

# Contents

<i>Preface</i>	vii
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xi
1. Introduction	1
1.1 A Vector Space Approach to Euclidean Geometry and A Gyrovector Space Approach to Hyperbolic Geometry . . .	2
1.2 Gyrolanguage . . . . .	5
1.3 Analytic Hyperbolic Geometry . . . . .	7
1.4 The Three Models . . . . .	9
1.5 Applications in Quantum and Special Relativity Theory . . .	12
2. Gyrogroups	15
2.1 Definitions . . . . .	16
2.2 First Gyrogroup Theorems . . . . .	19
2.3 The Associative Gyropolygonal Gyroaddition . . . . .	23
2.4 Two Basic Gyrogroup Equations and Cancellation Laws . . .	25
2.5 Commuting Automorphisms with Gyroautomorphisms . . . .	32
2.6 The Gyrosemidirect Product Group . . . . .	34
2.7 Basic Gyration Properties . . . . .	39
3. Gyrocommutative Gyrogroups	51
3.1 Gyrocommutative Gyrogroups . . . . .	51
3.2 Nested Gyroautomorphism Identities . . . . .	68
3.3 Two-Divisible Two-Torsion Free Gyrocommutative Gyrogroups . . . . .	72

3.4	From Möbius to Gyrogroups . . . . .	75
3.5	Higher Dimensional Möbius Gyrogroups . . . . .	77
3.6	Möbius gyrations . . . . .	81
3.7	Three-Dimensional Möbius gyrations . . . . .	85
3.8	Einstein Gyrogroups . . . . .	86
3.9	Einstein Coaddition . . . . .	92
3.10	PV Gyrogroups . . . . .	93
3.11	Points and Vectors in a Real Inner Product Space . . . . .	97
3.12	Exercises . . . . .	98
4.	Gyrogroup Extension . . . . .	101
4.1	Gyrogroup Extension . . . . .	101
4.2	The Gyroinner Product, the Gyronorm, and the Gyroboost . . . . .	105
4.3	The Extended Automorphisms . . . . .	111
4.4	Gyrotransformation Groups . . . . .	114
4.5	Einstein Gyrotransformation Groups . . . . .	117
4.6	PV (Proper Velocity) Gyrotransformation Groups . . . . .	117
4.7	Galilei Transformation Groups . . . . .	118
4.8	From Gyroboosts to Boosts . . . . .	119
4.9	The Lorentz Boost . . . . .	121
4.10	The $(p:q)$ -Gyromidpoint . . . . .	123
4.11	The $(p_1:p_2:\dots:p_n)$ -Gyromidpoint . . . . .	127
5.	Gyrovectors and Cogrovectors . . . . .	131
5.1	Equivalence Classes . . . . .	131
5.2	Gyrovectors . . . . .	132
5.3	Gyrovector Translation . . . . .	133
5.4	Gyrovector Translation Composition . . . . .	137
5.5	Points and Gyrovectors . . . . .	140
5.6	The Gyroparallelogram Addition Law . . . . .	141
5.7	Cogyrovectors . . . . .	143
5.8	Cogyrovector Translation . . . . .	144
5.9	Cogyrovector Translation Composition . . . . .	148
5.10	Points and Cogyrovectors . . . . .	151
5.11	Exercises . . . . .	152
6.	Gyrovector Spaces . . . . .	153
6.1	Definition and First Gyrovector Space Theorems . . . . .	153

