

CONTENTS

PREFACE	v
O PRELIMINARIES	1
I ALGEBRAS	9
1.1 Algebras and subalgebras	9
1.2 Homomorphisms and congruences	20
1.3 Direct products	30
1.4 Word algebras	35
1.5 Identities and equationally definable classes	44
1.6 Further examples of algebras	54
1.7 Quasi-identities and equational implications	69
II CATEGORIES OF ALGEBRAS	77
2.1 Categories and subcategories	78
2.2 Functors	83
2.3 Some categorical constructions	93
III VARIETIES, PREVARIETIES AND QUASIVARIETIES	105
3.1 Subdirect product representation	106
3.2 Relative subdirect product representation	112
3.3 Replicas and free algebras	121
3.4 Prevarieties	135
3.5 Varieties	141
3.6 Quasivarieties and directed colimits	153
3.7 Quasivarieties and reduced products	164
IV CONSTRUCTING ALGEBRAS AND QUASIVARIETIES	181
4.1 Algebraic quasi-ordering of an algebra	182
4.2 Functorial sums	187
4.3 Pionka sums and regularizations	192

4.4	Plonka sums and quasiregularizations	203
4.5	Non-functorial sums	213
V	INTRODUCTION TO MODES	235
5.1	Modes of submodes	241
5.2	Semigroup and diagonal modes	244
5.3	Affine spaces	247
5.4	Quasigroup modes	252
5.5	Numbers and binary modes	256
5.6	Differential groups and groupoids	268
5.7	Multiply differential groups and groupoids	281
5.8	Convex sets and barycentric algebras	289
5.9	Free modes on two generators	298
VI	MAL'CEV MODES AND AFFINE SPACES	311
6.1	Mal'cev varieties	311
6.2	Mal'cev algebras and entropic laws	317
6.3	Mal'cev modes and affine spaces	325
6.4	Affine spaces equivalent to groupoids	336
6.5	Affine spaces equivalent to quasigroups	352
6.6	Commutative quasigroup modes	355
VII	SUBREDUCTS OF AFFINE SPACES	365
7.1	Tensor products of varieties and affinization	366
7.2	Subreducts of Mal'cev modes	372
7.3	Subreducts of Plonka sums of Mal'cev modes	381
7.4	Subreducts of functorial sums of cancellative modes	385
7.5	Barycentric algebras and commutative binary modes	391
7.6	Varieties and quasivarieties of barycentric algebras	403
7.7	Embedding cancellative modes into affine spaces	415
7.8	Embedding sums of cancellative modes	427
VIII	BINARY MODES	439
8.1	Standard form for binary mode words	440
8.2	Generators of the variety of binary modes	451
8.3	Simple binary modes and minimal varieties	457
8.4	Reductive modes	466
8.5	Reductive and affine binary mode varieties	480
8.6	Beyond reductive and affine binary modes	488
IX	HIERARCHICAL STATISTICAL MECHANICS	505
9.1	Plan of the chapter	506
9.2	Barycentric operations in sum notation	509
9.3	The predual of a barycentric algebra	509

9.4	Concavity and logarithmic convexity	511
9.5	The Structure Theorem for barycentric algebras	513
9.6	Canonical distributions and entropy	517
9.7	Properties of the partition function	522
9.8	Canonical separability and the Legendre transform	524
9.9	Elementary examples	528
9.10	Competition between species	531
9.11	Competition with mutability	533
X	RECENT DEVELOPMENTS AND OPEN PROBLEMS	539
10.1	The structure of binary and general modes	539
10.2	Semi-affine spaces	542
10.3	Simple and subdirectly irreducible modes	545
10.4	More about varieties and quasivarieties of binary modes	547
10.5	Modes of submodes	550
10.6	Modals	553
10.7	Dualities and equivalences	557
	BIBLIOGRAPHY	563
	INDEX OF SYMBOLS.....	607
	INDEX	613