

Contents

Preface	v
Acknowledgements	vii
List of Symbols	ix
1 Introduction	1
1.1 What is this Book About?	1
1.2 Why this Book?	7
1.3 Who is this Book Intended for?	11
1.4 How is this Book Organised?	15
2 Morphodynamic Feedback	18
2.1 Pattern Generation	18
2.2 Time-Symmetry Breaking	20
2.2.1 <i>Wave Asymmetry</i>	20
2.2.2 <i>Tidal Asymmetry</i>	23
2.3 Spatial Symmetry Breaking	29
2.3.1 <i>Morphodynamic Feedback to Seabed Perturbation</i>	29
2.3.2 <i>Stability</i>	34
2.4 Linear Stability Analysis	38
2.4.1 <i>Perturbation Growth Towards a Finite Amplitude</i>	43
2.5 Instability of a Two-Channel System	48
2.5.1 <i>History of the Rhine Delta</i>	49
2.5.2 <i>Principles of Channel Competition</i>	54
2.5.3 <i>The Ameland-Reef Cycle</i>	61
2.6 How Does the Sea Shape the Land?	64

3	Current-Topography Interaction	65
3.1	Abstract	65
3.2	Bed-Flow Interaction	68
3.2.1	<i>Flow Layers</i>	68
3.2.2	<i>Sediment Characteristics</i>	80
3.2.3	<i>Cohesive Sediment</i>	86
3.2.4	<i>Sediment Transport</i>	92
3.2.5	<i>Bed Evolution</i>	99
3.3	Dunes and Ripples	101
3.3.1	<i>Qualitative Description</i>	101
3.3.2	<i>Feedback Mechanism</i>	107
3.3.3	<i>The Dune Genesis Model of Engelund and Fredsøe</i>	111
3.3.4	<i>Formation of Bottom Ripples</i>	124
3.3.5	<i>Genesis of Antidunes</i>	130
3.3.6	<i>Wave-Induced Ripples</i>	132
3.4	Sand Banks	135
3.4.1	<i>Qualitative Description</i>	135
3.4.2	<i>Tidal Sand Ridges</i>	139
3.4.3	<i>Zimmerman's Qualitative Ridge Formation Model</i>	142
3.4.4	<i>Huthnance's Analytic Ridge Formation Model</i>	148
3.4.5	<i>Shoreface-Connected Ridges</i>	156
3.4.6	<i>Trowbridge's Model for Shoreface-Connected Ridges</i>	161
3.5	Channel Bars and Meanders	166
3.5.1	<i>Laterally Bounded Flow</i>	166
3.5.2	<i>Formation of Bars</i>	170
3.5.3	<i>A Simple Model for Alternating-Bar Formation</i>	173
3.5.4	<i>Channel Meandering</i>	184
3.6	Will Seabed Perturbations Always Grow?	194
4	Tide-Topography Interaction	197
4.1	Abstract	197
4.2	Description of Tidal Inlets	198
4.2.1	<i>Origin and Evolution</i>	198
4.2.2	<i>Barrier Tidal Inlets</i>	202
4.2.3	<i>River Tidal Inlets</i>	205
4.2.4	<i>Comparison of Barrier and River Inlet Morphology</i>	208

4.2.5	<i>Other Inlet Types</i>	210
4.2.6	<i>Critical Flow Strength</i>	211
4.3	Tides	223
4.3.1	<i>Tide Generation</i>	223
4.3.2	<i>Tide Propagation</i>	226
4.3.3	<i>Tidal Asymmetry</i>	235
4.4	Tidal Propagation in a Few Selected Basins	241
4.4.1	<i>Seine</i>	242
4.4.2	<i>Western Scheldt</i>	247
4.4.3	<i>Rotterdam Waterway and Rhine Tidal River</i>	254
4.4.4	<i>Eastern Scheldt Tidal Basin</i>	258
4.4.5	<i>Comparison</i>	264
4.5	Equilibrium of River Tidal Inlets	266
4.5.1	<i>Residual Sediment Transport</i>	266
4.5.2	<i>Equilibrium Inlet Morphology</i>	272
4.5.3	<i>Other Phenomena Influencing Sediment Transport</i>	276
4.6	Equilibrium of Barrier Tidal Inlets	279
4.6.1	<i>Equilibrium Morphology</i>	279
4.6.2	<i>Morphodynamic Stability</i>	290
4.6.3	<i>Tidal Basin Response to Change</i>	295
4.7	Transport of Fine Sediment	302
4.7.1	<i>Tidal Dispersion</i>	303
4.7.2	<i>Estuarine Circulation</i>	310
4.7.3	<i>Tidal Asymmetry</i>	315
5	Wave-Topography Interaction	325
5.1	Abstract	325
5.2	Morphodynamics of Sandy Coasts	327
5.2.1	<i>Morphology of the Sea-Land Transition Zone</i>	327
5.2.2	<i>Wind Waves over a Shallow Seabed</i>	335
5.2.3	<i>Response to Sea-Level Rise</i>	342
5.2.4	<i>Large-Scale Coastal Behaviour</i>	344
5.2.5	<i>Pattern Formation</i>	345
5.3	Wave Theory	348
5.3.1	<i>Linear Theory</i>	349
5.3.2	<i>Wave Deformation</i>	351

5.3.3	<i>Wave-Induced Residual Flow</i>	354
5.3.4	<i>Longshore Transport</i>	356
5.4	Shoreline Dynamics	358
5.4.1	<i>Large-Scale Shoreline Adaptation</i>	358
5.4.2	<i>Shoreline Patterns</i>	365
5.4.3	<i>Beach Cusps</i>	381
5.5	Coastal Profile Dynamics	386
5.5.1	<i>Shoreface Profile Models</i>	387
5.5.2	<i>Influence of Wave Breaking</i>	393
5.5.3	<i>Response to Perturbation: Shoreface Nourishment</i>	408
5.5.4	<i>Conclusion</i>	414
6	Epilogue	415
6.1	Progress in Understanding	415
6.2	Working with Nature	417
6.3	Future Challenges	418
Appendix A	Basic Equations of Fluid Motion	423
A.1	General Nature of the Basic Equations	423
A.2	Water Motion in Three Dimensions	426
A.3	Horizontal Flow Equations	427
A.4	Earth's Rotation	428
A.5	Vorticity Balance	430
Appendix B	Tidal Propagation in One Dimension	431
B.1	1D Tidal Equations	431
B.2	Scale Analysis	435
B.3	Linear Tides in a Uniform Channel	438
B.4	Tidal River with Strong Friction	445
B.5	Nonlinear Tides in a Uniform Channel	448
B.6	Tidal Wave in a Uniform Basin of Finite Length	457
B.7	Strongly Converging Tidal Basins	464
Appendix C	Tidal Propagation in Coastal Seas	470
C.1	Linear Tide	470
C.2	Tidal Distortion Along the Coast	474