

# Contents

<i>Preface</i>	v
1. Introduction	1
1.1 The Additive Subgroup of the Integers Generated by $a$ and $b$	4
1.2 Continuants . . . . .	6
1.3 The Continued Fraction Expansion of a Real Number . . . . .	7
1.4 Quadratic Irrationals . . . . .	8
1.4.1 Pell's equation . . . . .	10
1.4.2 Linear recurrence relations . . . . .	11
1.5 The Tree of Continued Fraction Expansions . . . . .	12
1.6 Diophantine Approximation . . . . .	13
1.7 Other Known Continued Fraction Expansions . . . . .	19
1.7.1 Notes . . . . .	21
2. Generalizations of the gcd and the Euclidean Algorithm	23
2.1 Other gcd's . . . . .	23
2.2 Continued Fraction Expansions for Complex Numbers . . . . .	26
2.2.1 Computing the gcd of a pair of algebraic integers . . . . .	28
2.3 The Lattice Reduction Algorithm of Gauss . . . . .	30
3. Continued Fractions with Small Partial Quotients	33
3.1 The Sequence $(\{n\alpha\})$ of Multiples of a Number . . . . .	39
3.1.1 The sequence of increments of $[n\alpha]$ . . . . .	40
3.2 Discrepancy . . . . .	45
3.3 The Sum of $\{n\alpha\}$ from 1 to $N$ . . . . .	46

4.	Ergodic Theory	49
4.1	Ergodic Maps . . . . .	49
4.2	Terminology . . . . .	50
4.3	Nair's Proof . . . . .	52
4.4	Generalization to $E_M$ . . . . .	53
4.5	A Natural Extension of the Dynamic System $(E_M, \mu, T)$ . .	58
4.5.1	Variants on the theme . . . . .	61
5.	Complex Continued Fractions	67
5.1	The Schmidt Regular Chains Algorithm . . . . .	67
5.2	The Hurwitz Complex Continued Fraction . . . . .	71
5.3	Notation . . . . .	73
5.4	Growth of $ q_n $ and the Quality of the Hurwitz Approximations	75
5.5	Distribution of the Remainders . . . . .	79
5.6	A Class of Algebraic Approximants with Atypical Hurwitz Continued Fraction Expansions . . . . .	82
5.7	The Gauss-Kuz'min Density for the Hurwitz Algorithm . .	86
6.	Multidimensional Diophantine Approximation	99
6.1	The Hermite Approximations to a Real Number . . . . .	107
6.2	The Lagarias Algorithm in Higher Dimensions . . . . .	111
6.3	Convexity of Expansion Domains in the Lagarias Algorithm	117
7.	Powers of an Algebraic Integer	127
7.1	Introduction . . . . .	127
7.2	Outline and Plan of Proof . . . . .	130
7.3	Proof of the Existence of a Unit $\mu \in \mathbb{Q}(\alpha)$ of Degree $n$ . . .	132
7.4	The Sequence $\nu[k]$ of Units with Comparable Conjugates . .	133
7.5	Good Units and Good Denominators . . . . .	135
7.6	Ratios of Consecutive Good $q$ . . . . .	137
7.7	The Surfaces Associated With the Scaled Errors . . . . .	138
7.8	The General Case of Algebraic Numbers in $\mathbb{Q}(\alpha)$ . . . . .	141
8.	Marshall Hall's Theorem	145
8.1	The Binary Trees of $E_N$ . . . . .	145
8.2	Sums of Bridges Covering $[\alpha_N, \omega_N]$ . . . . .	150
8.3	The Lagrange and Markoff Spectra . . . . .	153

9. Functional-Analytic Techniques	155
9.1 Continued Fraction Cantor Sets . . . . .	161
9.1.1 Hausdorff dimension of continued fraction Cantor sets	163
9.1.2 Minkowski dimension . . . . .	166
9.2 Spaces and Operators . . . . .	167
9.2.1 A simple linear space and the fruits of considering it	167
9.2.2 A Hilbert space of power series . . . . .	168
9.3 Positive Operators . . . . .	176
9.4 An Integral Representation of $g_{M,\sigma}$ . . . . .	177
9.5 A Hilbert Space Structure for $G$ when $s = \sigma$ is Real . . . . .	181
9.6 The Uniform Spectral Gap . . . . .	190
9.7 Log Convexity of $\lambda_M$ . . . . .	195
9.7.1 Applications of strict log convexity . . . . .	202
10. The Generating Function Method	205
10.1 Entropy . . . . .	206
10.2 Notation . . . . .	207
10.3 A Sampling of Results . . . . .	208
11. Conformal Iterated Function Systems	213
12. Convergence of Continued Fractions	217
12.1 Some General Results and Techniques . . . . .	218
12.2 Special Analytic Continued Fractions . . . . .	224
<i>Bibliography</i>	233
<i>Index</i>	241