

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	v
<i>List of Contributors</i>	vii
1. Basic Knowledge and Modeling on Epidemic Dynamics	1
1.1 Introduction	1
1.2 The Fundamental Forms of Epidemic Models	6
1.2.1 Two fundamental dynamic models of epidemics	6
1.2.2 Fundamental forms of compartment models	10
1.3 Basic Concepts of Epidemiologic Dynamics	14
1.3.1 Adequate contact rate and incidence	14
1.3.2 Basic reproductive number and modified reproductive number	16
1.3.3 Average lifespan and average infection age	22
1.4 Epidemic Models with Various Factors	25
1.4.1 Epidemic models with latent period	25
1.4.2 Epidemic models with time delay	27
1.4.3 Epidemic models with prevention, control, or treatment	35
1.4.4 Epidemic models with multiple groups	46
1.4.5 Epidemic models with age structure	63
1.4.6 Epidemic models with impulses	71
1.4.7 Epidemic models with migration	74
1.4.8 Epidemic models with time-dependent coefficients	79

2.	Ordinary Differential Equations Epidemic Models	83
2.1	Simple SIRS Epidemic Models with Vital Dynamics . . .	84
2.1.1	SIRS models with constant immigration and exponential death	85
2.1.2	SIRS models with logistic growth	89
2.2	Epidemic Models with Latent Period	96
2.2.1	Preliminaries	97
2.2.2	Applications	102
2.3	Epidemic Models with Immigration or Dispersal	113
2.3.1	Epidemic models with immigration	113
2.3.2	Epidemic models with dispersal	120
2.4	Epidemic Models with Multiple Groups	126
2.4.1	The global stability of epidemic model only with differential susceptibility	131
2.4.2	The global stability of epidemic model only with differential infectivity	133
2.5	Epidemic Models with Different Populations	135
2.5.1	Disease spread in prey–predator system	136
2.5.2	Disease spread in competitive population systems	144
2.6	Epidemic Models with Control and Prevention	150
2.6.1	Epidemic models with quarantine	150
2.6.2	Epidemic models with vaccination	155
2.6.3	Epidemic models with treatment	164
2.7	Bifurcation	169
2.7.1	Backward bifurcation	170
2.7.2	Hopf and Bogdanov–Takens bifurcations	177
2.8	Persistence of Epidemic Models	186
2.8.1	Persistence of epidemic models of autonomous ordinary differential equations	187
2.8.2	Persistence of epidemic models of nonautonomous ordinary differential system . . .	196
3.	Modeling of Epidemics with Delays and Spatial Heterogeneity	201
3.1	Model Formulations	201
3.1.1	Models incorporating delays	201
3.1.2	Patchy models	205
3.2	Basic Techniques for Stability of Delayed Models	213

3.3	An <i>SIS</i> Epidemic Model with Vaccination	218
3.4	An <i>SIS</i> Epidemic Model for Vector-Borne Diseases	222
3.5	Stability Switches and Ultimate Stability	226
3.6	An <i>SEIRS</i> Epidemic Model with Two Delays	235
3.7	Quiescence of Epidemics in a Patch Model	240
3.8	Basic Reproductive Numbers in ODE Models	245
3.9	Basic Reproductive Numbers of Models with Delays	250
3.10	Fisher Waves in an Epidemic Model	256
3.11	Propagation of HBV with Spatial Dependence	266
4.	The Epidemic Models with Impulsive Effects	273
4.1	Basic Theory on Impulsive Differential Equations	273
4.1.1	Differential equations with impulses	273
4.1.2	Existence and uniqueness of solutions	275
4.1.3	Comparison principle	277
4.1.4	Linear homogeneous impulsive periodic systems and Floquet theory	280
4.2	<i>SIR</i> Epidemic Model with Pulse Vaccination	282
4.2.1	<i>SIR</i> epidemic models with pulse vaccination and disease-induced death	282
4.2.2	<i>SIR</i> epidemic model without disease-induced death	292
4.3	<i>SIRS</i> Epidemic Model with Pulse Vaccination	295
4.3.1	<i>SIRS</i> model with pulse vaccination and standard incidence rate	296
4.3.2	<i>SIRS</i> model with pulse vaccination and nonmonotonic incidence rate	301
4.4	<i>SIS</i> Epidemic Model with Pulse Vaccination	306
4.5	<i>SEIR</i> Epidemic Model with Pulse Vaccination	309
4.6	<i>SI</i> Epidemic Model with Birth Pulse	312
4.6.1	The model with constant births	313
4.6.2	The model with birth pulse	314
4.7	<i>SIR</i> Epidemic Model with Constant Recruitment and Birth Pulse	317
4.7.1	The model with constant birth	317
4.7.2	The model with pulse birth	319
4.7.3	The comparison between constant and pulse births	329

4.8	SIR Epidemic Models with Pulse Birth and Standard Incidence	331
4.8.1	The existence and local stability of disease-free periodic solution	332
4.8.2	The global stability of disease-free periodic solution	333
4.8.3	The uniform persistence of the infection	337
4.9	SIR Epidemic Model with Nonlinear Birth Pulses	342
4.9.1	Existence and stability of the disease-free periodic solution	343
4.9.2	Existence of positive T-periodic solutions and bifurcation	351
4.10	SI Epidemic Model with Birth Pulses and Seasonality	361
4.10.1	Existence and local stability of disease-free periodic solution	362
4.10.2	Bifurcation analysis	366
4.10.3	Global stability of disease-free periodic solution	367
5.	Structured Epidemic Models	371
5.1	Stage-Structured Models	372
5.1.1	A discrete epidemic model with stage structure	373
5.1.2	Epidemic models with differential infectivity structure	378
5.2	Age-Structured Models	385
5.2.1	Model formulation	385
5.2.2	Existence of equilibrium	387
5.2.3	Stability of equilibria	389
5.3	Infection-Age-Structured Models	392
5.3.1	An infection-age-structured model with vaccination	392
5.3.2	An epidemic model with two age structures	396
5.4	Discrete Models	399
5.4.1	The model formulation	400
5.4.2	The existence of the endemic equilibrium	403
5.4.3	The stability of the disease-free equilibrium	404

5.4.4	The stability of the endemic equilibrium	406
5.4.5	Special cases	410
6.	Applications of Epidemic Modeling	415
6.1	SARS Transmission Models	416
6.1.1	SARS epidemics and modeling	416
6.1.2	A simple model for SARS prediction	419
6.1.3	A discrete SARS transmission model	425
6.1.4	A continuous SARS model with more groups . . .	431
6.2	HIV Transmission Models	437
6.2.1	The severity of HIV transmission	437
6.2.2	An age-structured model for the AIDS epidemic	440
6.2.3	Discrete model with infection age structure . . .	446
6.3	TB Transmission Models	453
6.3.1	Global and regional TB transmission	453
6.3.2	A TB model with exogenous reinfection	455
6.3.3	TB models with fast and slow progression, case detection, and two treatment stages	457
6.3.4	TB model with immigration	460
	Bibliography	469
	Index	493