6.2 Solving a System of Two Equations in a Gyrovector Space . . . . .	160
6.3 Gyrolines and Cogyrolines . . . . .	163
6.4 Gyrolines . . . . .	166
6.5 Gyromidpoints . . . . .	172
6.6 Gyrocovariance . . . . .	175
6.7 Gyroparallelograms . . . . .	177
6.8 Gyrogeodesics . . . . .	183
6.9 Cogyrolines . . . . .	186
6.10 Carrier Cogyrolines of Gyrovectors . . . . .	197
6.11 Cogyromidpoints . . . . .	198
6.12 Cogyrogeodesics . . . . .	199
6.13 Various Gyrolines and Cancellation Laws . . . . .	203
6.14 Möbius Gyrovector Spaces . . . . .	205
6.15 Möbius Cogyroline Parallelism . . . . .	212
6.16 Illustrating the Gyroline Gyration Transitive Law . . . . .	213
6.17 Turning the Möbius Gyrometric into the Poincaré Metric . . . . .	216
6.18 Einstein Gyrovector Spaces . . . . .	218
6.19 Turning Einstein Gyrometric into a Metric . . . . .	222
6.20 PV (Proper Velocity) Gyrovector Spaces . . . . .	223
6.21 Gyrovector Space Isomorphisms . . . . .	225
6.22 Gyrotriangle Gyromedians and Gyrocentroids . . . . .	228
6.22.1 In Einstein Gyrovector Spaces . . . . .	229
6.22.2 In Möbius Gyrovector Spaces . . . . .	233
6.22.3 In PV Gyrovector Spaces . . . . .	236
6.23 Exercises . . . . .	238
7. Rudiments of Differential Geometry . . . . .	239
7.1 The Riemannian Line Element of Euclidean Metric . . . . .	240
7.2 The Gyroline and the Cogyroline Element . . . . .	241
7.3 The Gyroline Element of Möbius Gyrovector Spaces . . . . .	245
7.4 The Cogyroline Element of Möbius Gyrovector Spaces . . . . .	248
7.5 The Gyroline Element of Einstein Gyrovector Spaces . . . . .	250
7.6 The Cogyroline Element of Einstein Gyrovector Spaces . . . . .	253
7.7 The Gyroline Element of PV Gyrovector Spaces . . . . .	255
7.8 The Cogyroline Element of PV Gyrovector Spaces . . . . .	257
7.9 Table of Riemannian Line Elements . . . . .	259

8. Gyrotrigonometry	261
8.1 Vectors and Gyrovectors are Equivalence Classes . . . . .	261
8.2 Gyroangles . . . . .	263
8.3 Gyrovector Translation of Gyrorays . . . . .	275
8.4 Gyrorays Parallelism and Perpendicularity . . . . .	282
8.5 Gyrotrigonometry in Möbius Gyrovector Spaces . . . . .	284
8.6 Gyrotriangle Gyroangles and Side Gyrolengths . . . . .	296
8.7 The Gyroangular Defect of Right Gyroangle Gyrotriangles .	300
8.8 Gyroangular Defect of the Gyrotriangle . . . . .	301
8.9 Gyroangular Defect of the Gyrotriangle – a Synthetic Proof	304
8.10 The Gyrotriangle Side Gyrolengths in Terms of its Gyroangles . . . . .	307
8.11 The Semi-Gyrocircle Gyrotriangle . . . . .	314
8.12 Gyrotriangular Gyration and Defect . . . . .	316
8.13 The Equilateral Gyrotriangle . . . . .	318
8.14 The Möbius Gyroparallelogram . . . . .	321
8.15 Gyrotriangle Defect in the Möbius Gyroparallelogram . . .	324
8.16 Gyroparallelograms Inscribed in a Gyroparallelogram . . . .	330
8.17 Möbius Gyroparallelogram Addition Law . . . . .	333
8.18 The Gyrosquare . . . . .	336
8.19 Equidefect Gyrotriangles . . . . .	342
8.20 Parallel Transport . . . . .	344
8.21 Parallel Transport vs. Gyrovector Translation . . . . .	350
8.22 Gyrocircle Gyrotrigonometry . . . . .	353
8.23 Cogyroangles . . . . .	356
8.24 The Cogyroangle in the Three Models . . . . .	362
8.25 Parallelism in Gyrovector Spaces . . . . .	363
8.26 Reflection, Gyroreflection, and Cogyroreflection . . . . .	365
8.27 Tessellation of the Poincaré Disc . . . . .	367
8.28 Bifurcation Approach to Non-Euclidean Geometry . . . . .	369
8.29 Exercises . . . . .	371
9. Bloch Gyrovector of Quantum Information and Computation	375
9.1 The Density Matrix for Mixed State Qubits . . . . .	375
9.2 Bloch Gyrovector . . . . .	381
9.3 Trace Distance and Bures Fidelity . . . . .	390
9.4 The Real Density Matrix for Mixed State Qubits . . . . .	392
9.5 Extending the Real Density Matrix . . . . .	395

