

Contents

Introduction	v
Agriculture, Soil, Forest Microbiology	1
Anti-oxidative stress enzymes in <i>Pleurotus ostreatus</i>	3
<i>Beauveria bassiana</i> mutants display a different protein profile in comparison with parental strain	8
Culturable microbial populations in a vineyard soil under different management regimes: Influence on spontaneous must fermentation	12
Diagnosis and association of <i>Olpidium bornovanus</i> and MNSV with vine decline of melon in Honduras	16
Effect of nitroaromatic compounds on the growth of potted plants	24
Effects of cattle grazing, trampling and excrement deposition on microbial nitrogen transformations in upland soil	29
Evaluation of Crude Glycerol from Biodiesel Production as a plant pathogen control agent	33
Extended nutrient limitation influences <i>Ralstonia solanacearum</i> survival in natural water microcosms	38
Genetic characterization of <i>Plutella xylostella</i> with resistance to formulates of <i>Bacillus thuringiensis</i> at laboratory and field level	42
Hemicelluloses: from wood to the fermenter	46
Identification and characterization of a Cry7-like protein of <i>Bacillus thuringiensis</i> GM-33 strain holotype for subsp. <i>monterrey</i>	51
Identification of actinomycetes with antifungal activity isolated from soil amended with composts	55
Identification of <i>Mycobacterium</i> sp. as Alfalfa endophytes using 16s rRNA gene sequence analysis	59
Identification of the respiratory chain of <i>Armillaria mellea</i> (A.m.) in mushroom state and cultured <i>in vitro</i>	64
Isolation and identification of sulphur-oxidizing bacteria from composted two-phase olive mill waste amended with elemental sulphur	69
Manipulating the growth of bold and small grains in the ear of <i>Triticum aestivum</i> by salicylhydroxamic acid	74
New hosts for the enterobacterial phytopathogen <i>Erwinia persicina</i>	78

Production and Evaluation of Polyclonal Antisera for Detection of <i>Ralstonia solanacearum</i>	83
Survival of <i>Erwinia amylovora</i> in rain water at low temperatures.....	88
The addition of copper sulphate to a non-selective medium improves the recovery of plant associated bacteria: <i>Erwinia amylovora</i> as a model	92
The effects of various organic wastes applied into eroded soil on dehydrogenase enzyme activity.....	97
Use of vinasses in the control of fungi phytopathogens	102
Utilization of organic and mineral amendments to control potato bacterial wilt disease....	109
Viability of culturable soil microorganisms during freeze storage.....	114
Analytical and Imaging Techniques. Microscopy	119
Characterization of Cell Walls from Mucoralean Fungi by Biochemical Composition, Transmission Electron Microscopy and X-Ray Microanalysis	121
Comparative analysis of different microbial techniques of quantification applied to anaerobic digestion.....	126
Comparison of different analytical processes for patulin determination in apple juice	131
Electroimmunoassay for detection of bacterial cells	136
Fine structure of wild type and <i>mit⁻</i> mutants of the yeast <i>Saccharomyces cerevisiae</i>	140
Study of necessary pre-treatment for application of microbial techniques of quantification to high content in solids samples.....	145
Environmental, Marine, Aquatic Microbiology. Geomicrobiology.....	151
A preliminar survey on the fungi of Doña Trinidad Cave, Ardales, Malaga, Spain	153
A survey of microorganisms related to the biodeterioration of prehistoric paintings in natural shelters from Aragon (Spain)	157
An Investigation on Heterotrophic and Pathogenic Gastrointestinal Bacteria in Otamiri River, Nigeria.....	162
Assessment of the performance of porphyrin derivatives as photosensitizers for the inactivation of bacterial endospores	166
Biodegradation of aromatic contaminants present in industrial production waste waters by <i>Trichosporon cutaneum</i>	170
Biodegradation of exogenous DNA by bio-products used in domestic sewage treatment.....	176
Biotechnological Potential of <i>Phanerochaete chrysosporium</i> UCP 963 and <i>Cunninghamella elegans</i> UCP 596 in the Copper and Zinc Removal	180

