

CONTENTS

VOLUME ONE

Keynote	1
Coasts – The Riskiest Places on Earth	
Wolfgang Kron.....	3
Waves	23
Random Wave Breaking Models — History and Discussion	
Jurjen A. Battjes and Tim T. Janssen	25
Highly Accurate Free Surface Capturing Technique for Wave Breaking	
Hidemi Mutsuda Yasuaki Doi	38
Laser Induced Fluorescence Measurements of Carbon Dioxide Dissolution in Wave-Breaking Turbulence	
Yasunori Watanabe, Junichi Otsuka and Ayumi Saruwatari	51
Surf Zone Wave Breaking Identification Using Marine Radar	
Patricio Catalán, Merrick Haller, Rob Holman and William Plant	60
Transition from Splashing Jets to Fragmented Fingers and Sprays	
Ayumi Saruwatari and Yasunori Watanabe	73
Air Bubble Characteristics of Surf Zone Breaking Waves	
Hiroaki Kashima, Nobuhito Mori, Shohachi Kakuno and Satoshi Nakagawa	81
On the Influence of Wave Groups on Shoaling and Breaking Waves	
Tom D. Shand, William L. Peirson and Ronald J. Cox	94
Numerical Tracking of Driftwood and Floating Trash Accumulated in Sakata Port	
Yoshiyuki Uno, Hidenori Shibaki and Yasuhiro Sega	107
Comparison of Wave Fields in a Numerical Model and a Small Scale Physical Model	
Dimitris Stagonas, Gerald Müller and Theophanis Karambas	119
Corrected SPH for Incompressible Fluid for Accurate Water-Surface Tracking in Plunging Breaker	
Abbas Khayyer, Hitoshi Gotoh and Songdong Shao	132
A 2 Phase Numerical Model for Incompressible Fluids: Air Influence in Wave Propagation and Applications	
Maria Gabriella Gaeta, Alberto Lamberti and Philip L.-F. Liu	144
A Modeling of Surf Zone Bubbles Using a Multiphase VOF Model	
Fengyan Shi, James T. Kirby, Merrick Haller and Patricio Catalán	157

Turbulent Steady Streaming under Sea Waves	
E. Quevedo, P. Blondeaux, M. Losada and G. Vittori	170
Toward A Fast Convolution-Type Wave Model in Non-Rectangular Domains	
Hemming A. Schäffer	181
Improved Velocity Potential Formulations of Highly Accurate Boussinesq-Type Models	
Harry B. Bingham, Allan P. Engsig-Karup, David R. Fuhrman and Per A. Madsen	191
SPH Modelling of Floating Bodies in the Surf Zone	
Benedict D. Rogers, Robert A. Dalrymple and Peter K. Stansby	204
Comprehensive Numerical Calculation Method of Generation and Transportation of Sea Salt Spray	
Fuminori Yamada and Tokuzou Hosoyamada	216
A 2DH Post-Boussinesq Model for Weakly Nonlinear Fully Dispersive Water Waves	
Th. V. Karambas and C. D. Memos	229
Nonlinear Wave Transformation and Runup over Fringing Coral Reefs	
Okey Nwogu and Zeki Demirebilek	242
An Artificial Surfing Reef in São Pedro do Estoril Beach, Portugal. Numerical and Physical Modeling Studies	
Conceição Fortes, Maria da Graça Neves, Ana Mendonça, Liliana Pinheiro, Luís Leite, Lourenço Mendes, Pedro Monteiro, Artur Palha, Pedro Bicudo and Nuno Cardoso	255
Numerical Modelling of Wave Propagation and Wave Breaking	
Eric Didier, Maria Graça Neves, Luis Gil and Conceição Fortes	268
Modelling Low-Frequency Waves Transformation Using COBRAS-UC	
A. Torres-Freyermuth, J. L. Lara, I. J. Losada and T.-J. Hsu	281
Spatial Evolution of the Frequency Distribution of Dissipation and Implications on Frequency Domain Modeling	
James M. Kaihatu, Jayaram Veeramony and Kacey L. Edwards	293
Coupling of a Phase-Averaging Model and a Phase-Resolving Model by Using Double Connection Boundaries	
Kazuya Oki and Tetsuo Sakai	302
Water Waves Propagating over Mud	
Robert A. Dalrymple, Younes Nouri and Zeynab Sabouri-Shargh	314
Laboratory Measurements of Wave Attenuation and Wave Setup by Vegetation	
Lauren Augustin, Jennifer Irish, Gregory Balsmeier and James Kaihatu	324
Wave Dissipation on a Vegetated Salt Marsh	
Tomohiro Suzuki, Jasper Dijkstra and Marcel J. F. Stive	331

