

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	vii
1. Introduction	1
2. Contraction Mappings	9
2.1 Contraction Mapping Principle in Uniform Topological Spaces and Applications	9
2.2 Banach Contraction Mapping Principle in Uniform Spaces	10
2.2.1 Successive Approximation	14
2.3 Further Generalization of Banach Contraction Mapping Principle . .	27
2.3.1 Fixed Point Theorems for Some Extension of Contraction Mappings on Uniform Spaces	28
2.3.2 An Interplay Between the Order and Pseudometric Partial Ordering in Complete Uniform Topological Space	32
2.4 Changing Norm	34
2.4.1 Changing the Norm	38
2.4.2 On the Approximate Iteration	43
2.5 The Contraction Mapping Principle Applied to the Cauchy-Kowalevsky Theorem	44
2.5.1 Geometric Preliminaries	45
2.5.2 The Linear Problem	46
2.5.3 The Quasilinear Problem	50
2.6 An Implicit Function Theorem for a Set of Mappings and Its Application to Nonlinear Hyperbolic Boundary Value Problem as Application of Contraction Mapping Principle	53
2.6.1 An Implicit Function Theorem for a Set of Mappings	55
2.6.2 Notations and Preliminaries	60
2.6.3 Results of Smiley on Linear Problem	61
2.6.4 Alternative Problem and Approximate Equations	66

2.6.5	Application to Nonlinear Wave Equations — A Theorem of Paul Rabinowitz	73
2.7	Set-Valued Contractions	83
2.7.1	End Points	88
2.8	Iterated Function Systems (IFS) and Attractor	91
2.8.1	Applications	94
2.9	Large Contractions	103
2.9.1	Large Contractions	104
2.9.2	The Transformation	105
2.9.3	An Existence Theorem	106
2.10	Random Fixed Point and Set-Valued Random Contraction	107
3.	Some Fixed Point Theorems in Partially Ordered Sets	113
3.1	Fixed Point Theorems and Applications to Economics	113
3.2	Fixed Point Theorem on Partially Ordered Sets	113
3.3	Applications to Games and Economics	116
3.3.1	Game	117
3.3.2	Economy	118
3.3.3	Pareto Optimum	119
3.3.4	The Contraction Mapping Principle in Uniform Space via Kleene's Fixed Point Theorem	120
3.3.5	Applications on Double Ranked Sequence	124
3.4	Lattice Theoretical Fixed Point Theorems of Tarski	125
3.5	Applications of Lattice Fixed Point Theorem of Tarski to Integral Equations	131
3.6	The Tarski-Kantorovitch Principle	134
3.7	The Iterated Function Systems on $(2^X, \supset)$	136
3.8	The Iterated Function Systems on $(C(X), \supset)$	139
3.9	The Iterated Function System on $(K(X), \supset)$	141
3.10	Continuity of Maps on Countably Compact and Sequential Spaces	142
3.11	Solutions of Impulsive Differential Equations	146
3.11.1	A Comparison Result	147
3.11.2	Periodic Solutions	149
4.	Topological Fixed Point Theorems	151
4.1	Brouwer Fixed Point Theorem	151
4.1.1	Schauder Projection	160
4.1.2	Fixed Point Theorems of Set Valued Mappings with Applications in Abstract Economy	162
4.1.3	Applications	167
4.1.4	Equilibrium Point of Abstract Economy	169
4.2	Fixed Point Theorems and KKM Theorems	171

