

## CONTENTS

Preface	v
Organizing Committees	vii
Invited Speakers	ix

### **In Memoriam**

Herbert Walther, scientist extraordinaire <i>P. Meystre</i>	1
Willis E. Lamb <i>P. Berman</i>	6

### **Nobel Laureate Session**

When is a quantum gas a quantum liquid? <i>E. A. Cornell</i>	9
Cooperative emission of light quanta: a theory of coherent radiation damping <i>R. J. Glauber</i>	15
Coherent control of ultracold matter: fractional quantum Hall physics and large-area atom interferometry <i>S. Chu</i>	34

## Precision Measurements

- More accurate measurement of the electron magnetic moment  
and the fine structure constant 46  
*G. Gabrielse*
- Determination of the fine structure constant with atom inter-  
ferometry and Bloch oscillations 56  
*F. Biraben*
- Precise measurements of s-wave scattering phase shifts with  
a juggling atomic clock 67  
*K. Gibble*
- Quantum control of spins and photons at nanoscales 78  
*M. D. Lukin*

## Quantum Information and Quantum Optics

- Atomic ensemble quantum memories 88  
*A. Kuzmich*
- Quantum non-demolition photon counting and time-resolved  
reconstruction of non-classical field states in a cavity 98  
*S. Haroche*
- Spin squeezing on an atomic-clock transition 107  
*V. Vuletić*
- Quantum micro-mechanics with ultracold atoms 117  
*D. Stamper-Kurn*
- Improved “position squared” readout using degenerate cavity modes 131  
*J. G. E. Harris*

## Quantum Degenerate Systems

Tunable interactions in a Bose-Einstein condensate of Lithium: photoassociation and disorder-induced localization <i>R. G. Hulet</i>	150
A purely dipolar quantum gas <i>T. Pfau</i>	160
Bose-Einstein condensation of exciton-polaritons <i>Y. Yamamoto</i>	168
Anderson localization of matter waves <i>P. Bouyer</i>	178
Anderson localization of a non-interacting Bose-Einstein condensate <i>M. Inguscio</i>	190
Fermi gases with tunable interactions <i>J. E. Thomas</i>	201
Photoemission spectroscopy for ultracold atoms <i>D. S. Jin</i>	213
Universality in strongly interacting Fermi gases <i>P. D. Drummond</i>	220
Mapping the phase diagram of a two-component Fermi gas with strong interactions <i>Y. Shin</i>	230
Exploring universality of few-body physics based on ultracold atoms near Feshbach resonances <i>C. Chin</i>	240

## **Optical Lattices and Cold Molecules**

Atom interferometry with a weakly interacting Bose-Einstein condensate	251
<i>G. Modugno</i>	
An optical plaquette: minimum expressions of topological matter	263
<i>B. Paredes</i>	
Strongly correlated bosons and fermions in optical lattices	279
<i>I. Bloch</i>	
Laser cooling of molecules	292
<i>P. Pillet</i>	
A dissipative Tonks-Girardeau gas of molecules	307
<i>S. Dürr</i>	
Spectroscopy of ultracold KRb molecules	315
<i>W. C. Stwalley</i>	
Cold molecular ions: single molecule studies	322
<i>M. Drewsen</i>	

## **Ultrafast Phenomena**

The frontiers of attosecond physics	333
<i>L. F. DiMauro</i>	
Strong-field control of X-ray processes	344
<i>L. Young</i>	
Author Index	355