

CONTENTS

PREFACE	vii
1. CHEMISTRY IN A CAPSULE	1
Objectives	2
1.1 What is matter made of?	7
1.2 What are we made of?	12
1.3 Let us observe chemical changes	13
1.4 Let us prepare a few elemental gases	17
1.5 Atomic and molecular nature of substances	19
1.6 Laws of chemical combination	25
1.7 Man and metals	28
1.8 Classification of substances	36
1.9 Electrolysis	42
1.10 Carbon compounds	45
1.11 States of substances	56
1.12 Materials	59
1.13 Similar looks but different properties	64
1.14 Pure and impure	65
1.15 Explosions and fireworks	69
1.16 The food we eat	71
1.17 Our atmosphere	75

1.18	Water	83
	Conclusions	88
2.	ELEMENTS AND THE PERIODIC TABLE	89
	Objectives	90
2.1	Modern concept of elements	90
2.2	The modern atom	94
2.3	Arranging elements	100
2.4	The modern periodic table	103
2.5	Periodic table and properties of elements	119
2.6	Coming back to the story of the elements	125
	Conclusions	127
3.	THE CHEMICAL BOND	129
	Objectives	129
3.1	How are chemical bonds formed?	132
3.2	Ionic bond	135
3.3	Covalent bond	140
3.4	Bond distances and bond energies	152
3.5	Resonance	154
3.6	Coordinate bond	155
3.7	Metallic bond	157
	Conclusions	157
4.	STRUCTURES AND SHAPES OF MOLECULES	159
	Objectives	160
4.1	What are the factors that determine the shapes of simple molecules?	161

4.2	Hybridization	164
4.3	Shapes of simple molecules	171
4.4	Isomers	175
4.5	Some complex structures and shapes	178
4.6	The Hydrogen bond	181
4.7	Molecules of life	185
4.8	Man-made polymers	193
	Conclusions	196
5.	CHEMICAL ENERGY	197
	Objectives	198
5.1	Energy changes in chemical reactions	199
5.2	Nature of energy	204
5.3	Heats of reactions	206
5.4	Energy storage	208
5.5	Energy from the sun	212
5.6	Future options	219
	Conclusions	224
6.	CHEMICAL REACTIONS	225
	Objectives	226
6.1	Which reactions occur?	226
6.2	Chemical equilibrium	228
6.3	Rates of reactions	231
6.4	Factors that affect reaction rates	235
6.5	How reactions occur	240
6.6	Some reactions	243

6.7	Redox reactions (reduction-oxidation reactions)	250
6.8	Catalysis	256
6.9	Chemical synthesis	263
6.10	Supramolecular chemistry	270
	Conclusions	273
7.	TWO CHEMISTS	275
	Objectives	275
	Michael Faraday	276
	Linus Pauling	283
	SOME CHEMICAL RECORDS	291
	INDEX	295