An Evolution Equation of Mild-Slope Equation for Water Waves Propagating over Porous Media with Large Angle Incidence Tai-Wen Hsu, Jen-Yi Chang and Ta-Yuan Lin	344
Nonlinear Mechanisms of Formation of Wave Irregularity on Deep and Shallow Water Yana Saprykina and Sergey Kuznetsov	357
Freak Waves in a Focal Zone T. T. Janssen and T. H. C. Herbers	370
Assessing the Effect of Finite Water Depth on the Occurrence of Extreme Waves Using a Direct Numerical Simulation Method A. Toffoli, M. Benoit, M. Onorato and E. M. Bitner-Gregersen	382
Directional Effects on Freak Wave Prediction Nobuhito Mori, Miguel Onorato and Peter A. E. M. Janssen	392
Measurement Programme Dutch Wadden Sea Annette Zijderveld and Herman Peters	404
Wave Modelling in a Tidal Inlet: Performance of SWAN in the Wadden Sea Jacco Groeneweg, André van der Westhuysen, Gerbrant van Vledder, Sjaak Jacobse, Joost Lansen and Ap van Dongeren	411
Numerical and Physical Aspects of Wave Modelling in a Tidal Inlet Gerbrant van Vledder, Jacco Groeneweg and André van der Westhuysen	424
Wave Physics in a Tidal Inlet Leo H. Holthuijsen, Marcel Zijlema and Paul J. van der Ham	437
Speeding Up Stationary SWAN Computations by Dynamic Grid Point Deactivation André van der Westhuysen and Gerbrant van Vledder	449
Uncertainty Analysis of Hydraulic Boundary Conditions for the Wadden Sea Joost Beckers, Hanneke van der Klis and Pieter van Geer	462
Parallel, Unstructured Mesh Implementation for SWAN Marcel Zijlema	470
Attempt for Accuracy Improvement of Wave Hindcasting/Forecasting in Coastal Sea and Inner Sea by Data Assimilation Noriaki Hashimoto, Kuniaki Matsuura and Hiroyasu Kawai	483
Modeling Waves in Fetch-Limited and Slanting Fetch Conditions Using a Quasi-Exact Method for Nonlinear Four-Wave Interactions Elodie Gagnaire-Renou, Michel Benoit and Philippe Forget	496
SWIVT, an Instrument for Validation and Testing of SWAN Ivo Wenneker, Pieter Dekker, Annette Kieftenburg, André van der Westhuysen and Lou Verhage	509
Comparison of Wave-Current Interaction Formulation Using the POLCOMS-WAM Wave-Current Model Rodolfo Bolaños, Judith Wolf, Jennifer Brown, Pedro Osuna, Jaak Monbaliu and Agustin Sanchez-Arcilla	521

Wave Physics in Large-Scale Ocean Currents	
A. J. Lansen, L. H. Holthuijsen, G. Ph. van Vledder and D. W. Dusseljee	534
Past and Future Changes in the North Sea Extreme Waves	
Sofia Caires, Jacco Groeneweg and Andreas Sterl	547
Short-Term Statistics of 10,000,000 Waves Observed by Buoys	
Mercè Casas Prat, Leo H. Holthuijsen and P. H. A. J. M. van Gelder	560
Extreme Conditions Induced by Hurricane Wilma in Intermediate Water Depth in Puerto Morelos, Quintana Roo, Mexico	
I. Mariño Tapia, R. Silva Casarín, C. Enriquez Ortiz, E. Mendoza Baldwin, E. Escalante-Mancera and F. Ruiz Rentería	573
Decadal Changes in Very Large Wave Occurrence on the US Pacific Coast	
Richard J. Seymour	584
Analysis of a Medium Term Wave Climate in a Tidal Basin	
Ralf Kaiser, Agnieszka Herman and Hanz D. Niemeier	595
Nearshore Wave Climate of the English Channel -- Evidence for Bi-Modal Seas	
Travis Mason, Andrew Bradbury, Timothy Poate and Robin Newman	605
Wave Propagation on a Sand Bar and in the Sea Area Behind	
Stefan Drägerdt, Dirk Carstensen and Hans-B. Horlacher	617
Evaluating the Effects of Dredge Pit Design Parameters on Erosion and Accretion of Adjacent Beaches	
L. Benedet and J. H. List	629
Deepening of the Lower and Outer Elbe Estuary	
J. Osterwald, J. Oellerich and D. Wittmüß	638
Experiences with Ultrasonic Wave Gauges Applied in the Hamburg Harbour Area and Comparison of Wave Data with Numerical Models	
Thomas Strotmann, Nino Ohle and Michael Berendt	649
Wave Celerity from Video Imaging: A New Method	
Rafael Almar, Philippe Bonneton, Nadia Senechal and Dano Roelvink	661
Prototype Wave Measurements on the Beach of Ostend	
Hadewych Verhaeghe, Julien De Rouck, Lies Missinne, Stefaan Gysens and Peter De Wolf	674
Application of Radar Gauges to Measure the Water Level and the State of the Sea	
Jens Wilhelmi and Ulrich Barjenbruch	687
Propagation of Ship Waves on a Sloping Bottom	
Maria Francisca do Nascimento, Claudio Freitas Neves and Geraldo de Freitas Maciel	696
Simulating Moored and Passing Ship Interaction for Harbour and Navigation Channel Design	
John Spencer, Mark McBride and David Shennan	709

