

Contents

Preface	xiii
Acknowledgments	xvii
Introduction	xix
Chapter 1. Environmental Crises in China	1
China on the Brink of Water Crisis	1
Severe Water Pollution	1
Water Shortage	7
Air Pollution	8
Climate Change	10
Other Problems	13
Chapter 2. Bureaucratic Structures on Environmental Protection	16
Interaction among the Party, the Administration, and the Legislature	16
Central-Level Administrative System on Environmental Protection	18
Weakness in Local Environmental Protection Departments	22
Clash between GDP Growth and Pollution Control	26

Environmental Impact of China's WTO	
Membership	29
Chapter 3. Environmental Legal Systems in China	33
Basic Environmental Law	33
Specialized Environmental Laws and Regulations	35
Environmental Dispute Settlement	36
Statutory and Enforcement Flaws	38
Chapter 4. Environmental NGOs and Emerging Civil Society	41
The Development of Environmental NGOs in China	42
Greening of Media and Internet	45
Political Constraints and Challenges Facing Chinese	
ENGOS	48
Policy Constraints	48
Weak Capacity Building and Internal	
Management	50
Chapter 5. China's Environmental Diplomacy and Soft Power	53
China's Environmental Diplomacy	54
Soft Power and Institutional Participation	61
Institution Participation Enhances Soft Power	62
China's Active Participation in International	
Institutions	64
Chapter 6. Case Study: Songhua River Toxic Spill Crisis	66
Review of the Songhua River Pollution Crisis	67
Who Should Be Responsible?	69
Governance Problems Reflected	73
Chapter 7. Case Study: Taihu Algae Crisis	76
Failure of 16-Year Effort to Clean-Up Taihu Lake	77
Crazy for Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	78
Wu Lihong's Tragedy: Failed Crusade	
Against Pollution	82
Possible Solutions	85
Chapter 8. Case Study: Beijing Olympics and Air Quality	88
Smog Casts Shadow over "Green Olympics"	88

Questionable “Blue Sky” Achievements	91
Sources of Air Pollution	94
Contingency Measures and Solutions	96
Chapter 9. China’s Climate Change Politics	103
China’s Performance in Pre-Kyoto Climate	
Negotiations	104
Start of International Climate Talks under the	
UN Framework	104
China’s Negotiation Stance	105
China’s Gains from Kyoto Protocol	107
Diplomatic Scores	108
Support from Developing Countries	108
Praise from Some Industrialized Countries	108
Soft Power Enhancement through	
Institutional Participation	109
Economic Gains	110
Huge Lucre from CDM Projects	110
Optimizing Economic Structure and	
Accelerating Technology Upgrade	112
Easing Energy Security Anxiety	113
Improving Domestic Governance	114
“Development First” and China’s Inter-Agency	
Mechanism on Climate Change	115
National Climate Change Program’s Focus on	
Development	115
Inter-Agency Mechanism on Climate Change	117
Domestic Pressure and China’s Initiative	119
China’s Future Stance in Post-Kyoto Negotiations	121
Voluntary Targets Instead of Absolute Emission	
Obligations	121
Continued Solidarity with Developing Countries	123
More Attention to Regional Mechanism	125
Chapter 10. How China Manages and Benefits from CDM Projects	127
China’s Huge Potential in CDM Projects	128
CDM and Foreign Investment Inflow	128

Chinese Government's Revenue from CDM	
Projects	130
Two CDM Cases	130
China's Share in Global Carbon Market	131
The Largest Piece of Cake	132
Rising Value of Emission Reductions	134
Government's Endeavor to Boost CDM Projects	136
Procedures of China-Based CDM Projects	138
Project Identification	139
Project Design	139
Host Country's Approval	139
Project Validation	140
Project Registration	140
Project Implementation, Supervision, and Reporting	140
Verification and Certification of CERs	140
Issuance of CERs	140
Challenges and Obstacles	141
Chapter 11. Reforms and New Policies	144
New Policies and Initiatives	144
Suspension of Approval of New Industrial Projects along Major River Systems (<i>liuyu xianpi</i>)	145
Electricity Generated by Renewable Energy to Be Purchased Preferentially	145
"Green-Credit Policy" (<i>luse xindai zhengce</i>)	146
Establishing Leading Group on Energy Saving and Emission Cutting	147
Using Green Indexes to Measure Officials' Performances	148
Establishment of Green Fund	149
Eco-City Project	149
Discussion on Levy of Environmental Tax	150
Establishing Pilot Zone on Resource Efficiency and Environmental Protection	151

	Promoting “Green Insurance”	152
	Elevating SEPA to Full-Fledged Ministry — Ministry of Environmental Protection	153
	A Long Way to Go Green	154
Bibliography		159
	Books and Book Chapters	159
	Journal Articles	161
	News Media	162
	Other References	162
	Websites	163
Index		165