

Contents

Preface	vii
Acknowledgements	xi
Symbols and Units	xix
Constants	xxiii
1. Introduction	1
1.1. Engineering Materials	1
1.2. Classification and Properties of Materials	2
1.3. Materials and Electrical/Electronic Engineering	5
1.4. Nature and Purpose of this Book	6
2. Classical Theory of Electrical Conduction and Conducting Materials	8
2.1. Resistivity and Temperature Coefficient of Resistivity (TCR), Matthiessen's Rule	8
2.2. Traditional Classification of Metals, Insulators and Semiconductors	10
2.3. Drude's Free Electron Theory	12
2.4. The Hall Effect	14
2.5. The Wiedemann-Franz Law	17
2.6. Resistivity of Alloys, Nordheim's Rule	19
2.7. Resistivity of Alloys and Multiphase Solids	23
2.8. Materials for Electricity Transmission	26

2.9. Materials for Electrical Resistors and Heating Elements	29
2.10. Case Study — Materials Selection for Electrical Contacts	31
2.11. Summary	32
2.12. Important Concepts	32
3. Electron Energy in Solids	34
3.1. Introduction and Schrödinger's Equation	34
3.2. Quanta and Waves	35
3.3. Atomic Energy Levels — The Electronic Structure of Atoms	38
3.4. The Lowest Energy Principle, Fermi Level and Fermi Distribution	41
3.5. Energy Band in Solids and Forbidden Energy Gaps	42
3.6. The Zone Model and Energy Well	45
3.7. Band Structures and Electrical Conductivity	46
3.8. Summary	48
3.9. Important Concepts	48
4. Electron Emission	50
4.1. Work Function	50
4.2. Photoemission	50
4.3. Photocathode Materials	53
4.4. Thermal Electron Emission and Emitters	55
4.5. Secondary Electron Emission	59
4.6. Electron Field Emission and Ion Field Emission	60
4.7. Summary	62
4.8. Important Concepts	62
5. Semiconductor Properties and Materials	63
5.1. Introduction	63
5.2. Valence-Band Model, Hole Conduction and Intrinsic Semiconductors	65
5.3. Electrical Conductivity and Temperature Effect in Intrinsic Semiconductors	68
5.4. Extrinsic Semiconductors, <i>p</i> and <i>n</i> Type Semiconductors	70

5.5. Conductivity in Extrinsic Semiconductors, Temperature Effect and Mass Action Law	75
5.6. Lattice Defects in Semiconductors	78
5.7. The p - n Junction and Rectifier	79
5.8. Doping Processes	82
5.9. The Metal-Semiconductor Contacts	86
5.10. Some Simple Semiconductor Devices	88
5.11. Integrating Microelectronic Circuits	90
5.12. Crystal Growth and Wafer Production	92
5.13. Physical Vapour Deposition (PVD), Chemical Vapour Deposition (CVD) Processes and Metallisation	94
5.14. Lithography and Etching	95
5.15. Oxidation of Silicon Semiconductors	98
5.16. Packaging of Semiconductor Devices	99
5.17. Future Development of Semiconductors	101
5.18. Summary	103
5.19. Important Concepts	104
6. Magnetic Phenomena and Magnetic Materials	107
6.1. Introduction and Brief History	107
6.2. Magnetic Properties and Units	109
6.3. The Origin of Magnetism, Bohr Magnetron	112
6.4. Types of Magnetism	113
6.5. Effect of Temperature on Ferromagnetism — Curie Point	116
6.6. Ferromagnetic Anisotropy and Magnetostriction	117
6.7. Ferromagnetic Domains and Domain Movement	118
6.8. Magnetic Energy and Domain Structure — Types of Energy that Determine the Structure of Domains	121
6.9. Magnetisation and Demagnetisation of Ferromagnetic Materials, Hysteresis Loop	124
6.10. Energy Losses in Magnetic Materials	125
6.11. Soft Magnetic Materials	127
6.12. Hard Magnetic Materials	132
6.13. Ferrites — Ceramic Magnetic Materials	137
6.14. Case Study — Materials in Magnetic Recording	140
6.15. Summary	145
6.16. Important Concepts	145