Moored Ship Motions due to Passing Vessels in a Narrow Inland Waterway Andrew Cornett, Paul Tschirky, Paul Knox and Sarah Rollings	722
Estimation of Wave Exciting Forces on Moored Ships in Harbors through Wave Field Calculations with Boussinesq Model Akinori Yoshida, Yasuhiro Nishii, Masaru Yamashiro and Kazuyuki Ota	735
Practical Analysis Methodology for Ship-Induced Waves in Estuaries T. Baur, K. Peters and U. Teschke	748
Surfing Waves Generated by a Hull M. A. de Schipper, S. de Vries, M. Henriquez, A. J. H. M. Reniers, H. J. de Koning Gans, R. J. Labeur and M. J. F. Stive	761
Ship-Induced Tide Gate Load on the Lower River Weser and Lower River Elbe Klemens Uliczka, Karsten Peters and Thomas Fittschen	774
Swash, Nearshore Currents, and Long Waves	787
Analytic Solution for the Forced Mean Cross-Shore Flow in the Surf Zone Thomas C. Lippmann	789
Effects of Beach Roughness and Permeability on Swash Hydrodynamics Gustaaf Kikkert, Tom O'Donoghue, Dubravka Pokrajac and Kate Steenhauer ..	798
Tracking the Wetting/Drying Front in Coastal Flows Rodney J. Sobey	810
Describing Vortical Nearshore Flows by means of a Dissipative Point Vortex model E. Terrile and M. Brocchini	823
Water Exchange across the Beach Face for Swash on Coarse-Grained Beaches Kate Steenhauer, Dubravka Pokrajac, Tom O'Donoghue and Gustaaf Kikkert ..	832
Experiments on Bottom Roughness Experienced by Currents Perpendicular to Waves O. S. Madsen, K. A. S. R. Kularatne and H. F. Cheong	845
Measuring Storm Run-Up on Intermediate Beaches Using Video K. R. Bryan, S. A. Salmon and Giovanni Coco	854
Rotation and Oscillation of an Embayed Beach Mitchell D. Harley, Ian L. Turner, Andrew D. Short and Roshanka Ranasinghe	865
Long-Term Predictions of Offshore Controlled Rip Currents Joseph W. Long and H. Tuba Özkan-Haller	876
Rip Currents: Mechanisms and Observations Varjola Nelko and Robert A. Dalrymple	888

Modeling of a High Energy Rip Current During Biscarosse 2007 Field Experiment	
Nicolas Bruneau, Philippe Bonneton, Bruno Castelle, Rodrigo Pedreros, Jean-Paul Parisot and Nadia Sénéchal	901
Field Measurements of Rip Currents in the Vicinity of Coastal Structures	
Dale Olsson and Charitha Pattiaratchi	914
Evolution of Nearshore Currents Around Submerged Breakwaters	
Roshan Suminda Ranasinghe, Shinji Sato, Yoshimitsu Tajima and Made Jaya Muliawan	927
Modeling Undertow over a Barred Laboratory Beach	
Gregory Guannel, H. Tuba Özkan-Haller and Merrick C. Haller	940
The Role of Wave Set-Up During Extreme Storms	
A. Niedoroda, H. Das, D. Slinn, R. Dean, R. Weaver, C. Reed and J. Smith	950
Wave Setup in U. S. Flood Insurance Studies	
R. G. Dean, T. L. Walton and D. Hatheway	962

VOLUME TWO

Wave Setup at Different River Entrance Morphologies	
Hitoshi Tanaka, Xuan-Tinh Nguyen and Hisao Nagabayashi	975
Surge and Wave Modeling for the Louisiana Coastal Protection and Restoration Study (LACPR)	
Ty V. Wamsley, Vann Stutts, Joannes Westerink and Bruce A. Ebersole	986
Mississippi Coastal Improvements Program (MSCIP): Statistical Evaluation of Lines of Defense	
Mary Cialone, Alison Sleath, Ty Wamsley and Tate McAlpin	999
Numerical Simulation of the Effects of Louisiana Coastal Marshes on Nearshore Waves	
Christopher J. Bender, John Atkinson, Mary A. Cialone, Alison Grzegorzewski and Jane McKee Smith	1012
Reducing Storm Impacts through Marsh Restoration: Idealized Evaluation of Wave Condition Sensitivity to Marsh Parameters	
Nicholas Loder, Mary Cialone, Jennifer Irish and Alison Sleath	1024
The Influence of Barrier Islands on Hurricane-Generated Storm Surge and Waves in Louisiana and Mississippi	
Alison Sleath Grzegorzewski, Mary Cialone, A. Joost Larsen, Mathijs van Ledden, Jane Smith and Ty Wamsley	1037
Predicting the Influence of Climate Change on Hurricane Flooding	
Jennifer L. Irish, Ashley Frey, Mir Emad Mousavi, Francisco Olivera, Billy L. Edge, James Kaihatu, Lauren M. Dunkin and Youn Kyung Song	1050

