

# Contents

Foreword	vii
Preface	ix
Part I: Analysis	1
1. Basic Analytical Tools	3
1.1. Infinite Series and Its Convergence . . . . .	3
1.2. Absolute and Conditional Convergence . . . . .	5
1.3. The Geometric Series, and the Series $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n^s}$ . . . . .	5
1.4. The Comparison Theorem . . . . .	7
1.5. <i>D'</i> Alembert's Ratio Test for Absolute Convergence . . . . .	7
1.5.1. A general theorem for which	
$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left  \frac{u_{n+1}}{u_n} \right  = 1$ . . . . .	9
1.5.2. Convergence of the Gauss and generalized	
hypergeometric series . . . . .	10
1.6. Analytic Functions . . . . .	11
1.7. Singularities of an Analytic Function . . . . .	13
1.8. Branch Points of Multiple Valued Functions . . . . .	14
1.9. Essential Singularities . . . . .	20
2. Complex Integration	21
2.1. Complex Integration . . . . .	21
2.2. . . . . .	22
2.3. Real Line Integrals . . . . .	22
2.4. Simply and Multiply Connected Regions . . . . .	23
2.5. Convention Regarding Traversal of a Closed Path . . . . .	23
2.6. Green's Theorem in a Plane . . . . .	24
2.7. Cauchy's Theorem . . . . .	24
2.8. Converse of Cauchy's Theorem or Morera's Theorem . . . . .	25
2.9. Indefinite Integrals . . . . .	25
2.10. Some Consequences of Cauchy's Theorem . . . . .	25
2.11. Cauchy's Integral Formulas . . . . .	28

2.12. Uniform Convergence and Taylor's and Laurent's Series . . . . .	31
2.13. Uniform Convergence of Sequence or Series . . . . .	32
2.14. Expansion of Functions in Infinite Series:	
(a) Taylor's Theorem . . . . .	34
2.14.1. Laurent's Theorem . . . . .	36
2.15. The Residue Theorem . . . . .	39
2.16. Cauchy's Residue Theorem . . . . .	40
2.17. Calculation of Residues . . . . .	41
2.18. Evaluation of Integrals of the Type . . . . .	41
2.19. Definite Integrals of the Type . . . . .	43
2.20. Integrals Involving Branch Points . . . . .	46
3. The Gamma, Beta and Zeta Function of Riemann	52
3.1. The Process of Analytic Continuation . . . . .	52
3.2. Analytic Continuation of the Gamma Function . . . . .	55
3.3. The Beta Function . . . . .	63
3.4. Asymptotic Expansion of the Gamma Function . . . . .	69
3.4.1. General theory of asymptotic expansion . . . . .	69
3.5. Watson's Lemma . . . . .	72
3.6. Legendre's Duplication Formula . . . . .	75
3.7. The Zeta Function of Riemann . . . . .	76
3.8. The Zeta Function for $\text{Re } s < 0$ . . . . .	78
3.9. Euler's Product for $\zeta(s)$ . . . . .	79
3.10. Riemann's Conjecture Concerning the Zeros of $\zeta(s)$ . . . . .	80
4. The Special Functions Defined by Power Series	81
4.1. The Hypergeometric Function . . . . .	81
4.2. The Differential Equation . . . . .	82
4.3. A Representation by an Euler-Type Integral . . . . .	83
4.4. Analytic Continuation of the Hypergeometric Series . . . . .	84
4.4.1. The geometric series revisited . . . . .	84
4.4.2. The hypergeometric series . . . . .	86
4.4.3. Behavior of the hypergeometric function around $z = 1$ . . . . .	88
4.5. The Legendre Polynomial and Legendre Function . . . . .	92
4.5.1. Schlafli's integral for $P_l(z)$ . . . . .	93
4.5.2. The Legendre function . . . . .	94
4.5.3. The Legendre function of second kind . . . . .	95
4.6. The Confluent Hypergeometric Function . . . . .	96

