

# CONTENTS

Preface	xi
Contributing Authors	xiii
List of Abbreviations	xix

## **TIA AND ACUTE STROKE**

Prehospital Stroke Evaluation and Triage <i>HC Chua</i>	1
Stroke/TIA versus Mimics <i>RN Gan</i>	7
Admit to Hospital versus Clinic <i>NC Suwanwela</i>	11
Anterior versus Posterior Circulation Syndrome <i>MP Yumul and J Navarro</i>	15
Brain Imaging <i>CCT Lim</i>	19
Admit to Stroke Unit or Ward <i>NV Ramani</i>	27
Stroke Scales and Classifications <i>RN Gan</i>	31
Basic Admitting Orders and Stroke Clinical Pathway <i>N Asiah AA and W Soo</i>	51

## ***TIA and Acute Ischemic Stroke***

Basic Investigations <i>JL Padilla</i>	73
Thrombolysis (rTPA) for Acute Ischemic Stroke <i>RN Gan</i>	79
Antiplatelets <i>JL Pascual and HM Chang</i>	89
Blood Pressure in Acute Ischemic Stroke <i>A Roxas</i>	93
Diagnostic Tests for TOAST Classification <i>D Ratanakorn and J Keandoungchun</i>	101

Anticoagulation <i>H Basri</i>	111
Ischemic Stroke in Young Adults and Cerebral Venous Thrombosis <i>JL Pascual and CLH Chen</i>	119
<b><i>Acute Intracerebral Hemorrhage</i></b>	
Diagnostic Tests <i>SJ Agustin and RN Gan</i>	123
Medical and BP Management <i>RN Gan and E Wang</i>	127
Surgery <i>A Chua</i>	131
<b><i>Acute Subarachnoid Hemorrhage</i></b>	
Diagnostic Tests <i>KJ Khu and A Chua</i>	137
Medical Management <i>KJ Khu and A Chua</i>	141
Surgery and Intervention <i>SK Dinesh and I Ng</i>	147
Blood Sugar in Acute Stroke <i>R Singh</i>	151
Fluid and Nutrition in Acute Stroke <i>C Chua and MCZ San Jose</i>	159
Rehabilitation, Physical, Occupational and Speech Therapy <i>S Young</i>	169
Worsening after Stroke <i>RN Gan and KE Lee</i>	183
Increased Intracranial Pressure <i>EV Collantes and ES Bitanga</i>	187
Fever and Infection <i>MJ Mamauag</i>	193
Deep Vein Thrombosis and Pulmonary Embolism <i>RMR Divinagracia</i>	197
Myocardial Infarction in Acute Stroke <i>BPL Chan</i>	207

**POST-ACUTE CARE AND PREVENTION**

Antithrombotics: Antiplatelets and Anticoagulant <i>RN Gan, NV Ramani and KS Tan</i>	213
Blood Pressure and Antihypertensives <i>SH Lee</i>	221
Cholesterol <i>MP Yumul and NV Ramani</i>	225
Diabetes Mellitus <i>A Aquino</i>	229
Lifestyle Risk Factor Control <i>MCZ San Jose and C Chua</i>	233
Carotid Endarterectomy and Angioplasty/Stenting <i>P Rivera</i>	237
Index	243