Potential Impacts of Sea Level Rise on Storm Surge and Waves in Southeast Louisiana	
Jane McKee Smith, Ty V. Wamsley, Mary A. Cialone and John Atkinson	1060
An Integrated Surge and Wave Modeling System for North Gulf of Mexico: Simulations of Hurricanes Katrina and Ivan	
Qin Chen, Lixia Wang and Haihong Zhao	1072
North Carolina Storm Surge Study	
John Dorman, Brian O. Blanton, Elena Drei-Horgan, Kenneth Galluppi, Jeffrey W. Gangai, Jeffrey L. Hanson, Rick Luettich and Peter Vickery	1085
Storm Surge Disaster Caused by Ekman Transportation along Pacific Ocean Side of Northern Part of Japan in 2006	
Hisamichi Nobuoka and Fuminori Kato	1098
Numerical Simulation of Storm Surge Inundation Induced by Overflow and Overtopping on the Coast of Central Port	
Hidegori Shibaki, Katsuyuki Suzuyama and Tatsuo Ezaki	1110
Estimation of Occurrence Probabilities of Extreme Water Levels at the German Baltic Sea Coastline	
Jürgen Jensen and Christoph Muddersbach	1123
Dynamic Meteorological Downscaling of Meteorological Fields for the Hydrodynamic Simulation of Extreme Events	
Christian Winter, Ming-Da Chiou, Chia Chuen Kao and Beng Chun Lee	1135
A New Simulation Model of Storm Surges in Inland Sea Affected by Inflow from Offshore and Complicated Winds	
Tomokazu Murakami, Jun Yoshino and Takashi Yasuda	1147
Analysis of Coastal Flooding Hazard in a Low-Lying Area of the Northern Adriatic Sea, Italy	
Luca Martinelli, Barbara Zanuttigh and Alberto Lamberti	1160
Numerical Experiments on Typhoon and Ocean Interaction by Atmosphere-Ocean Coupled Model	
Soo Lee and Takao Yamashita	1173
Sea Level Variability in South-West Australia: From Hours to Decades	
Charitha Pattiaratchi and Matthew Eliot	1186
Twentieth-Century Changes in Extreme Still Sea Levels in the English Channel	
Ivan Haigh, Robert Nicholls and Neil Wells	1199
Uncovering the Basin Resonance at Crescent City Harbor Region	
Jiin-Jen Lee, Xiuying Xing and Orville T. Magoon	1210
Comparison of Computed Basin Response at San Pedro Bay with Long Period Wave Records	
Xiuying Xing, Jiin-Jen Lee and Fredric Raichlen	1223

Improving Harbor Resonance Induced by Typhoon Waves for Hualien Harbor	
Li-Hung Tsai, Xiuying Xing and Jiin-Jen Lee	1236
Numerical Simulation of Landslide-Induced Water Wave Kinematics by LVOF	
T. Q. Li, P. Troch and J. De Rouck	1249
A Critical Discussion of the Solitary Wave Paradigm for Tsunamis	
Per A. Madsen, David R. Fuhrman and Hemming A. Schäffer	1262
Numerical Study of Dispersion and Nonlinearity Effects on Tsunami Propagation	
Alwafi Pujiraharjo and Tokuzo Hosoyamada	1275
Numerical Modelling of Landslide Generated Tsunamis Around a Conical Island	
P. De-Girolamo, C. Cecioni, F. Montagna, G. Bellotti and M. Di-Risio	1287
Tsunami Damage in Solomon Islands in April 2007	
Takashi Tomita, Taro Arikawa, Daisuke Tatsumi and Kazuhiko Honda	1300
Landslide Generated Impulse Waves — Experimental Results	
Valentin Heller	1313
Experimental Investigation into Three-Dimensional Long Wave Breaking	
Patrick Lynett, Khairil Irfan Sitanggang, Ernesto J. Rodríguez Fernández, Xiaoming Wang, Hongqiang (John) Zhou, Philip L.-F. Liu, Aurelio Mercado, Michelle Teng and Christa G. von Hillebrandt-Andrade	1326
Full Frequency Dispersive Numerical Modelling of Tsunamis. Large Scale Application to the South Tyrrhenian Sea	
C. Cecioni, G. Bellotti, P. De Girolamo and L. Franco	1337
Boundary Layer Flow and Bed Shear Stress under a Solitary Wave	
Giovanna Vittori and Paolo Blondeaux	1348
Characteristics of the Observed Pre-Tsunami Seabed Pressure Records Obtained by the Nationwide Wave Gauge Network	
Toshihiko Nagai, Atsushi Nozu, Jae Hyeng Lee, Masanobu Kudaka, Shigeaki Adachi and Tatsuo Ohmachi	1360
Tsunami Propagation in the Chesapeake Bay, USA	
Mustafa Samad, Sung-Myeon Yi and Yifan Zheng	1371
3D Numerical Simulations of Waves Generated by Subaerial Mass Failures. Application to La Palma Case	
Stéphane Abadie, Clément Gandon, Stephan Grilli, Richard Fabre, Joëlle Riss, Emmanuel Tric, Denis Morichon and Stéphane Glockner	1384
Tsunamis Generated by Landslide along the Coast of a Conical Island: New Three-Dimensional Experiments	
M. Di-Risio, G. Bellotti, A. Panizzo, M.-G. Molfetta, F. Aristodemo, P. De-Girolamo, L. Pratola and A.-F. Petrillo	1396