Cadmium toxicity on <i>Cunninghamella elegans</i> : Ultrastructural damage and actin cytoskeleton alterations	184
Comparative analyses of microorganisms from different high-temperature volcanic environments	188
Composition of halophilic bacteria survived in bioaerosol	193
Control of <i>Legionella pneumophila</i> by disinfectants. Effects of sodium hypochlorite against persistent strains	198
Degradation of phenols by <i>Fusarium moniliforme</i>	203
Degradative potential of marine bacterial isolates from the aquatic plant <i>Posidonia oceanica</i>	208
Development of new primer systems for the detection of the polyphosphate kinase gene in activated sludge.....	213
Effect of Phenanthrene on the Germination, Radial Growth and Chitin and Chitosan production by <i>Cunninghamella elegans</i> Lendner.....	219
Effect of Pyrene on the growth of <i>Rhodotorula sp</i>	223
Effect of the introduction of an anaerobic phase on the protozoa community of an SBR used for biodecolorization of an azo dye	228
Effect of water dilution and nutrient supplements (wood ash, urea and poultry droppings) on biogas production from brewers spent grain	232
Evaluation of the impact of two aquaculture systems on bacterial communities of the estuarine system Ria de Aveiro	236
Evaluation of the microbial diversity in anaerobic reactors fed with sucrose applied to hydrogen production.....	240
Evidence of a bimodal effect on <i>Saccharomyces cerevisiae</i> UE-ME ₃ by vanadium (V) stress – a dual response to different V ₂ O ₅ medium concentration detected in the rate growth, GSH/GSSG, G6PD, CAT T and GR enzymatic activities	245
Factorial design applied to biosurfactant production by <i>Chromobacterium violaceum</i>	249
Formation of Biofilms and Production of Enzymes by <i>Bacillus subtilis</i> on Surfaces of Polyethylene Terephthalate Simulating Degradation	254
Glutamylcysteine ligase gene of the ciliated protozoan <i>Tetrahymena thermophila</i> : A potential tool for pollution monitoring	259
Identification of culturable psychrophilic yeasts isolated from sediments and melt waters of the Calderone Glacier (Italy)	264
<i>In situ</i> assessment of drinking water biostability using nascent reference biofilm ATR-FTIR fingerprint	268
Influence of light: dark cycle in the cellular composition of <i>Nannochloropsis gaditana</i> ...	273

Isolation and Identification of Bacteria in the Anammox Activated Sludge.....	278
Keratinolytic activity of <i>Streptomyces</i> sp isolated of poultry processing plant.....	282
Microbial characterization of Linear Alkylbenzene Sulfonate degradation in fixed bed anaerobic reactor	286
Microbial communities from caves with paleolithic paintings.....	291
Microbial communities in different volcanic environments from Canary Islands (Spain)	295
Microbial diversity in <i>Chromobacterium violaceum</i> determined by 16S rRNA gene analysis	300
Microbial Pandora's box : Interactions of free living protozoa with human pathogenic bacteria	304
Microbiological resistance of optical sights for civilian and military use.....	308
Molecular and phylogenetic analysis on bacterial strains isolated from a PAHs wastewater treatment plant	313
Monitoring of Bacterial Diversity in Relation to PHA Storage Capacity in an Anaerobic/Aerobic Activated Sludge SBR System.....	317
Potential stage in wastewater treatment for generation of bioelectricity using MFC.....	322
Production of Bioelectricity from Wastewater using stacked Microbial Fuel Cells	327
Seasonal dynamics of bacterial population degrading dimethylarsenic acid in Lake Kahokugata.....	333
Sewage bacteriophage photoinactivation by porphyrins immobilized in solid matrixes	338
The DGGE technique and 16S rDNA clone libraries analysis as a microbiological indicator of soil degradation	342
The Testate lobose amoebae in the wastewater treatment.....	347
Treatment of linear alkylbenzene sulfonate in mesophilic anaerobic sequencing batch reactor	352
Food Microbiology.....	357
A simple method for simultaneously isolating mitDNA and virus dsRNA from wine yeasts	359
Antioxidant substance production by the transformation of sweet potato using <i>Aspergillus niger</i>	363
Biocontrol of <i>Aspergillus ochraceus</i> by yeasts	368
Characterization of killer wine yeasts from spontaneous must fermentation in six wine producing zones of southwestern Spain	373