4.2.1	Duality in Fixed Point Theory of Set Valued Mappings	174
4.3	Applications on Minimax Principles	177
4.3.1	Applications on Sets with Convex Sections	179
4.4	More on Sets with Convex Sections	182
4.5	More on the Extension of KKM Theorem and Ky Fan's Minimax Principle	190
4.6	A Fixed Point Theorem Equivalent to the Fan–Knaster–Kuratowski– Mazurkiewicz Theorem	195
4.7	More on Fixed Point Theorems	200
4.8	Applications of Fixed Point Theorems to Equilibrium Analysis in Mathematical Economics and Game Theory	206
4.8.1	Fixed Point and Equilibrium Point	207
4.8.2	Existence of Maximal Elements	211
4.8.3	Equilibrium Existence Theorems	213
4.9	Fixed Point of ψ -Condensing Mapping, Maximal Elements and Equilibria	224
4.9.1	Equilibrium on Paracompact Spaces	237
4.9.2	Equilibria of Generalized Games	240
4.9.3	Applications	243
4.10	Coincidence Points and Related Results, an Analysis on H -Spaces .	244
4.11	Applications to Mathematical Economics: An Analogue of Debreu's Social Equilibrium Existence Theorem	261
5.	Variational and Quasivariational Inequalities in Topological Vector Spaces and Generalized Games	265
5.1	Simultaneous Variational Inequalities	265
5.1.1	Variational Inequalities for Single Valued Functions	265
5.1.2	Solutions of Simultaneous Nonlinear Variational Inequalities .	268
5.1.3	Application to Nonlinear Boundary Value Problem for Quasi- linear Operator of Order $2m$ in Generalized Divergence Form	276
5.1.4	Minimization Problems and Related Results	280
5.1.5	Extension of a Karamardian Theorem	282
5.2	Variational Inequalities for Setvalued Mappings	284
5.2.1	Simultaneous Variational Inequalities	287
5.2.2	Implicit Variational Inequalities — The Monotone Case . . .	292
5.2.3	Implicit Variational Inequalities — The USC Case	296
5.3	Variational Inequalities and Applications	301
5.3.1	Application to Minimization Problems	304
5.4	Duality in Variational Inequalities	306
5.4.1	Some Auxiliary Results	309
5.5	A Variational Inequality in Non-Compact Sets with Some Applications	312

5.6	Browder-Hartman-Stampacchia Variational Inequalities for Set-Valued Monotone Operators	321
5.6.1	A Minimax Inequality	321
5.6.2	An Existence Theorem of Variational Inequalities	322
5.7	Some Generalized Variational Inequalities with Their Applications	325
5.7.1	Some Generalized Variational Inequalities	325
5.7.2	Applications to Minimization Problems	333
5.8	Some Results of Tarafdar and Yuan on Generalized Variational Inequalities in Locally Convex Topological Vector Spaces	335
5.8.1	Some Generalized Variational Inequalities	337
5.9	Generalized Variational Inequalities for Quasi-Monotone and Quasi-Semi-Monotone Operators	340
5.9.1	Generalization of Ky Fan's Minimax Inequality	346
5.9.2	Generalized Variational Inequalities	348
5.9.3	Fixed Point Theorems	358
5.10	Generalization of Ky Fan's Minimax Inequality with Applications to Generalized Variational Inequalities for Pseudo-Monotone Type I Operators and Fixed Point Theorems	363
5.10.1	Generalization of Ky Fan's Minimax Inequality	365
5.10.2	Generalized Variational Inequalities	372
5.10.3	Applications to Fixed Point Theorems	377
5.11	Generalized Variational-Like Inequalities for Pseudo-Monotone Type I Operators	379
5.11.1	Existence Theorems for $GV LI(T, \eta, h, X, F)$	383
5.12	Generalized Quasi-Variational Inequalities	388
5.12.1	Generalized Quasi-Variational Inequalities for Monotone and Lower Semi-Continuous Mappings	388
5.12.2	Generalized Quasi-Variational Inequalities for Upper Semi-Continuous Mappings Without Monotonicity	393
5.13	Generalized Quasi-Variational Inequalities for Lower and Upper Hemi-Continuous Operators on Non-Compact Sets	397
5.13.1	Generalized Quasi-Variational Inequalities for Lower Hemi-Continuous Operators	398
5.13.2	Generalized Quasi-Variational Inequalities for Upper Hemi-Continuous Operators	404
5.14	Generalized Quasi-Variational Inequalities for Upper Semi-Continuous Operators on Non-Compact Sets	409
5.14.1	Non-Compact Generalized Quasi-Variational Inequalities	410
5.15	Generalized Quasi-Variational Inequalities for Pseudo-Monotone Set-Valued Mappings	415
5.15.1	Generalized Quasi-Variational Inequalities for Strong Pseudo-Monotone Operators	415

