

# CONTENTS

<b>Preface</b>	vii
<b>Chapter 1 Regulatory Models for the Safety and Quality of Allografts</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 Regulatory models for safety and quality of allografts: Europe	3
1.2 Regulatory models for safety and quality of allografts: USA (heart valves)	13
<b>Chapter 2 Transplant Donation Coordination</b>	<b>23</b>
2.1 Experience in the United Kingdom: Tissue donor referral and selection	25
2.2 The Spanish model: Keys to procurement — Transplant Procurement Management (TPM)	35
<b>Chapter 3 Allografts in Orthopaedics</b>	<b>41</b>
3.1 The osteoinductive properties of demineralised bone matrix grafts	43
3.2 Bone substitutes and related materials in clinical orthopaedics	73
3.3 The use of allografts versus mega-prostheses in children	109
3.4 The influence of bone cemented massive allografts on postoperative complications	119
3.5 Frozen allograft for acetabular bone defects in revision Total Hip Replacement (THR)	133

3.6	Clinical results and organisational aspects of autogenous and allogeneous bone grafting in the treatment of 226 patients with primary osseous neoplasms	141
3.7	Systemic application of growth hormone (GH) increases serum bone turnover markers in distraction osteogenesis of micropigs	147
3.8	Use of massive bone allografts at the femoral side in revision hip arthroplasty	157
<b>Chapter 4</b>	<b>Foetal Membranes and Cultured Keratinocytes</b>	<b>163</b>
4.1	Utilisation of foetal membranes on the treatment of burns and other skin defects	165
4.2	Autogenous serum for culturing keratinocyte autografts	183
<b>Chapter 5</b>	<b>Heart Valve Banking</b>	<b>195</b>
5.1	Heart valve banking	197
<b>Chapter 6</b>	<b>Cell and Tissue Preservation</b>	<b>213</b>
6.1	Principles of cryopreservation	215
6.2	Principles of freeze drying	227
6.3	Optimisation of cryopreservation of subfertile semen samples. A computer-assisted study	243
<b>Chapter 7</b>	<b>Sterilisation</b>	<b>259</b>
7.1	Sterilisation of tissue allografts	261
7.2	Radiation sterilisation of allografts in Kitasato University Bone Bank (KUBB)	323