Improvement of Real-Time Tsunami Prediction Based on Inversion Method by Using Earthquake Information	
Daisuke Tatsumi and Takashi Tomita	1409
Tsunami Inundation with Macro-Roughness in the Constructed Environment	
Daniel Cox, Takashi Tomita, Patrick Lynett and Rob Holman	1421
Tsunami Inundation Simulation by Three-Dimensional Model	
Kazuhiko Honda and Takashi Tomita	1433
Evaluation of Tsunami Attenuation Performance of Coastal Forests Based on Tree Morphology	
Toshiyuki Asano	1446
Experiments and Development of a Model on the Inundated Flow with Floating Bodies	
Hideo Matsutomi, Midori Fujii and Takeshi Yamaguchi	1458
Sediment Transport and Morphology	1471
Morphodynamics Shoreline Boundary Conditions: A Preliminary Evaluation at Prototype Scale	
Silvia Falchetti, Maurizio Brocchini and Daniel C. Conley	1473
Analysis of Uncoupled Beachface Evolution in the Swash Zone	
D. M. Kelly and N. Dodd	1486
A Laboratory Study of Overtopping and Breaching of Shingle Barrier Beaches	
Charlotte Obhra, Keith Powell and Andrew Bradbury	1497
Lagrangian Modelling and Direct Bed Shear Stress Measurement in the Swash Zone	
Mathew Barnes, Jose M. Alsina and Tom E. Baldock	1509
Unsteady Flow Effects on Bed Shear Stress and Sheet Flow Sediment Transport	
Paul A. Guard and Peter Nielsen	1521
Field Investigations of Wave Ripple Dynamics in the Shallow Nearshore of Two Sandy Beaches	
Gerd Masselink, Martin Austin, Paul Russell and Tim O'Hare	1533
Morphology of Rippled Beds Induced by Waves for Size Homogeneous or Heterogeneous Sediments	
Julie Lebunetel-Levaslot, Armelle Jarno-Druaux and François Marin	1546
New High-Resolution Measurements of Wave Boundary Layer Flow under Full-Scale Surface Waves	
Jolanthe J. L. M. Schretlen, Jebbe J. van der Werf, Jan S. Ribberink, Maarten Kleinhans, W. Michel Zuijderwijk and Tom O'Donoghue	1559
Turbulence Modeling of a Wave Boundary Layer on a Rough Bottom	
Ahmad Sana, Hitoshi Tanaka and Suntoyo	1572