5.15.2	Generalized Quasi-Variational Inequalities for Pseudo-Monotone Set-Valued Mappings	421
5.16	Non-Linear Variational Inequalities and the Existence of Equilibrium in Economics with a Riesz Space of Commodities	426
5.16.1	Existence of Equilibrium Lemma	428
5.17	Equilibria of Non-compact Generalized Games with \mathcal{L}^* Majorized Preference Correspondences	430
5.17.1	Existence of Maximal Elements	430
5.17.2	Existence of Equilibrium for Non-Compact Abstract Economies	434
5.18	Equilibria of Non-Compact Generalized Games	438
5.18.1	Equilibria of Generalized Games	442
5.18.2	Tarafdar and Yuan's Application on Existence Theorem of Equilibria for Constrained Games	445
6.	Best Approximation and Fixed Point Theorems for Set-Valued Mappings in Topological Vector Spaces	447
6.1	Single-Valued Case	448
6.2	Set-Valued Case	452
6.2.1	Some Lemmas and Relevant Results	454
7.	Degree Theories for Set-Valued Mappings	463
7.1	Degree Theory for Set-Valued Ultimately Compact Vector Fields	463
7.1.1	Properties of the Degree of Ultimately Compact Vector Fields	465
7.1.2	k - ϕ -Contractive Set Valued Mappings	467
7.2	Coincidence Degree for Non-Linear Single-Valued Perturbations of Linear Fredholm Mappings	471
7.2.1	An Equivalence Theorem	473
7.2.2	Definition of Coincidence Degree	474
7.2.3	Properties of the Coincidence Degree	475
7.3	On the Existence of Solutions of the Equation $Lx \in Nx$ and a Coincidence Degree Theory	478
7.3.1	Coincidence Degree for Set-Valued $k - \phi$ -Contractive Perturbations of Linear Fredholm Mappings	479
7.4	Coincidence Degree for Multi-Valued Mappings with Non-Negative Index	497
7.4.1	Basic Assumptions and Main Results in Akashi (1988)	497
7.4.2	Akashi's Basic Properties of Coincidence Degree	502
7.4.3	Application to Multivalued Boundary Value Problem for Elliptic Partial Differential Equation	503
7.5	Applications of Equivalence Theorems with Single-Valued Mappings: An Approach to Non-Linear Elliptic Boundary Value Problems	507

7.5.1	Tarafdar's Application to Elliptic Boundary Value Problems	521
7.6	Further Results in Coincidence Degree Theory	525
7.7	Tarafdar and Thompson's Theory of Bifurcation for the Solutions of Equations Involving Set-Valued Mapping	528
7.7.1	Characteristic Value and Multiplicity	532
7.7.2	Tarafdar and Thompson's Results on the Theory of Bifurcation	532
7.7.3	Tarafdar and Thompson's Application on the Theory of Bifurcation	539
7.8	Tarafdar and Thompson's Results on the Solvability of Non-Linear and Non-Compact Operator Equations	542
7.8.1	Measure of Noncompactness and Set Contraction	542
7.8.2	Epi Mappings	546
7.8.3	Tarafdar and Thompson's (p, k) -Epi Mappings on the Whole Space	555
7.8.4	Tarafdar and Thompson's Applications of (p, k) -Epi Mappings in Differential Equations	556
8.	Nonexpansive Types of Mappings and Fixed Point Theorems in Locally Convex Topological Vector Spaces	563
8.1	Nonexpansive Types of Mappings in Locally Convex Topological Vector Spaces	563
8.1.1	Nonexpansive Mappings	563
8.2	Set-Valued Mappings of Nonexpansive Type	571
8.2.1	Normal Structure and Fixed Point Theorems	572
8.2.2	Another Definition of Nonexpansive Set-Valued Mapping and Corresponding Results on Fixed Point Theorems	575
8.3	Fixed Point Theorems for Condensing Set-Valued Mappings on Locally Convex Topological Vector Spaces	576
8.3.1	Measure of Precompactness and Non-Precompactness	577
8.3.2	Condensing Mappings	578
8.3.3	Fixed Point Theorems	580
	<i>Bibliography</i>	583
	<i>Index</i>	605