

Contents

Preface	xiii
1 Introduction	1
1.1 What is Electrodynamics?	1
1.2 Presentation of Macroscopic Electrodynamics	1
1.3 On the Choice of Units	6
2 Electrostatics – Basic Aspects	9
2.1 Introductory Remarks	9
2.2 The Coulomb Law	9
2.3 The Electrostatic Potential	12
2.4 The Equations of Electrostatics	14
2.5 Dirac’s Delta Distribution	17
2.6 Potential Energy of Charges in Electric Fields	23
2.7 The Electric Field at Charged Surfaces	24
2.8 Examples	27
2.9 Conductors and Electrical Screening	33
2.10 Energy of Charge Distributions	41
3 Applications of Electrostatics	47
3.1 Introductory Remarks	47
3.2 Method I: The Gauss Law	47
3.3 Method II: Poisson and Laplace Equations	47
3.4 Method III: Direct Integration	49
3.5 Method IV: Kelvin’s Method of Image Charges	50
3.6 Theoretical Aspects of Image Charges	53
3.6.1 The Induced Charge	53
3.6.2 Green’s Theorems	57
3.6.3 Green’s Function and Image Potential	60
3.6.4 The Image Potential in an Example	62

3.7	Method V: Conjugate Functions	66
3.8	Orthogonal Functions	72
3.8.1	Orthogonal Functions in General	72
3.8.2	Fourier Series, Fourier Expansions	74
3.8.3	Spherical Functions (Legendre, Associated Legendre, Hyperspherical Functions)	76
3.9	The Multipole Expansion	78
4	Macroscopic Electrostatics	85
4.1	Introductory Remarks	85
4.2	Dielectrics and Dielectric Displacement	85
4.3	The Behaviour of \mathbf{D} at an Interface	93
4.4	Examples	94
4.5	Polarisation of a Sphere in an Electric Field \mathbf{E}_0	97
4.6	Energy of the Electric Field	102
4.6.1	The Energy Density Formula	102
4.6.2	Polarisation Energy	104
4.7	Summary of Formulae of Electrostatics	106
5	Magnetostatics	109
5.1	Introductory Remarks	109
5.2	Continuity Equation and Stationary Current	109
5.3	Ampère's Experiments and the Law of Biot and Savart	113
5.4	Examples	119
5.5	The Electromagnetic Vector Potential \mathbf{A}	123
5.6	Integral Form of Ampère's Law	126
5.7	Further Examples	127
6	Macroscopic Magnetostatics	135
6.1	Introductory Remarks	135
6.2	Macroscopic Magnetisation	136
6.3	Magnetic Properties of Matter	141
6.4	Energy of the Magnetic Field	142
6.5	Behaviour of \mathbf{B} and \mathbf{H} at Boundary Surfaces	142
6.6	Current Circuits Compared with Flux Circuits	144
6.7	Examples	145
6.8	Summary of Formulae of Magnetostatics	150
7	The Maxwell Equations	151
7.1	Preliminary Remarks	151
7.2	Time-Dependent Fields and Faraday's Law of Induction	151

7.3	Energy of the Magnetic Field	156
7.4	The Generalised Ohm's Law	157
7.5	\mathbf{E} and \mathbf{B} with Time-Dependent Potentials	158
7.6	Displacement Current and Maxwell Equations	158
7.7	Poynting Vector and Conservation of Energy	162
	7.7.1 Application: The Conduction Wire	164
	7.7.2 The Field Momentum Density	165
7.8	Further Examples	167
8	Applications to Coils and Circuits	173
8.1	Introductory Remarks	173
8.2	Inductances L_{ij}	173
8.3	Examples	175
8.4	The Vector Potential of a Long Solenoid	178
8.5	Energy of a Self-Inductance	183
8.6	Simple Current Circuits	189
	8.6.1 Current Circuits with R and L	189
	8.6.2 Circuits with L, C and R	191
8.7	Self-Inductances: Conjugate Function Method	192
9	Electromagnetic Waves	195
9.1	Introductory Remarks	195
9.2	Electromagnetic Waves in Vacuum	195
9.3	Electromagnetic Waves in Media	200
9.4	Frequency Dependence of ϵ and σ	201
	9.4.1 The Generalised Dielectric Constant	201
	9.4.2 Frequency Dependence of σ	202
9.5	The (Normal) Skin Effect	207
10	Moving Charges in Vacuum	209
10.1	Introductory Remarks	209
10.2	Maxwell's Equations for Moving Charges	209
10.3	The Liénard–Wiechert Potentials of a Moving Point Charge	215
10.4	The Fields \mathbf{E}, \mathbf{B} of a Moving Point Charge	218
10.5	The Hertz Dipole	228
	10.5.1 The Potentials	228
	10.5.2 The Field Strengths	231
10.6	Current Element $I ds$ and Dipole Radiation	233
	10.6.1 The Power of an Oscillating Dipole	234
	10.6.2 Radiation Resistance	236
10.7	Further Examples	237