Effects of Acceleration Skewness on Rough Bed Oscillatory Boundary Layer Flow	
Dominic A. van der A, Tom O'Donoghue, Alan G. Davies and Jan S. Ribberink	1583
Bedload Transport due to Asymmetric and Skewed Waves Plus a Current	
David Gonzalez-Rodriguez and Ole Secher Madsen	1596
Instantaneous and Integrated Measurements of Sediment Transport Rate in the Swash Zone	
Tetsuya Kakinoki and Gozo Tsujimoto	1606
Application of the EEMD Method to Investigate Pore Pressure Build-Ups in a Wave-Fluidized Sandbed	
Yung-Lung Chen, Shiao-Yih Tzang and Shan-Hwei Ou	1614
Granular Properties from Digital Images of Sediment: Implications for Coastal Sediment Transport Modelling	
Buscombe, Gerhard Masselink and David M. Rubin	1625
Modeling of Wave-Induced Sediment Transport around Obstacles	
Stéphan Grilli, Jeffrey Harris and Nathanael Greene	1638
Suspended Sediment Transport Inside and Outside Surf Zones	
Andres Payo, Nobuhisa Kobayashi, Fumihiko Yamada and Juan J. Muñoz-Pérez	1651
Multiple Time Scale Analysis of Suspended Sediment Concentration in the Wadden Sea	
Jan-Moritz Müller, Rolf Riethmüller and Reiner Onken	1664
A Two-Scale Approach to Nearshore Sediment Transport Modeling	
Bradley D. Johnson and Jane M. Smith	1671
Modeling Storm Impacts on Beaches, Dunes and Barrier Islands	
Dano Roelvink, Ad Reniers, Ap van Dongeren, Jaap van Thiel de Vries, Jamie Lescinski and Robert McCall	1684
Beach Profile Evolution and Dune Erosion due to the Impact of Hurricane Isabel	
R. Gencarelli, G. R. Tomasicchio, N. Kobayashi and B. D. Johnson	1697
Phase-Resolving Sediment Transport and Morphology Model	
Bret M. Webb and Donald N. Slinn	1710
Wave-Current Flow over a Rippled Bed: An Experimental and Numerical Investigation	
Carla Faraci, Enrico Foti and Rosaria E. Musumeci	1723
A New Empirical Formula for Coastal Washover Sediment Volume	
Xuan-Tinh Nguyen, Chantal Donnelly, Hitoshi Tanaka and Magnus Larson	1736
Berm and Dune Erosion	
Mitchell Buck, Nobuhisa Kobayashi, Andres Payo and Brad Johnson	1749

Simple Model of Cross-Shore Sediment Transport Rate for Berm Formation and Erosion	
Takayuki Suzuki and Yoshiaki Kuriyama	1762
Development of a Numerical Breach Model of Inhomogeneous Sea-Dikes:	
Part I. Breach Hydrodynamics	
Thieu Quang Tuan and Hocine Oumeraci	1774
Detailed Computational Model for the Breaching of Sea Dikes Initiated by Breaking Wave Impacts	
Grzegorz Stanczak, Hocine Oumeraci and Andreas Kortenhaus	1787
Large-Scale Experiments on Dike Breaching and Breach Growth	
Peter Geisenhainer and Hocine Oumeraci	1800
Reducing Uncertainty in Prediction of Dune Erosion During Extreme Conditions	
C. (Kees) den Heijer, Ad J. H. M. Reniers, Jan van de Graaff and Pieter H. A. J. M. van Gelder	1813
The Role of Cross-Shore Profile Dynamics on Shoreline Instability due to High-Angle Waves	
A. Falqués, N. van den Berg and D. Calvete	1826
Model for Predicting Short-Term Variation of Foreshore Slope and Shoreline Applying Concept of Equilibrium Slope	
Masaya Fukuhama, Takaaki Uda, Koji Yamada, Masumi Serizawa and Toshinori Ishikawa	1839
Longshore Sand Transport Gradient and Bluff Erosion in the Vicinity of St. Joseph Harbor, Michigan	
Mohammad Dibajnia, Rob Nairn and Jim Selegean	1851
Understanding Differences between Delft3D and Empirical Predictions of Alongshore Sediment Transport Gradients	
Jeffrey H. List, Lindino Benedet, Daniel M. Hanes and Peter Ruggiero	1864
Study of Sediment Bypass at Coastal Structures by Composite Modelling	
Nicholas Grunnet, Sabine Lohier and Rolf Deigaard	1876
Evaluation of Stabilization Effect by Artificial Headlands Built on Kashimanada Coast Using Model for Predicting Changes in Contour Lines and Grain Sizes	
Takeo Matsu-ura, Takaaki Uda, Takayuki Kumada and Hideki Nagayama	1888
Short-Term Sand Coarsening Process in a Backshore between Headlands	
Keiko Udo, Hironori Tanabe and Akira Mano	1901
Evaluation of Shoreline Response Downdrift of a Nearshore Breakwater Field	
Peter Elkan, Paul Tschirky, Nicole VanderBeke, Francisco Nicolau del Roure, James D. White and Lee Rosenberg	1914

