

# Contents

Foreword to the Second Edition	vii
Preface to Second Edition	ix
Preface to First Edition	xi
<b>1. INTRODUCTION</b>	<b>1</b>
History . . . . .	2
Indications and contraindications . . . . .	4
Advantages . . . . .	5
Complications . . . . .	6
Reliability . . . . .	7
Accuracy of needling to obtain a representative sample . . . . .	8
Accuracy of cytomorphologic interpretation . . . . .	9
Endoscopic ultrasound-guided fine needle aspiration biopsy . . . . .	10
Conclusions . . . . .	10
<b>2. PROCEDURES AND TECHNIQUES</b>	<b>16</b>
Localization methods . . . . .	16
Aspiration biopsy instruments and material . . . . .	18
Techniques of transabdominal aspiration biopsy . . . . .	19
Processing of the aspirated material . . . . .	20
Procedure of direct smear preparation . . . . .	22

Ultrafast Papanicolaou stain . . . . .	24
Cell block preparation . . . . .	25
False-negative results . . . . .	27
<b>3. APPROACHES TO THE INTERPRETATION OF TRANSABDOMINAL FINE-NEEDLE ASPIRATION BIOPSY</b>	<b>35</b>
Team approach to diagnosis . . . . .	35
Cytologic criteria for the interpretation of aspiration biopsy . . .	38
Cohesion factor (Intercellular cohesion) . . . . .	38
Average nuclear size in tumor cells . . . . .	39
General nuclear shape of tumor cells . . . . .	40
Arrangement of tumor cells . . . . .	41
A unique cytologic feature or special structure . . . . .	41
Other cytologic criteria . . . . .	42
Pitfalls and limitations . . . . .	43
<b>4. THE LIVER</b>	<b>51</b>
Normal cellular components . . . . .	52
Hepatocytes . . . . .	53
Bile duct epithelial cells . . . . .	53
Sinusoidal endothelial cells . . . . .	53
Kupffer cells . . . . .	54
Nonneoplastic mass lesions . . . . .	54
Nonparasitic cyst . . . . .	55
Hydatid cyst . . . . .	55
Pyogenic abscess . . . . .	56
Granulomas . . . . .	56
Benign mesenchymal tumors . . . . .	57
Cavernous hemangioma . . . . .	57
Angiomyolipoma . . . . .	57
Nodular hepatocellular lesions . . . . .	58
Fatty metamorphosis . . . . .	58
Focal nodular hyperplasia . . . . .	59
Liver cell adenoma . . . . .	60

Macroregenerative nodule . . . . .	60
Borderline nodule . . . . .	61
Hepatocellular carcinoma . . . . .	61
Well-differentiated cell type . . . . .	64
Classic . . . . .	64
Microtrabecular variant . . . . .	65
Microacinar variant . . . . .	65
Clear cell variant . . . . .	65
Moderately-differentiated cell type . . . . .	65
Poorly differentiated cell type . . . . .	66
Pleomorphic large cell type . . . . .	66
Fibrolamellar cell type . . . . .	67
Hepatoblastoma . . . . .	69
Pure fetal epithelial type . . . . .	69
Embryonal and fetal type . . . . .	69
Mixed epithelial and mesenchymal type . . . . .	69
Tumors of intrahepatic bile duct . . . . .	70
Bile duct adenoma . . . . .	70
Cholangiocarcinoma . . . . .	70
Angiosarcoma . . . . .	71
Epitheloid hemangioendothelioma . . . . .	72
Embryonal (undifferentiation) sarcoma . . . . .	72
Metastatic tumors . . . . .	73
Carcinomas metastatic from the respiratory system . . . . .	75
Carcinomas metastatic from the prostate . . . . .	78
Carcinomas metastatic from the breasts . . . . .	78
Malignant melanoma metastatic to the liver . . . . .	79
<b>5. THE PANCREAS</b> . . . . .	<b>121</b>
Normal cellular components . . . . .	122
Acinar cells . . . . .	123
Islet cells . . . . .	123
Pancreatic duct epithelial cells . . . . .	123
Other cells . . . . .	124
Pancreatitis . . . . .	124