Conjugated linoleic acid: a multifunctional nutraceutical from the rumen	378
Effect of the baking process on the reduction of ochratoxin A in wheat flour	382
Entrapment by Ca-Alginate Immobilized Yeast Cells for Dried Longan Wine Production.....	386
Fungal spoilage in corn	392
Isolation, phenotypic and genotypic characterization of quinolone-resistant <i>Salmonella enterica</i> strains isolated from foods and water	397
Microbiology stability of wine from Castilla la Mancha.....	401
Occurrence of mycobiota in swine feed	407
Thermal inactivation of <i>Escherichia coli</i> and coliform in Oaxaca cheese curd during a simulated kneading process	412
Using food industry wastes for producing valuable materials: Skin of eggplant for wool dyeing	416
Industrial Microbiology. Future Bioindustries.....	423
Application of Biotechnology in Petroleum Industry - Microbial Enhanced Oil Recovery.....	425
Development of biotechnological processes using glycerol from biodiesel production	429
Effect of different physiological stress on flocculation and fermentative capacity of <i>Saccharomyces cerevisiae</i> in lager beer	434
Evaluation of the β -glucanolytic enzyme complex of <i>Trichoderma harzianum</i> Rifai for the production of gluco-oligosaccharide fragments by enzymatic hydrolysis of 1,3;1,6- β -D-glucans	438
Growth of <i>Kluyveromyces marxianus</i> yeasts strains in deproteinized whey obtained from dairy industry	442
Isolation and characterization of α -glucosidase — a thermostable intracellular enzyme from <i>Aspergillus carbonarius</i> var (baineri) Thom IMI 366159	445
Purification and biochemical characterization of an extracellular β -glucosidase from the wood-decaying fungus <i>Daldinia eschscholzii</i> (Ehrenb. :Fr.) Rehm	448
Relationships between light-treated cultures and lactose content in yogurt.....	456
The use of ScCO ₂ for the extraction of LPS from <i>S. enterica subsp.</i> PCM 2266.....	460
Use The Solid Fermentation as a New and Alternative Way for Xylitol Bioproduction	465
Xylanase and cellulase free xylanase preparations from microscopic fungi isolated in the South Caucasus.....	470
Xylose from <i>Eucalyptus globulus</i> wood as a raw material for bioethanol production.....	475

Medical Microbiology. Pharmaceutical Microbiology.....	481
β-lactam Resistance in <i>Escherichia coli</i> Isolates from Raptors in Spain	483
Characterization and molecular epidemiology of <i>Enterobacter cloacae</i> clinical isolates producing extended-spectrum β-lactamases	487
Detection of <i>Porphyromonas gingivalis</i> , <i>Tanaerella forsythensis</i> and <i>Streptococcus intermedius</i> in dental plaque and saliva in young Children by Multiplex PCR	493
Herbal Antibacterial Liquid Soap Development against Bacterial Skin Diseases	497
Importance of High Levels Detention by <i>Enterococcus</i> Resistance (HLR) to Aminoglycosides in the Treatment of Serious Infections from Hospital	501
<i>In vitro</i> mechanism of xylitol action against <i>Staphylococcus aureus</i> ATCC 25923	505
Incidence and resistance profile of <i>Cedecea sp.</i> isolated from a hospital	510
Inhibition by doxorubicin of anti-ROS enzymes superoxide dismutase and catalase in <i>Salmonella typhimurium</i>	515
Secondary metabolites produced by endophytic fungus <i>Paecilomyces variotii</i> Bainier with antimicrobial activity against <i>Enterococcus faecalis</i>	519
Serum as an environment to live or not to live for Gram-negative bacteria: relationship between lysozyme and complement system in killing <i>Salmonella</i> O48 strain	523
Towards the eradication of Poliomyelitis.....	528
Methods – Quantitative Models and Bioinformatics in Microbiology	533
A brief note about the effect of microbial growth rate on the assimilation of toluene by <i>Acinetobacter sp.</i>	535
Application of artificial neural networks to predict ochratoxin A accumulation in carbendazim-treated grape-based cultures of <i>Aspergillus carbonarius</i>	540
Evaluation of a Prototype Lateral Flow Device: Serological Test Kit for Rapid Detection of Potato Ring Rot Disease	545
Expression, purification and characterization of the precursor of human pulmonary surfactant protein B (preproSPB) produced in <i>Escherichia coli</i>	552
Microbial diversity, comparative analysis, and the use of molecular methods in natural environments	558
Microbial Physiology, Metabolism and Gene Expression	563
Analysis of stability by elements at the proximal 3'-UTR of two <i>KICYC1</i> mRNAs	565
Characterization of Chitinase Gene from a Paca River Bacterium <i>Chromobacterium violaceum</i> UCP1489.....	569