7. Dielectric Materials	148
7.1. Introduction — Dielectric Properties	148
7.2. Dipoles and Polarisation	154
7.3. Frequency, Temperature Dependence of ϵ_r and Energy Loss	157
7.4. Application of Dielectric Materials	160
7.5. Case Study — Capacitors	161
7.6. Ferroelectricity, Piezoelectricity, Electrostriction and Pyroelectricity	164
7.7. Case Study — Materials for Transducers	168
7.8. Summary	171
7.9. Important Concepts	171
8. Optical Properties and Materials	173
8.1. Introduction — The Reaction between Radiation and Materials	173
8.2. Emission of Continuous and Characteristic Radiation	175
8.3. Applications of Photon Emission	178
8.4. Laser and Laser Materials	181
8.5. Case Study — Compact Disc (CD) System	185
8.6. Thermal Photoemission	187
8.7. Interaction of Photons with Materials	188
8.8. Case Study — Optical Fibres and Photonic Systems	195
8.9. Summary	200
8.10. Important Concepts	200
9. Thermal and Thermoelectric Properties	202
9.1. Heat Capacity	202
9.2. Thermal Expansion	204
9.3. Thermal Conductivity	206
9.4. Thermoelectricity in Metals	209
9.5. Thermoelectricity in Semiconductors	211
9.6. Case Study — Furnace Temperature Control	211
9.7. Summary	215
9.8. Important Concepts	216

10. Superconductivity and Superconductors	217
10.1. Introduction and Brief History	217
10.2. Superconducting Properties and Measurements	221
10.3. BCS Theory of Superconductivity	229
10.4. Conventional (Low T_c) Superconductors	232
10.5. High T_c Superconductors	234
10.6. Application of Superconducting Materials	241
10.7. Summary	246
10.8. Important Concepts	246
11. Ionic Properties of Materials	248
11.1. Point Defects	248
11.2. Line defects	252
11.3. Planar Defects	255
11.4. Diffusion Mechanisms	256
11.5. Diffusion as a Random Walk	258
11.6. Vacancy Mechanism	259
11.7. Interstitial Mechanism	259
11.8. Interstitialcy Mechanism	259
11.9. Other Mechanisms	260
11.10. Conductivity	260
11.11. Introduction to Solid Electrolytes	261
11.12. Oxygen Ion Conductors	261
11.13. Alkali Ion Conductors	280
11.14. Halide Ion Conductors	283
11.15. Ag-Ion Conductors	283
11.16. Beta- Al_2O_3	285
11.17. Proton Conductors	291
11.18. Ionic Glasses	298
11.19. Case Study — Potentiometric Solid State Sensors	301
11.20. Summary	304
11.21. Important Concepts	304
12. Mixed Conductivity	306
12.1. Introduction	306
12.2. The Defect Equilibrium in MO_2	306
12.3. Kröger Vink (Brouwer) Diagram	308

12.4. Electrolytic and Ionic Domains	311
12.5. Effect of Dopants on the Defect Equilibria	313
12.6. Ionic Transport Number	314
12.7. Three-Dimensional Representation	315
12.8. Summary	316
12.9. Important Concepts	317
13. Techniques for Studying the Conductivity and Transport Behaviour in Ionic and Mixed Ionic/Electronic Materials	318
13.1. DC Conductivity Measurements	318
13.2. AC Techniques	321
13.3. Current Interruption Technique	326
13.4. Other Techniques	327
13.5. Techniques for Measuring Partial (Mixed) Conductivity	327
13.6. Summary	330
14. Case Study — The Solid Oxide Fuel Cell	331
14.1. Introduction	331
14.2. Characteristics of the SOFC	332
14.3. Cathode, Anode and the SOFC Reactions	333
14.4. Power Output and System Efficiency	341
14.5. Summary	343
Bibliography	345
Index	351