9.6 Exercises . . . . .	396
10. Special Theory of Relativity: The Analytic Hyperbolic Geometric Viewpoint	
Part I: Einstein Velocity Addition and its Consequences	397
10.1 Introduction . . . . .	399
10.2 Einstein Velocity Addition . . . . .	401
10.3 From Thomas Gyration to Thomas Precession . . . . .	403
10.4 The Relativistic Gyrovector Space . . . . .	407
10.5 Gyrogeodesics, Gyromidpoints and Gyrocentroids . . . . .	409
10.6 The Midpoint and the Gyromidpoint – Newtonian and Einsteinian Mechanical Interpretation . . . . .	411
10.7 Einstein Gyroparallelograms . . . . .	418
10.8 The Relativistic Gyroparallelogram Law . . . . .	424
10.9 The Parallelepiped . . . . .	427
10.10 The Pre-Gyroparallelepiped . . . . .	430
10.11 The Gyroparallelepiped . . . . .	433
10.12 The Relativistic Gyroparallelepiped Addition Law . . . . .	438
10.13 Exercises . . . . .	443
11. Special Theory of Relativity: The Analytic Hyperbolic Geometric Viewpoint	
Part II: Lorentz Transformation and its Consequences	445
11.1 The Lorentz Transformation and its Gyro-Algebra . . . . .	445
11.2 Galilei and Lorentz Transformation Links . . . . .	452
11.3 $(t_1:t_2)$ -Gyromidpoints as CMM Velocities . . . . .	454
11.4 The Hyperbolic Theorems of Ceva and Menelaus . . . . .	460
11.5 Relativistic Two-Particle Systems . . . . .	465
11.6 The Covariant Relativistic CMM Frame Velocity . . . . .	471
11.7 The Relativistic Invariant Mass of an Isolated Particle System	477
11.8 Relativistic CMM and the Kinetic Energy Theorem . . . . .	485
11.9 Additivity of Relativistic Energy and Momentum . . . . .	488
11.10 Bright (Baryonic) and Dark Matter . . . . .	491
11.11 Newtonian and Relativistic Kinetic Energy . . . . .	494
11.11.1 The Newtonian Kinetic Energy . . . . .	494
11.11.2 The Relativistic Kinetic Energy . . . . .	495
11.11.3 Consequences of Classical Kinetic Energy Conservation During Elastic Collisions . . . . .	496

11.11.4	Consequences of Relativistic Kinetic Energy Conservation During Elastic Collisions . . . . .	498
11.11.5	On the Analogies and a Seeming Disanalogy . . . . .	501
11.12	Barycentric Coordinates . . . . .	502
11.13	Einsteinian Gyrobarycentric Coordinates . . . . .	505
11.14	The Proper Velocity Lorentz Group . . . . .	508
11.15	Demystifying the Proper Velocity Lorentz Group . . . . .	513
11.16	The Standard Lorentz Transformation Revisited . . . . .	516
11.17	The Inhomogeneous Lorentz Transformation . . . . .	517
11.18	The Relativistic Center of Momentum and Mass . . . . .	520
11.19	Relativistic Center of Mass: Example 1 . . . . .	527
11.20	Relativistic Center of Mass: Example 2 . . . . .	529
11.21	Dark Matter and Dark Energy . . . . .	531
11.22	Exercises . . . . .	532
12.	Relativistic Gyrotrigonometry . . . . .	537
12.1	The Relativistic Gyrotriangle . . . . .	537
12.2	Law of Gyrocosines, $SSS$ to $AAA$ Conversion Law . . . . .	542
12.3	The $AAA$ to $SSS$ Conversion Law . . . . .	542
12.4	The Law of Gyrosines . . . . .	544
12.5	The Relativistic Equilateral Gyrotriangle . . . . .	544
12.6	The Relativistic Gyrosquare . . . . .	545
12.7	The Einstein Gyrosquare with $\theta = \pi/3$ . . . . .	547
12.8	The $ASA$ to $SAS$ Conversion Law . . . . .	550
12.9	The Relativistic Gyrotriangle Defect . . . . .	551
12.10	The Right-Gyroangled Gyrotriangle . . . . .	552
12.11	The Einsteinian Gyrotrigonometry . . . . .	554
12.12	The Relativistic Gyrotriangle Gyroarea . . . . .	558
12.13	The Gyrosquare Gyroarea . . . . .	560
12.14	The Gyrotriangle Constant Principle . . . . .	561
12.15	Ceva and Menelaus, Revisited . . . . .	563
12.16	Saccheri Gyroquadrilaterals . . . . .	566
12.17	Lambert Gyroquadrilaterals . . . . .	570
12.18	Exercises . . . . .	575
13.	Stellar and Particle Aberration . . . . .	577
13.1	Particle Aberration: The Classical Interpretation . . . . .	579
13.2	Particle Aberration: The Relativistic Interpretation . . . . .	583

13.3 Particle Aberration: The Geometric Interpretation . . . . .	593
13.4 Relativistic Stellar Aberration . . . . .	596
13.5 Exercises . . . . .	599
<i>Notation And Special Symbols</i>	601
<i>Bibliography</i>	605
<i>Index</i>	621