Acute pancreatitis . . . . . 124

Chronic pancreatitis . . . . . 125

Pseudocyst . . . . . 126

Tumors of the pancreas . . . . . 127

    Caroli's disease . . . . . 127

    Ciliated foregut cyst . . . . . 127

    Serous cystadenoma . . . . . 127

    Solid-Pseudopapillary neoplasm . . . . . 128

    Mucinous cystic neoplasm . . . . . 129

    Intraductal papillary mucinous neoplasm . . . . . 129

    Colloid carcinoma . . . . . 130

    Ductal adenocarcinoma . . . . . 131

        Well-differentiated cell type . . . . . 131

        Moderately differentiated cell type . . . . . 132

        Mucinous cell type . . . . . 132

        Poorly differentiated cell type . . . . . 132

    Undifferentiated small cell carcinoma . . . . . 133

    Anaplastic carcinoma . . . . . 133

        Pleomorphic giant cell carcinoma . . . . . 133

    Adenosquamous carcinoma . . . . . 134

    Ampullary carcinoma . . . . . 134

    Pancreatic endocrine neoplasms . . . . . 135

        Islet cell tumor . . . . . 135

        Islet cell hyperplasia . . . . . 136

        Islet cell carcinoma . . . . . 137

    Acinar cell carcinoma . . . . . 138

    Pancreatoblastoma . . . . . 138

**6. MASS LESIONS OF THE KIDNEY . . . . . 165**

Normal cellular components . . . . . 165

    Tubular cells . . . . . 166

    Glomeruli . . . . . 166

Nonneoplastic mass lesions . . . . . 167

    Renal cysts . . . . . 167

Tuberculosis . . . . .	167
Abscess . . . . .	168
Infarct . . . . .	168
Benign mesenchymal tumors . . . . .	169
Perirenal lipoma . . . . .	169
Angiomyolipoma . . . . .	169
Classification of renal epithelial tumors	
based on cytogenetics . . . . .	171
Metanephric adenoma . . . . .	172
Mixed epithelial and stromal tumor . . . . .	172
Cystic nephroma . . . . .	172
Oncocytoma . . . . .	173
Malignant tumors . . . . .	174
Renal cell carcinoma . . . . .	174
Conventional renal cell carcinoma . . . . .	174
Papillary renal cell carcinoma . . . . .	176
Chromophobe renal cell carcinoma . . . . .	177
Collecting duct carcinoma of renal medulla . . . . .	178
Sarcomatoid renal cell carcinoma . . . . .	178
Carcinomas of the renal pelvis . . . . .	179
Sarcomas . . . . .	180
Wilms' tumor . . . . .	180
<b>7. PRIMARY LESIONS OF THE ADRENAL GLAND</b>	<b>206</b>
Normal cellular components . . . . .	206
Cortical cells . . . . .	207
Medullary cells . . . . .	207
Nonneoplastic lesions . . . . .	208
Tuberculosis and fungal infections . . . . .	208
Adrenocortical nodules . . . . .	209
Adrenocortical hyperplasia . . . . .	209
Cortical nodules . . . . .	210
Tumors of the adrenal cortex . . . . .	210
Adrenocortical adenoma . . . . .	211
Adrenocortical carcinoma . . . . .	211

Problems in cytologic diagnosis of adrenal cortical nodules . . . . .	212
Tumors of the adrenal medulla . . . . .	214
Pheochromocytoma . . . . .	215
Neuroblastic tumors . . . . .	215
Neuroblastoma . . . . .	217
Ganglioneuroblastoma . . . . .	218
Ganglioneuroma . . . . .	219
Adrenal myelolipoma . . . . .	220
<b>8. PRIMARY RETROPERITONEAL MASS LESIONS</b>	<b>234</b>
Nonneoplastic mass lesions . . . . .	235
Tuberculosis and other mycobacterial infections . . . . .	236
Abscess . . . . .	236
Idiopathic retroperitoneal fibrosis . . . . .	237
Sarcomas . . . . .	237
Fibromatosis . . . . .	238
Fibrosarcoma . . . . .	238
Leiomyosarcoma . . . . .	239
Liposarcoma . . . . .	240
Rhabdomyosarcoma . . . . .	241
Angiosarcoma . . . . .	243
Malignant fibrous histiocyoma . . . . .	243
Hemangiopericytoma . . . . .	244
Ewing's sarcoma . . . . .	245
Neurogenic tumors . . . . .	246
Neurofibroma . . . . .	246
Schwannoma . . . . .	247
Malignant peripheral nerve sheath tumor (MPNST) . . . . .	247
Paraganglioma . . . . .	248
Germ cell tumors . . . . .	249
Seminoma . . . . .	249
Embryonal carcinoma . . . . .	250
Yolk sac tumor . . . . .	250
Malignant lymphomas . . . . .	251

Other tumors . . . . .	251
Chordoma . . . . .	252
Alveolar soft part sarcoma . . . . .	252
Synovial sarcoma . . . . .	253
<b>9. GYNECOLOGIC TUMORS</b>	<b>286</b>
Endometriosis . . . . .	287
Uterine tumors . . . . .	288
Endometrioid adenocarcinoma . . . . .	288
Mucinous carcinoma . . . . .	289
Uterine papillary serous carcinoma . . . . .	289
Clear cell carcinoma . . . . .	290
Carcinosarcoma (malignant mixed mullerian tumor) . . . . .	290
Endometrial stromal sarcoma . . . . .	291
Myometrial tumors . . . . .	292
Leiomyoma . . . . .	292
Leiomyosarcoma . . . . .	292
Cervix . . . . .	294
Mucinous adenocarcinoma . . . . .	294
Squamous cell carcinoma . . . . .	295
Fallopian tube cancers . . . . .	296
Ovarian cancers . . . . .	296
Surface epithelial tumors . . . . .	296
Serous neoplasms . . . . .	296
Endometrioid carcinoma . . . . .	297
Mucinous neoplasm . . . . .	298
Borderline mucinous cystic neoplasm . . . . .	298
Mucinous adenocarcinoma . . . . .	299
Carcinosarcoma (malignant mixed mullerian tumor) . . . . .	299
Sex cord-stromal tumors . . . . .	300
Granulosa cell tumor . . . . .	300
Fibrothecoma . . . . .	301
Germ cell tumors . . . . .	301
Broad ligament tumors . . . . .	302