VOLUME THREE

Long-Term Beach Response to Groin Shortening, Westhampton Beach, Long Island, New York	1927
Hans Hanson, Lynn Bocamazo, Magnus Larson and Nicholas C. Kraus	
Study of Coastal Morphology Resulting from Low Crested Breakwaters	1940
Sam Kularatne, J. William Kamphuis and Mohamed A. Dabees	
Chances and Risks of Coastal Defences on the West Coast of the Island of Sylt	1952
Arfst M. Hinrichsen	
Study of Structures for Surfability Improvement in Spanish Beaches	1964
José M. de la Peña, Virginia Sánchez and Antonio Lechuga	
Storm-Driven Shore Changes of a Beach Protected by a Low Crested Structure	1977
Renata Archetti and Alberto Lamberti	
Suspended Sediment Fluxes due to Tides and Waves on Meso-Tidal Flat	1990
Fumihiko Yamada, Nobuhisa Kobayashi, Yoshihiro Sakanishi, Yuichiro Shirakawa and Andres Payo	
Modeling of Coupled and Noncoupled Behavior of a Double Sandbar System: Self-Organization and Morphological Forcing	2003
Bruno Castelle, B. G. Ruessink, Philippe Bonneton, Nicolas Bruneau and Vincent Marieu	
Field Studies on Wave-Induced Shallow Water Morphological Features	2015
Zbigniew Pruszek, Rafał Ostrowski, Piotr Szmytkiewicz and Jan Schönhofer ..	
Stability of the Beach Nourishment of Taparura Project (SFAX-TUNISIA): A Comparison of the Computation Using Sediment Compatibility and Coastal Process Modeling Approaches	2028
Samir Medhioub, Ridha Chaabouni and Riadh Hentati	
Monitoring of Sand Waves in the Outer Part of the Coastal Profile as an Offshoot of an Ordinary Bathymetric Survey Programme	2039
S. Bjerre Knudsen, H. Toxvig Madsen and P. Soerensen	
Field Investigation and Numerical Simulation of Movement of Sand Body	2051
Takaaki Uda, Masumi Serizawa, Makoto Nishitani and Toshinori Ishikawa	
Field Study on the Nearshore Sediment Process around the Tenryu Estuary Using Image Analysis	2064
Haijiang Liu, Yoshimitsu Tajima and Shinji Sato	
Sea Level Variability and Coastal Evolution	2077
Miguel A. Losada, Asunción Baquerizo, Juan M. Santiago, Alberto Ávila, Isabel Moreno and Miguel Ortega-Sánchez	
Sediment Transport Modeling to Investigate the Links between the Movements of Sandbanks and Local Beach Variability	2086
Clare Coughlan, Chris Vincent and Tony Dolphin	

Geospatial Time Series Analysis of Volumetric Change M. Overton, H. Mitasova and J. J. Recalde	2099
Prediction of Bathymetric and Grain Size Changes Around Port Subject to Active Supply of Sand from Large River Hideki Nagayama, Takaaki Uda, Takeo Matsu-ura and Takayuki Kumada	2110
Model of Barrier Island Evolution at Decadal Scale Julie Dean Rosati and Nicholas C. Kraus	2123
Local Sand Deposition due to Asymmetric Characteristics of Tidal Current Velocity Observed Around Imagire-Guchi Inlet Yoshimitsu Tajima and Shinji Sato	2136
Vertical and Horizontal Morphological Characteristics of Giant Cusps Yoshiaki Kuriyama and Naoki Tomoda	2149
Spit Island Formation and Development Sebastian Dan, Marcel J.F. Stive and Dirk Jan R. Walstra	2162
Monitoring and Modelling of Entrance Sedimentation at an Intermittently Open-Closed Lagoon Bradley D. Morris, Ian L. Turner and Mark A. Davidson	2173
Morphological Stability of Tidal Inlets Using Process-Based Modelling Tran Thanh Tung, Marcel J.F. Stive, Jan van de Graaff and Dirk-Jan R. Walstra	2182
Morphodynamics due to Storms Surges in a Tidally-Dominated Coastal Environment Talal Etri and Roberto Mayerle	2195
Simulation of Morphological Changes in an Estuary with a Decreasing Riverine Sediment Supply: Jiuduansha Shoals, Yangtze Estuary, China Kelin Hu, Pingxing Ding, Shilun Yang and Yazhen Kong	2208
Applicability of Coastal Area Model to Morphodynamics Around River Mouth Masamitsu Kuroiwa, Takayuki Kuchiishi, Kenichi Kato, Shintaro Sunagawa and Yuhei Matsubara	2218
Long-Term Process-Based Morphological Modeling of Tidal Basins and Estuaries in the Netherlands Dastgheib, Mick van der Wegen, D. M. P. K. Dissanayake and Dano Roelvink	2231
Observation of Bed Form Dynamics in a Tidal River Wolf Plöger	2244
Short Term Morphological Changes of Suang-Si Estuary Kao-Shu Hwang, Chien-Ji Lai, Yin-Jih Wu and Hwung-Hweng Hwung	2255
Morphodynamics at River Mouth; Mu River Mouth, Japan Kentaro Hayashi, Takehito Horie, Yugo Imazu, Hideo Hiramori, Takashi Kikuchi and Hitoshi Tanaka	2268