11 The Laws of Optics	243
11.1 Introductory Remarks	243
11.2 Continuity Conditions and Definition of the Surface Current .	243
11.3 Electromagnetic Waves in Media	247
11.4 Kinematical Aspects of Reflection and Refraction: Snell's Law	250
11.4.1 Preliminary Remarks	250
11.4.2 Kinematical Aspects of Reflection and Refraction . . .	252
11.5 Dynamical Aspects of Reflection and Refraction: The Fresnel Formulae	253
11.5.1 The Conditions	253
11.5.2 Two Cases of Linear Polarisation	254
11.5.3 The Brewster Angle and the Case without Reflection .	260
11.5.4 The General Case	260
11.5.5 Total Reflection	261
11.6 Useful Formulation of the Fresnel Formulae	264
12 Metals	267
12.1 Introductory Remarks	267
12.2 Reflection and Absorption of Plane Waves by Metals	267
12.3 The Theory of Drude	270
13 Propagation of Radio Waves in the Ionosphere	277
13.1 Introductory Remarks	277
13.2 Condition for Return of Waves	278
13.3 Effect of Terrestrial Magnetic Field	282
14 Wave Guides and Resonators	289
14.1 What are Wave Guides?	289
14.2 Transverse Fields Derived from Longitudinal Fields	291
14.3 Boundary Conditions	294
14.4 Wave Guides and their TEM Fields	296
14.4.1 TEM Fields	296
14.4.2 The Coaxial Transmission Cable	299
14.5 Fundamental Equations for the Coaxial Cable	300
14.6 TM and TE Waves in Wave Guides	304
14.6.1 General Considerations	304
14.6.2 Wave Guides with Rectangular Cross Section	305
14.6.3 Wave Guides with Circular Cross Section	314
14.7 Alternative Treatment using Scalar and Vector Potentials	316

14.8	Wave Velocities	319
14.9	Energy Transport in Wave Guides	320
14.9.1	The Complex Poynting Vector	320
14.9.2	Application of the Complex Poynting Vector	322
14.9.3	Attenuation of Wave Guides ($\sigma \neq 0$)	324
14.9.4	Optimal Use of a Wave Guide	329
14.10	Resonators (Closed Wave Guides)	332
14.11	Examples	339
15	Propagation of Waves in Media	345
15.1	Introductory Remarks	345
15.2	Dispersion Relation: Normal and Anomalous Dispersion	345
15.3	Absorption, Causality and Analyticity	348
15.3.1	Properties of $A(\omega)$	349
15.3.2	Properties of $\tilde{n}(\omega)$	352
15.4	No Wave Packet with a Velocity $> c$	356
15.5	Explanation of the Anomalous Dispersion	357
16	Causality and Dispersion Relations	361
16.1	Introductory Remarks	361
16.2	Cause U and Effect E	361
16.3	(U, E) -Linearity and Green's Functions	362
16.4	Causality	364
16.5	Causality and Analyticity	366
16.6	Principal Value Integrals and Dispersion Relations	368
16.7	Absorption: Special Cases	372
16.8	Comments on Principal Values	374
16.9	Subtracted Dispersion Relations	378
17	Covariant Formulation of Electrodynamics	381
17.1	Introductory Remarks	381
17.2	The Special Theory of Relativity	381
17.2.1	Introduction	381
17.2.2	Einstein's Interpretation of Lorentz Transformations	387
17.3	Minkowski Space	388
17.4	The 10-Parametric Poincaré Group	392
17.4.1	Covariant and Contravariant Derivatives	396
17.5	Construction of the Field Tensor $F_{\mu\nu}$	397
17.6	Transformation from Rest Frame to Inertial Frame	404
17.7	Covariant Form of Maxwell's Equations	411
17.8	Covariantised Newton Equation of a Charged Particle	413

17.9	Examples	417
18	The Lagrange Formalism for the Electromagnetic Field	423
18.1	Introductory Remarks	423
18.2	Euler–Lagrange Equation	423
18.3	Symmetries and Energy-Momentum Tensor	425
18.4	The Lagrangian of the Electromagnetic Field	428
18.5	Gauge Invariance and Charge Conservation	432
18.6	Lorentz Transformations and Associated Conservation Laws	433
18.7	Masslessness of the Electromagnetic Field	434
18.8	Transversality of the Electromagnetic Field	436
18.9	The Spin of the Photon	437
18.10	Examples	440
19	The Gauge Covariant Schrödinger Equation and the Aharonov–Bohm Effect	447
19.1	Introductory Remarks	447
19.2	Schrödinger Equation of a Charged Particle in an Electromagnetic Field	448
19.2.1	Hamiltonian of a Charge in an Electromagnetic Field	448
19.2.2	The Gauge Covariant Schrödinger Equation	450
19.3	The Aharonov–Bohm Effect	453
20	Quantisation of the Electromagnetic Field and the Casimir Effect	461
20.1	Introductory Remarks	461
20.2	Quantisation of the n -Dimensional Harmonic Oscillator . . .	462
20.3	Hamiltonian of the Gauge Field	464
20.4	Quantisation of the Electromagnetic Field	465
20.5	One-dimensional Illustration of the Casimir Effect	470
20.6	The Three-Dimensional Case	474
21	Duality and Magnetic Monopoles	479
21.1	Symmetrisation of the Maxwell Equations	479
21.2	Quantisation of Electric Charge	483
21.3	The Field of the Monopole	486
21.4	Uniqueness of the Wave Function	487
21.5	Regularisation of the Monopole Field	490
21.6	Concluding Remarks	493

A	The Delta Distribution	495
B	Units and Physical Constants	505
C	Formulae	513
	C.1 Vector Products	513
	C.2 Integral Theorems	514
	Bibliography	515
	Index	517