

# Contents

<i>Preface</i>	vii
1. Crowding Minds	1
1.1 Non-linear psychology and sociodynamics . . . . .	1
1.2 Crowds . . . . .	4
1.3 Quasi-chemistry and cellular automata . . . . .	8
1.4 Dual interpretation . . . . .	13
1.5 Emotions, beliefs and actions . . . . .	13
2. Patterns of Affect	23
2.1 Artificial chemistry of emotions . . . . .	23
2.2 Happiness and sadness . . . . .	25
2.3 Anger, fear and happiness . . . . .	28
2.4 Happiness, anger, confusion and fear . . . . .	32
2.5 Happiness, anger, confusion and sadness . . . . .	35
2.6 Emotional abuse therapy . . . . .	41
2.7 Affectons . . . . .	48
2.7.1 Affectons in random environment . . . . .	54
2.7.2 Reflecting singletons . . . . .	57
2.7.3 Coupled affectons . . . . .	58
2.7.3.1 Deterministic dynamic . . . . .	58
2.7.3.2 Probabilistic dynamic . . . . .	60
2.7.3.3 Unreachable emotional states . . . . .	60
2.7.3.4 Longest transitions . . . . .	62
2.8 Wicked feelings . . . . .	62

3.	Doxastic Dynamics at the Edge of Irrationality	67
3.1	On doxastic states and their binary compositions . . . . .	69
3.2	Non-sense functors . . . . .	74
3.3	Reflective agents . . . . .	77
3.4	Stirred crowds . . . . .	78
3.5	Non-stirred crowds . . . . .	81
3.5.1	Development of doxatons from H-configuration . . .	83
3.5.2	Development of doxatons from Q-configuration . . .	86
3.5.3	Collective based on algebras of non-sense . . . . .	90
3.5.3.1	Developing from H-configuration . . . . .	90
3.5.3.2	Development of naive agents from Q- configuration . . . . .	92
3.5.3.3	Development of contradicting agents from Q- configuration . . . . .	93
3.5.3.4	Development of conservative agents from Q- configuration . . . . .	94
3.5.3.5	Development of anxious agents from Q- configuration . . . . .	94
3.6	Interacting doxastic worlds . . . . .	96
3.7	Doxastic chemistries . . . . .	99
3.7.1	Doxastic reactions . . . . .	100
3.7.2	Rationalizing doxastic mixtures . . . . .	102
3.8	Future is delusion . . . . .	105
4.	Normative Worlds	111
4.1	Norms . . . . .	112
4.2	Properties of $\langle \mathbb{D}, \odot_N \rangle$ . . . . .	113
4.3	Normalizing doxatons . . . . .	116
4.4	Normalization of reflecting doxatons . . . . .	118
4.5	Solutions of normalized doxatons . . . . .	119
4.6	Quiescent states and sets . . . . .	120
4.7	On stable neighborhoods . . . . .	121
4.8	Homogeneity of doxaton local functions . . . . .	121
4.9	Evolving from the homogeneous configurations . . . . .	123
4.10	Fate of the singleton . . . . .	124
4.10.1	Ignorant singleton . . . . .	124
4.10.2	Doubting singleton . . . . .	126

4.10.3	Delusional singleton . . . . .	130
4.10.4	Misbelieving singleton . . . . .	133
4.10.5	Singleton that knows . . . . .	137
4.11	Evolving from the random configuration . . . . .	143
4.12	Consequences of normalization . . . . .	145
5.	Dynamically Non-trivial Logics . . . . .	151
5.1	Artificial chemistry of logics: the model . . . . .	152
5.2	Non-trivially behaving systems . . . . .	153
5.3	Oscillatory logic $\langle T^* \rangle$ . . . . .	158
5.3.1	Stirred reactors . . . . .	158
5.3.2	Thin-layer reactors . . . . .	162
5.4	Bifurcatory logic $\langle *T \rangle$ . . . . .	165
5.4.1	Stirred reactor . . . . .	165
5.4.2	Thin-layer reactor . . . . .	168
5.5	Emergence of complexity . . . . .	170
5.5.1	Static complexity of interaction rules . . . . .	171
5.5.2	Complexity of connectives . . . . .	174
5.6	Niche of non-triviality . . . . .	174
6.	Morphology of Irrationality . . . . .	181
6.1	Interval sensitivity . . . . .	182
6.2	Morphological classification . . . . .	185
6.2.1	Hyper-sociality: $\mathcal{C}$ -class . . . . .	186
6.2.2	Autistic dissolution: $\mathcal{S}$ -class . . . . .	188
6.2.3	Segregation: $\mathcal{H}$ -class . . . . .	188
6.2.4	Socialization: $\mathcal{P}$ -class . . . . .	190
6.2.5	Brewing of structure: $\mathcal{Y}$ -class . . . . .	190
6.2.6	Structuring crowds: $\mathcal{L}$ -class . . . . .	190
6.2.7	Ordered crowds: $\mathcal{F}$ -class . . . . .	190
6.3	Time, size and order . . . . .	192
6.3.1	Size . . . . .	193
6.3.2	Convergence . . . . .	194
6.3.3	Order . . . . .	195
6.4	Rational choice and threshold of activation . . . . .	198
6.5	Upshots of unrest . . . . .	200
6.6	Boosting degree of unreason . . . . .	202
6.6.1	New faces of irrational morphology . . . . .	205

6.6.2	Density-based description . . . . .	205
6.6.3	Necessary conditions . . . . .	210
6.6.4	Fine structure of morphologies of irrational crowds .	210
6.6.4.1	C-class . . . . .	211
6.6.4.2	S-class . . . . .	211
6.6.4.3	G-class . . . . .	212
6.6.4.4	P-class . . . . .	213
6.6.4.5	L-class . . . . .	213
6.6.4.6	W-class . . . . .	215
6.6.4.7	B-class . . . . .	215
6.6.4.8	M-class . . . . .	216
6.6.5	Hierarchies of irrationality, hostility and unrest . . .	216
6.7	Controlling irrational crowds . . . . .	220
6.7.1	Negation . . . . .	220
6.7.2	(Con/Dis)junction of classes . . . . .	221
6.8	Schizophrenia on a lattice . . . . .	222
	<i>Epilogue</i>	225
	<i>Glossary</i>	227
	<i>Acknowledgments</i>	231
	<i>Bibliography</i>	233
	<i>Index</i>	249