

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	v
1. Notation of Knots and Links	1
1.1 Basic graph theory	1
1.2 Shadows of KL s	10
1.2.1 Gauss and Dowker code	16
1.3 KL diagrams	25
1.4 Reidemeister moves	40
1.5 Conway notation	50
1.6 Classification of KL s	59
1.7 <i>LinKnot</i> functions and KL notation	66
1.8 Rational world and KL invariants	69
1.8.1 Chirality of rational KL s	77
1.9 Unlinking number and unlinking gap	81
1.10 Prime and composite KL s	119
1.11 Non-invertible KL s	125
1.11.1 Tangle types	131
1.11.2 Non-invertible pretzel knots	136
1.11.3 Non-invertible arborescent knots	140
1.11.4 Non-invertible polyhedral knots	142
1.12 Reduction of R -tangles	145
1.12.1 KL s with unlinking number one	148
1.13 Braids	157
1.13.1 KL s and braids	161
1.14 Braid family representatives	165
1.14.1 Applications of minimum braids and braid family representatives	179

1.15	More KL invariants	182
1.16	Borromean links	187
2.	Recognition and Generation of Knots and Links	195
2.1	Recognition of KL s	195
2.1.1	Group of KL	201
2.2	Polynomial invariants	207
2.3	Vassiliev invariants	219
2.4	Experimenting with KL s	225
2.5	Derivation and classification of KL s	227
2.6	Basic polyhedra and polyhedral KL s	241
2.7	Basic polyhedra and non-algebraic tangles	268
2.7.1	Generalized tangles	282
2.7.2	n -tangles and basic polyhedra	283
2.7.3	Non-algebraic tangle compositions and component algebra	295
2.8	KL tables	303
2.8.1	Non-alternating and almost alternating KL s	307
2.9	Projections of KL s and chirality	311
2.10	Families of undetectable KL s	341
2.10.1	Detecting chirality of KL s by polynomial invariants	356
2.11	A dream— new KL tables	363
3.	History of Knot Theory and Applications of Knots and Links	375
3.1	History of knot theory	375
3.2	Mirror curves	383
3.2.1	Tamil treshold designs	384
3.2.2	Tchokwe sand drawings	385
3.2.3	Construction of mirror curves	388
3.2.4	Enumeration of mirror curves	393
3.2.5	Lunda designs	395
3.2.6	Polyominoes	395
3.2.7	KL s and mirror curves	399
3.2.8	Mirror curves on different surfaces	400
3.2.9	Mirror curves in art	401
3.2.10	KL s and self-avoiding curves	416
3.3	KL s and fullerenes	426
3.3.1	General fullerenes, graphs, symmetry and isomers	427

3.3.2	5/6 fullerenes	428
3.3.3	Knot theory and fullerenes	430
3.3.4	Nanotubes, conical and biconical fullerenes and their symmetry	436
3.3.5	Fullerenes on other surfaces	441
3.4	<i>KLs</i> and logic	443
3.5	Waveforms	449
3.6	Knot automata	453
	<i>Bibliography</i>	459
	<i>Index</i>	475