

Contents



| | |
|--|----|
| Introduction | V |
| 1. Divisibility | 1 |
| 2. Greatest Common Divisors and Least Common Multiples | 6 |
| 3. Prime Numbers and Unique Factorization Theorem | 14 |
| 4. Indeterminate Equations (I) | 23 |
| 5. Selected Lectures on Competition Problems (I) | 31 |
| 6. Congruence | 41 |
| 7. Some Famous Theorems in Number Theory | 53 |
| 8. Order and its Application | 60 |
| 9. Indeterminate Equations (II) | 69 |
| 10. Selected Lectures on Competition Problems (II) | 77 |
| Appendix: Answers of Exercises | 94 |