

CONTENTS

Preface	vii
Volume One	
Part 1: The Affine and Linear Structures of \mathbb{R}^1, \mathbb{R}^2 and \mathbb{R}^3	
Chapter 1 The One-Dimensional Real Vector Space \mathbb{R} (or \mathbb{R}^1)	5
Introduction	5
Sketch of the Content	7
1.1 Vectorization of a Straight Line: Affine Structure	7
1.2 Coordinatization of a Straight Line: \mathbb{R}^1 (or \mathbb{R})	10
1.3 Changes of Coordinates: Affine and Linear Transformations (or Mappings)	14
1.4 Affine Invariants	17
Chapter 2 The Two-Dimensional Real Vector Space \mathbb{R}^2	21
Introduction	21
Sketch of the Content	23
2.1 (Plane) Vector	24
2.2 Vectorization of a Plane: Affine Structure	30
2.3 Coordinatization of a Plane: \mathbb{R}^2	34
2.4 Changes of Coordinates: Affine and Linear Transformations (or Mappings)	45
2.5 Straight Lines in a Plane	59
2.6 Affine and Barycentric Coordinates	70
2.7 Linear Transformations (Operators)	81
2.7.1 Linear operators in the Cartesian coordinate system	86
2.7.2 Examples	91
2.7.3 Matrix representations of a linear operator in various bases	114
2.2.4 Linear transformations (operators)	135
2.7.5 Elementary matrices and matrix factorizations	148
2.7.6 Diagonal canonical form	186
2.2.7 Jordan canonical form	218
2.7.8 Rational canonical form	230

2.8	Affine Transformations	235
2.8.1	Matrix representations	239
2.8.2	Examples	250
2.8.3	Affine invariants	285
2.8.4	Affine geometry	292
2.8.5	Quadratic curves	300
Chapter 3 The Three-Dimensional Real Vector Space \mathbb{R}^3		319
	Introduction	319
	Sketch of the Content	321
3.1	Vectorization of a Space: Affine Structure	322
3.2	Coordinatization of a Space: \mathbb{R}^3	326
3.3	Changes of Coordinates: Affine Transformation (or Mapping)	335
3.4	Lines in Space	345
3.5	Planes in Space	350
3.6	Affine and Barycentric Coordinates	361
3.7	Linear Transformations (Operators)	365
3.7.1	Linear operators in the Cartesian coordinate system	365
3.7.2	Examples	384
3.7.3	Matrix representations of a linear operator in various bases	406
3.7.4	Linear transformations (operators)	435
3.7.5	Elementary matrices and matrix factorizations	442
3.7.6	Diagonal canonical form	476
3.7.7	Jordan canonical form	511
3.7.8	Rational canonical form	558
3.8	Affine Transformations	578
3.8.1	Matrix representations	579
3.8.2	Examples	590
3.8.3	Affine invariants	636
3.8.4	Affine geometry	640
3.8.5	Quadrics	668
Appendix A Some Prerequisites		681
A.1	Sets	681
A.2	Functions	682
A.3	Fields	684
A.4	Groups	686
A.5	Polynomials	687
Appendix B Fundamentals of Algebraic Linear Algebra		691
B.1	Vector (or Linear) Spaces	691
B.2	Main Techniques: Linear Combination, Dependence and Independence	695
B.3	Basis and Dimension	697
B.4	Matrices	699

B.5	Elementary Matrix Operations and Row-Reduced Echelon Matrices .	719
B.6	Determinants	727
B.7	Linear Transformations and Their Matrix Representations.	732
B.8	A Matrix and its Transpose	756
B.9	Inner Product Spaces	773
B.10	Eigenvalues and Eigenvectors	790
B.11	Diagonalizability of a Square Matrix or a Linear Operator	793
B.12	Canonical Forms for Matrices: Jordan Form and Rational Form . . .	799
	B.12.1 Jordan canonical form	799
	B.12.2 Rational canonical form	809
	References	819
	Index of Notations	823
	Index	839