Characterization of <i>KIHIS4</i> transcriptional regulation by growth-media nutrients	574
<i>Desulfovibrio vulgaris</i> Hildenborough transcriptomic analysis by Restriction fragment functional display (RFFD).....	577
Effect of some redox-mediators on the decolorization of Acid Orange 7 by resting <i>Rhodococcus erythropolis</i> and <i>Alcaligenes faecalis</i> cells	581
Heterologous expression and enzymatic characterisation of exopolygalacturonase PGX1	584
<i>In silico</i> and <i>in vitro</i> analysis of promoter regions of two exopolygalacturonase coding genes of <i>Fusarium oxysporum</i> f.sp. <i>radicis lycopersici</i> and regulation in <i>Saccharomyces cerevisiae</i>	589
Modification by transposition in the bacterial production of poly- β -hydroxybutyrate (PHB) in <i>Azospirillum brasilense</i>	594
Preparation and characterization of Taxol loaded magnetic polymeric nanospheres.....	597
Processing of stalled replication fork under thymine starvation and its relationship with thymineless death in <i>Escherichia coli</i>	602
Targeting of exogenous β -carotene oxygenase into the chloroplast is essential for its efficient function in the microalga <i>Chlamydomonas reinhardtii</i>	607
The analysis on different SigB concentration in <i>Staphylococcus aureus</i> ~High SigB accumulation enhances biofilm formation~	611
Two new members of the <i>Tetrahymena</i> multi-stress-inducible metallothionein family: <i>T. rostrata</i> Cd/Cu metallothioneins	615
Microbiology Education.....	619
A new strategy for introducing Secondary school students to Microbiology and Biotechnology.....	621
The Microorganisms in the Portuguese National Curriculum and Primary School Textbooks	625
Yeast stress enzymes – application of microbiology and bioinformatics for initiate high school students in environmental studies	630
Bioremediation.....	635
Changes in microbial population affected by physico-chemical conditions of soils contaminated by explosives.....	637
DNA and cDNA fingerprinting of 16S rRNA gene to assess the key organisms in low temperature methanogenic consortium.....	641
Effect of Dibenzothiophene on the Growth, on the Morphology and on the Ultrastructure of <i>Cunninghamella elegans</i>	645
Evaluation of biosorption of Lead by <i>Halomonas eurihalina</i> strain NA-2	651

Lactic acid bacteria: a potential tool to reduce ochratoxin A in wine	656
The Real-Time Behavior of Chromium in <i>Arthrobacter oxydans</i>	660
The role of Beta-Proteobacteria in aromatic hydrocarbon degradation: fingerprinting of 16S rRNA gene and catechol 2,3-dioxygenase gene by T-RFLP in BTEX degradative bacterial communities	664
Biosurfactants: Purification, Mass Production, Applications.....	669
Applications of Surface Active Compounds by <i>Gordonia</i> in bioremediation and washing of hydrocarbon-contaminated soils	671
Biosurfactant production by <i>Chromobacterium prodigiosum</i>	676
Emulsifiers agents produced by <i>Candida lipolytica</i> cultivated in insoluble substrates.....	681
Isolation and screening of surface active compound-producing bacteria on renewable substrates	686
Production of a bioemulsifier by <i>Candida glabrata</i> isolated from mangrove.....	691
Strategies of Optimization of Bioemulsifier Production by <i>Candida lipolytica</i> Using Semidefined Medium	696
Surface active agent produced by <i>Candida lipolytica</i> using cassava flour wastewater as substrate.....	701
Biotechnologically Relevant Enzymes and Proteins.....	707
Expression of different recombinant forms of the precursor of human pulmonary surfactant protein B (pro SP-B) in <i>Pichia pastoris</i>	709
Partial purification of xylose reductase from <i>Candida guilliermondii</i> for the use of the conversion of xylose into xylitol	715
Production of recombinant forms of the propeptide COOH-terminal and the saposin B-type domain of the propeptide NH ₂ -terminal of the precursor of pulmonary surfactant protein B	720
Protease enzyme for surface degradation of wool fiber to improve dyeability	725
Subcellular forms of cholesterol oxidase from <i>Rhodococcus</i> sp. CIP 105 335: induction, solubilization and characterization	729
Microfactories – Microbial Production of Chemicals and Pharmaceuticals	737
Challenges attending upon studies on clavulanic acid production	739
Growth and production of chitin and chitosan by <i>Syncephalastrum racemosum</i> using different carbon and nitrogen sources	744
Improving the carbon conversion rate in <i>Lactococcus lactis</i> fermentations: Cloning strategies	749

Preparation of clavulanate salt using a tertiary octylamine as an intermediate	754
Recovery of clavulanic acid from an aqueous two-phase system by ion-exchange resin ...	760
Study of Fouling Index in Tangential Filtration Applied for Separation of Clavulanic Acid from Fermentation Broths.....	765