

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	v
<i>Notation</i>	ix
1. Fundamental Concepts and Basic Results	1
1.1 The Königsberg bridge problem	1
1.2 Multigraphs and graphs	2
Exercise 1.2	11
1.3 Vertex degrees	14
Exercise 1.3	23
1.4 Paths, cycles and connectedness	26
Exercise 1.4	34
2. Graph Isomorphisms, Subgraphs, the Complement of a Graph	37
2.1 Isomorphic graphs and isomorphisms	37
2.2 Testing isomorphic graphs	41
Exercise 2.2	47
2.3 Subgraphs of a graph	49
Exercise 2.3	57
2.4 The complement of a graph	62
Exercise 2.4	66
3. Bipartite Graphs and Trees	69
3.1 Bipartite graphs	69
Exercise 3.1	79
3.2 Trees	82
Exercise 3.2	87

3.3	(*) Spanning trees of a graph	89
	Exercise 3.3	94
4.	Vertex-colourings of Graphs	95
4.1	The four-colour problem	95
4.2	Vertex-colourings and chromatic number	96
	Exercise 4.2	101
4.3	Enumeration of chromatic number	102
	Exercise 4.3	107
4.4	Greedy colouring algorithm	113
	Exercise 4.4	115
4.5	An upper bound for the chromatic number and Brooks' theorem	119
	Exercise 4.5	121
4.6	Applications	123
	Exercise 4.6	127
5.	Matchings in Bipartite Graphs	129
5.1	Introduction	129
5.2	Matchings	131
	Exercise 5.2	135
5.3	Hall's theorem	139
	Exercise 5.3	143
5.4	System of distinct representatives	147
	Exercise 5.4	152
6.	Eulerian Multigraphs and Hamiltonian Graphs	155
6.1	Eulerian multigraphs	155
	Exercise 6.1	158
6.2	Characterization of Eulerian multigraphs	159
	Exercise 6.2	167
6.3	Around the world and Hamiltonian graphs	171
6.4	A necessary condition for a graph to be Hamiltonian	177
	Exercise 6.4	180
6.5	Two sufficient conditions for a graph to be Hamiltonian	184
	Exercise 6.5	188

7. Digraphs and Tournaments	191
7.1 Digraphs	191
Exercise 7.1	195
7.2 Basic concepts	197
Exercise 7.2	203
7.3 Tournaments	209
Exercise 7.3	213
7.4 Two properties of tournaments	216
Exercise 7.4	221
<i>References</i>	223
<i>Books Recommended</i>	225
<i>Index</i>	227