detection	143
3.2. Voltammetric Stripping	145
3.3. Potentiometric Stripping	150
4. Conductometric Detection	151
5. Flow Injection Coulometry	152
6. References	154
CHAPTER 4. ENZYMATIC METHODS OF DETECTION AND IMMUNOASSAYS	162
1. Enzymatic Assays	163
1.1. Systems with Soluble Enzymes	163
1.2. Systems with Immobilised Enzyme Reactors	165
1.3. Biosensors as Detectors in FIA	177
1.4. Multicomponent Enzymatic Assays	181
1.5. Determination of Enzyme Activity	184
1.6. Determinations Based on Inhibition of Enzyme Activity	185
2. Flow Injection Immunoassays	188
2.1. Immunoprecipitation	188
2.2. Fluoroimmunoassays	188
2.3. Enzyme Immunoassays	191
3. References	194

CHAPTER 5. OTHER DETECTION METHODS USED IN FIA	202
1. Photoacoustic Spectroscopic Detection	202
2. Flow Injection Inductively Coupled Plasma Mass Spectrometry	203
3. FIA in the Gaseous Phase	205
4. References	207
CHAPTER 6. ON-LINE SAMPLE PROCESSING IN FIA SYSTEMS	209
1. Irradiation Procedures	209
2. Dialysis	212
3. Gas Diffusion	216
4. Solvent Extraction	223
5. Solid-Phase Extraction	236
6. Flow-Through Reactors	247
7. Precipitation	252
8. Less Common Operations	257
9. References	258
CHAPTER 7. SPECIATION ANALYSIS USING FLOW INJECTION METHODOLOGY	271
1. Speciation of the Oxidation State of Elements	273
2. Determination of the Degree of Complexation	288
3. Speciation of Organometallic Compounds	290
4. References	294
CHAPTER 8. APPLICATIONS OF FLOW INJECTION METHODS IN ROUTINE ANALYSIS	298
1. Environmental Applications	298
1.1. Inland and Tap Waters	299
1.1.1. Non-specific Water Quality Parameters	299
1.1.2. Inorganic Macrocomponents	301
1.1.3. Inorganic Microcomponents	305
1.1.4. Organic Compounds	318

1.2. Sea Water	320
1.3. Wastes	325
1.4. Sediments	335
1.5. Air and Aerosols	337
2. Food Analysis	338
2.1. Fruit Juices and Soft Drinks	338
2.2. Milk and Dairy Products	344
2.3. Wine	347
2.4. Other Food Products	351
3. Biological Materials	354
3.1. Plants	354
3.2. Animal Tissues	359
4. Mineral Materials	361
4.1. Soil	361
4.2. Ores, Minerals and Ceramic Materials	365
4.3. Fertilisers	370
4.4. Alloys	370
5. Clinical Analysis	372
5.1. Serum and Plasma	372
5.2. Whole Blood	386
5.3. Urine	389
5.4. Other Specimens	392
6. Pharmaceutical Applications	394
7. Biotechnology	402
8. Process Analysis	405
8.1. Industrial Applications	406
8.2. Monitoring of Wastes and Waste Treatment	410
8.3. On-Line Monitoring in Biotechnology	411
9. References	418
CHAPTER 9. SEQUENTIAL AND BATCH INJECTION TECHNIQUES	437
1. Principle of Measurement and Basic Instrumentation of SIA	438
2. Measurement Techniques and On-Line Sample Pretreatment in SIA	441
3. Detection Methods in SIA Systems	448

4. Batch Injection Analysis	451
5. References	459
CHAPTER 10. COMMERCIALY AVAILABLE INSTRUMENTATION FOR FIA	463
1. FIA	465
1.1. Alitea USA	465
1.2. Alpkem	466
1.3. Burkard	467
1.4. Eppendorf	467
1.5. Hitachi	468
1.6. Ismatec	471
1.7. Lachat	471
1.8. Perkin-Elmer	472
1.9. Sanuki	473
1.10. Tecator	473
1.11. Zhaofa	474
2. SIA	474
3. References	475
CHAPTER 11. CURRENT TRENDS IN DEVELOPMENTS OF FLOW ANALYSIS	476
1. Miniaturisation	477
2. Multicomponent Detection	478
3. Hyphenation to High-Performance Separation Systems	479
4. References	480