

CONTENTS

Acknowledgments	vii
Introduction	1
Section One: Introduction	
1.1 Directions for Research and Policy	13
1.2 The Quantification and Impact of Non-Tariff Measures	17
Section Two: Obtaining Data on the Incidence of NTMs	
2.1 A Compilation from Multiple Sources of Reported Measures Which May Affect Trade	41
2.2 Effects of Protectionism on Chilean Exporters: An Exploratory Survey	51
Section Three: The Effects of Services-type Measures	
3.1 Measuring and Modelling Barriers to Services Trade: Australia's Experience	71
3.2 Non-Tariff Measures in Services Measuring Gains from Movement of Skilled Personnel	107
Section Four: Trade Facilitation	
4.1 Assessing The Potential Benefit of Trade Facilitation: A Global Perspective	121
4.2 Benefits of Trade Facilitation: A Quantitative Assessment	161
Section Five: The Effects of Quota-type and Standards-type Measures	
5.1 Using Directed Acyclic Graphs and VAR Econometrics to Simulate the Upstream and Downstream Effects of Imposition of an Import Quota: An Application to U.S. Wheat-Related Markets	193
5.2 Liberalizing Quotas on Textiles and Clothing: Has the ATC Actually Worked?	215
Section Six: Estimating Tariff Equivalents of NTMs Without Simulation	
6.1 Estimating Tariff Equivalents of Core and Non-Core Non-Tariff Measures In The APEC Member Economies	235
6.2 Estimating the Tariff-Equivalent of NTMs	289

6.3 Estimation of Nominal and Effective Rates of Protection	311
Section Seven: The Effects of Other Policies	
7.1 Rules of Origin in the World Trading System and Proposals for Multilateral Harmonization	337
7.2 The Reasons for and the Impact of Antidumping Protection: The Case of People's Republic of China	411
Section Eight: Using Estimates of NTM Impacts in Simulations	
8.1 The Extent and Impact of Final Goods Non-Tariff Barriers in Rich Countries	435
8.2 Dynamic Effects of the "New Age" Free Trade Agreement Between Japan and Singapore	483
8.3 Alternative Approaches in Estimating the Economic Effects of Non-Tariff Measures: Results from Newly Quantified Measures	525
Section Nine: Methodological Aids	
9.1 WITS – World Integrated Trade Solution	541
9.2 Empirical Analysis of Barriers to International Services Transactions and the Consequences of Liberalization	549
9.3 Techniques for Estimating Services Barriers	611
9.4 Developing Governmental Analytical Capacities in the Trade Policy Area	637
9.5 Techniques for Estimating Trade Facilitation Effects	643
Index	653