Perivascular epithelioid cell tumor (PEComa) . . . . .	302
Ependymoma . . . . .	303
Potential for aspiration biopsy of ovarian masses . . . . .	303
<b>10. INTRAPERITONEAL MASSES</b>	<b>327</b>
Intraabdominal desmoplastic small round cell tumors . . .	328
Peritoneal papillary serous carcinoma . . . . .	329
Peritoneal serous borderline tumors . . . . .	329
Pseudomyxoma peritonei . . . . .	329
Malignant epithelial mesothelioma . . . . .	330
Cohesive cell type . . . . .	331
Noncohesive cell type . . . . .	331
Papillary cell type . . . . .	332
Reactive mesothelial hyperplasia . . . . .	332
Tumors of the gastrointestinal tract . . . . .	333
Adenocarcinoma of the stomach . . . . .	334
Mucinous cystic tumors of the appendix . . . . .	335
Carcinoid tumors . . . . .	336
Adenocarcinoma of the colon . . . . .	337
Gastrointestinal stromal tumors . . . . .	338
<b>11. MALIGNANT LYMPHOMAS</b>	<b>360</b>
Classification of non-Hodgkin lymphomas . . . . .	361
Current concept and development of lymphomas . . . . .	364
General cytologic criteria for the diagnosis of non-Hodgkin lymphomas . . . . .	366
Cytologic presentations of non-Hodgkin lymphomas . . . . .	367
B-Cell Neoplasms . . . . .	367
Disseminated (Bone marrow) clinical presentation . . . . .	367
Small lymphocytic lymphoma/chronic lymphocytic leukemia . . . . .	367
Lymphoplasmacytic lymphoma/Waldenstrom's macroglobulinemia . . . . .	370
Plasma cell myeloma . . . . .	370

Extranodal clinical presentation . . . . .	371
Marginal zone B-cell lymphoma of mucosa-associated lymphoid tissue (MALT) lymphoma . . . . .	371
Nodal clinical presentation . . . . .	372
Mantle cell lymphoma . . . . .	372
Follicular lymphoma . . . . .	372
Nodal or Extranodal clinical presentation . . . . .	374
Diffuse large B-cell lymphoma . . . . .	374
Centroblastic . . . . .	374
Immunoblastic . . . . .	375
T-cell/histiocyte rich . . . . .	375
Anaplastic . . . . .	376
Mediastinal (thymic) large B-cell lymphoma . . . . .	376
Primary effusion lymphoma . . . . .	376
Burkitt lymphoma . . . . .	377
Burkitt-like lymphoma . . . . .	377
T-Cell Neoplasms . . . . .	378
Precursor T-lymphoblastic lymphoma/leukemia . . . . .	378
Mature T-cell and NK-cell neoplasms . . . . .	378
Leukemic or disseminated lymphoma . . . . .	379
Adult T-cell leukemia/lymphoma . . . . .	379
Extranodal T/NK cell lymphomas . . . . .	380
Mature extranodal T/NK-cell lymphomas . . . . .	380
Mycosis fungoides/Sézary syndrome . . . . .	380
Nodal T/NK cell lymphomas . . . . .	381
Anaplastic large cell lymphoma . . . . .	381
Angioimmunoblastic T-cell lymphoma . . . . .	382
Peripheral T-cell lymphoma, unspecified . . . . .	382
Hodgkin lymphoma . . . . .	382
Nodular lymphocyte predominant Hodgkin lymphoma . . . . .	383
Classic Hodgkin lymphoma . . . . .	383
Histiocytic and dendritic neoplasms . . . . .	386
Langerhans cell histiocytosis . . . . .	387
Follicular dendritic cell sarcoma . . . . .	387

<b>12. IMMUNOMARKERS FOR TRANSABDOMINAL ASPIRATION BIOPSY</b>	<b>416</b>
Immunohistochemical staining for aspiration biopsy . . . . .	417
Avidin-Biotin-Immunoperoxidase staining procedure for aspiration preparations . . . . .	418
Technical problems in immunohistochemical staining for aspiration preparations . . . . .	420
Useful tumor markers for the interpretation of transabdominal aspiration biopsy specimens . . . . .	421
Frequently ordered immunomarkers . . . . .	423
Commercially available antibodies . . . . .	426
<b>Index</b>	<b>449</b>