4.6.1.	96
4.6.2. Integral representation	97
4.7. Bessel Function	97
4.8. Orthogonal Polynomials	100
References	102
5. Bargmann–Segal Spaces of Analytic Functions	103
5.1.	103
5.2.	111
References	116
6. Elements of the Theory of Generalized Functions	117
6.1.	117
6.2. Generalized Functions	118
6.3. Derivative of Generalized Functions	119
6.4. Delta-Convergent Sequence	121
6.5. Regularization of Divergent Integrals	124
6.6. General Theory of Regularization of Functions with Algebraic Singularities	126
6.7. Regularization in a Finite Interval	130
6.8. The Generalized Function $r^\lambda$	133
6.9. The Generalized Function $P_+^\lambda$	134
References	136
Part II: Applications to Group Representation Theory	137
7. Lie Groups and Their Representations	139
7.1. Abstract Groups	139
7.2. Transformation Groups	139
7.3. Lie Groups of Transformations	140
7.4. Group Integration and Invariant Measure	142
7.5. Invariant Measure for the Three-Dimensional Rotation Group	144
7.6. Representations of Lie Groups	150
7.6.1. Linear vector spaces	150
7.6.2. Unitary space and Hilbert space	150
7.6.3. Linear operators and their matrix representation	151
7.6.4. General definition of matrix representations of linear operators	153
7.6.5. Nonorthogonal bases	153
7.6.6. Transformation of the basis	154

- 7.6.7. Some basic properties of the matrix representation of operators in an orthonormal basis . . . . . 154
- 7.7. Representation of Groups . . . . . 156
  - 7.7.1. The matrix representation . . . . . 156
  - 7.7.2. Equivalent representation . . . . . 157
  - 7.7.3. Unitary representation . . . . . 157
  - 7.7.4. Basic properties of representations of compact groups . . . . . 158
- 7.8. Invariant Subspaces and Irreducible Representation . . . 159
- 7.9. Schur’s Lemma 1 . . . . . 162
- 7.10. Schur’s Lemma 2 . . . . . 164
- 7.11. Weyl’s Lemma . . . . . 166
- 7.12. Peter–Weyl Theorem . . . . . 171
- 7.13. The Clebsch–Gordan Problem and the Tensor Operators . . . . . 174
- 7.14. Infinitesimal Operators (Generators) of a Representation . . . . . 177
- References . . . . . 181
- 8. The Three-Dimensional Rotation Group and  $SU(2)$  and Elements of  $SU(3)$  . . . . . 182
  - 8.1. Connection Between the Rotation Group and the Group  $SU(2)$  . . . . . 183
  - 8.2. Determination of the Irreducible Representation of the Rotation Group and  $SU(2)$  . . . . . 186
  - 8.3. The Finite Element of the Group . . . . . 188
  - 8.4. The Clebsch–Gordan Problem of  $SU(2)$  . . . . . 191
  - 8.5. The Clebsch–Gordan Coefficients in the Coherent State Basis . . . . . 196
  - 8.6. A Short Introduction to  $SU(3)$  Group and the Octet Model . . . . . 198
    - 8.6.1. Tensors of  $SU(2)$  and  $SU(3)$  . . . . . 198
    - 8.6.2. Generators of  $SU(3)$  in the fundamental representation — the Gell-Mann basis . . . . . 200
    - 8.6.3. Quantum numbers of states (state labels in an IR) . . . . . 202
    - 8.6.4. Application to mass formula . . . . . 205
  - References . . . . . 206

9.	The Three-Dimensional Lorentz Group	207
9.1.	The Lorentz Group in Two Space and One Time	
	Dimensions and Its Spinor Group . . . . .	208
9.1.1.	The operators $J_1, J_2, J_3$ in an irreducible unitary representations <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	212
9.1.2.	Discrete representations $D_k^\pm$ . . . . .	215
9.1.3.	Explicit form of the representations in the canonical carrier space . . . . .	219
9.1.4.	Principal series of representations $C_s^{0, \frac{1}{2} 1}$ . . . . .	221
9.1.5.	Exceptional series $C_E^0, k = \frac{1}{2} + s, -\frac{1}{2} < s < \frac{1}{2}, m = 0, \pm 1, \pm 2 \dots \pm \infty^1$ . . . . .	222
9.1.6.	The positive discrete series $D_k^+ + m = k + n; k = \frac{1}{2}, 1 \dots^1$ . . . . .	223
9.1.7.	Connection with Hardy spaces . . . . .	224
9.1.8.	The Clebsch–Gordan Problem of $SU(1, 1)$ . . . . .	226
9.1.9.	$D_{k_1}^+ \times D_{k_2}^+$ . . . . .	229
9.1.10.	$C_s^{0, \frac{1}{2}} \times D_{k_2}^+$ . . . . .	232
9.1.11.	$C_{s_1}^{(\in 1)} \times C_{s_2}^{(\in 2)}$ . . . . .	237
9.2.	The Clebsch–Gordan Series . . . . .	240
9.2.1.	Orthogonality of the eigenfunctions and the Clebsch–Gordan coefficients . . . . .	246
9.2.2.	$C_{s_1}^{\in} \times C_E^{(0)}$ . . . . .	249
9.2.3.	The Clebsch–Gordan Series . . . . .	250
9.3.	The Character Problem and the Plancherel Formula for $SU(1,1)$ . . . . .	255
9.3.1.	The group $SU(1, 1)$ . . . . .	259
	References . . . . .	283
10.	The Four-Dimensional Lorentz Group	285
10.1.	The Four-Dimensional Lorentz Group . . . . .	285
10.2.	The Spinor Description of Proper Lorentz Group . . . . .	286
10.3.	Determination of the Infinitesimal Operators of a Representation . . . . .	289
10.4.	Unitary Representation . . . . .	295
10.5.	Principal Series of Representations . . . . .	296
10.5.1.	The subgroup $K$ . . . . .	296
10.5.2.	The subgroup $H$ . . . . .	297
10.5.3.	The subgroup $Z$ . . . . .	298

10.5.4.	The subgroup $\Sigma$ . . . . .	298
10.5.5.	The subgroup $D$ . . . . .	298
10.5.6.	Some relations between $SL(2, C)$ and the subgroups $H, K, \Sigma, Z, D$ . . . . .	298
10.5.7.	Cosets of $SL(2, C)$ by $\Sigma$ and $K$ . . . . .	299
10.5.8.	Cosets by $K$ . . . . .	300
10.5.9.	The principal series of irreducible representation of the group $SL(2, C)$ . . . . .	301
10.6.	Supplementary Series Representations . . . . .	308
10.6.1.	The character problem and the Plancherel formula for $SL(2, C)$ . . . . .	311
10.6.2.	The principal series of representations . . . . .	313
10.6.3.	Character of the supplementary of representations . . . . .	320
10.6.4.	The character of the supplementary series of representations . . . . .	321
10.6.5.	The Plancherel formula for $SL(2, C)$ . . . . .	324
10.6.6.	The $SU(1, 1)$ content of $SL(2, C)^6$ . . . . .	328
10.6.7.	Reduction of the principal series of representation . . . . .	329
10.6.8.	Reduction of the supplementary series . . . . .	332
	References . . . . .	334
11.	The Heisenberg–Weyl Group and the Bargmann–Segal Spaces . . . . .	335
11.1.	The Heisenberg–Weyl Group . . . . .	335
11.2.	Representations of $SU(1, 1)$ in the Bargmann–Segal Space and Class of Associated Integral Transforms . . . . .	342
11.2.1.	Metaplectic representation . . . . .	342
11.2.2.	The discrete representations $D_k^+$ . . . . .	347
11.2.3.	The reduced Bargmann space . . . . .	348
11.2.4.	Finite element of the group and the associated integral transform . . . . .	352
11.3.	The Coherent States of the $SU(1, 1)$ Group and a Class of Associated Integral Transforms . . . . .	354
11.3.1.	The $SU(1, 1)$ coherent states <sup>10</sup> . . . . .	355
11.3.2.	. . . . .	359

11.3.3. The metaplectic representation; the integral transform pair connecting $B_O(C)$ ( $B_E(C)$ ) and $H_{3/4}$ ( $H_{1/4}$ ) . . . . .	360
11.3.3.1. $D_{3/4}^+$ representation . . . . .	361
11.3.3.2. $D_{1/4}^+$ representation . . . . .	364
11.3.3.3. Arbitrary representations of $D_k^+ : (k = \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \dots)$ . . . . .	366
References . . . . .	367