Stability of River Mouths: The Case of the Russian River, California Dane K. Behrens, Fabián A. Bombardelli and John L. Largier	2281
Model for Predicting Formation of Dynamically Stable Ebb Tidal Delta Off Tidal Inlet Masumi Serizawa, Takaaki Uda, Toshiro San-nami, Kou Furuike and Toshinori Ishikawa	2291
Cumulative Effects of Channel and Ebb Shoal Dredging on Inlet Evolution in Southwest Florida, USA Mohamed A. Dabees and Nicholas C. Kraus	2303
Hydrodynamics and Sediment Transport Modelling in Estuarine Environment with SLON Model Oleksandr Nesterov and Eng Soon Chan	2316
Modeling Suspended Sediment Transport in the German Bight — A Case Study for the Mouths of the German Estuaries Andreas Plüß	2329
Regional Beach Volume Changes at Decadal to Century Time Scales — Central South Carolina USA Timothy W. Kana and Daniel J. Gaudiano	2340
Beach Erosion and Storm Parameters. Uncertainties for the Spanish Mediterranean Agustín Sánchez-Arcilla, E. Tonatiuh Mendoza, José A. Jiménez, Carlos Peña, Jordi Galofré and Manuel Novoa	2352
Beach Response Derived from Automated Bathymetry Measurements Kathelijne M. Wijnberg, Laura Uunk, Robin Morelissen, Anna B. Cohen and Suzanne J. M. H. Hulscher	2363
Beach Wizard: Application of a Nearshore Bathymetric Data-Assimilation Model for Dutch Coastal Management Anna Cohen, Ap van Dongeren and Nathaniel Plant	2373
Data Assimilation for Morphodynamic Prediction and Predictability T. R. Scott, P. J. Smith, S. L. Dance, D. C. Mason, M. J. Baines, N. K. Nichols, K. J. Horsburgh, P. K. Sweby and A. S. Lawless	2386
Morphological Changes of Shoreline and Offshore Bars along Tottori Coast Akira Kimura and Kenichi Ohno	2399
Modeling Shoreline Changes for a Bay Beach Nourishment Project with Fill Input from a Corner F.-C. Lee, John R.-C. Hsu, C.-S. Chang, N.-J. Wu and M.-J. Yu	2412
Long-Term Simulations of Subaerial Beach Erosion and Overwash during Storms Magnus Larson and Nicholas C. Kraus	2424
Morphodynamic Modelling of Up-State and Down-State Transitions at Palm Beach, NSW, Australia M. W. J. Smit, A. J. H. M. Reniers, G. Symonds and B. G. Ruessink	2437

Large Scale Morphodynamic Numerical Simulations for Local Harbour Sediment Entrainment and Deposition Patterns	
Andreas Wurpts and Ulrich Zanke	2446
Shoreline Protection Scheme at Conceição da Barra, Brasil	
Berry Elfrink, Domenico Accetta and Karsten Mangor	2458
Sediment Transport at the Baltic Sea Coast of Mecklenburg-Vorpommern, Germany	
Steffi Dimke and Peter Froehle	2471
Sediment Budget Analysis of the Dutch Coastal System: A Focus on the Wadden Sea	
Mark van Koningsveld, Ben de Sonnevile, Zheng Bing Wang and Leo van Rijn	2481
Sedimentation of a Pacific Coast Bay on the San Andreas Fault	
Ronald M. Noble, Wenkai Qin and Donald D. Treadwell	2494
Probabilistic Performance of Beach Nourishment Projects	
David L. Kriebel	2507
On the Predictability of Nourishment Performance by Numerical Models: A Prototype Case in Emilia Romagna, Italy	
Alberto Lamberti, Barbara Zanuttigh and Luca Martinelli	2519
Factors Controlling the First Year Performance of Eight Adjacent Beach Nourishment Projects, West-Central Florida, USA	
Ping Wang, Tiffany M. Roberts, Nicole A. Elko and Tanya M. Beck	2532
Two-Line Model for Inverse Estimation of Cross-Shore and Longshore Transport Rates on Nourished Beaches	
Jens Figlus and Nobuhisa Kobayashi	2545
The Behavior of Gravel Nourishment in Presence of a Protective Structure. Laboratory Tests	
Claudia D'Eliso, Lorenzo Cappiotti and Pier Luigi Aminti	2557
Measurement and Prediction of Deformation of Conveyer Belts Carrying Gravel and Fine Sand Off Shimizu Coast	
Makoto Nishitani, Takaaki Uda, Masumi Serizawa and Toshinori Ishikawa	2570
Large-Scale Tests to Analyse the Influence of Collapsed Dune Revetments on Dune Erosion	
M. R. A. van Gent	2583
Morphodynamics of Submarine Sand Pit: Experimental Investigation by Means of a Structured Light Measurement System	
Luca Cavallaro, Carla Faraci, Enrico Foti, Alberto Marini and Rosaria E. Musumeci	2596
Interpretation of Large-Scale Morphodynamic Laboratory Experiments: Spoil Heaps and Sandbanks	
M. I. García-Hermosa, A. G. L. Borthwick, R. L. Soulsby, P. K. Stansby, P. H. Taylor, J. Huang and J. G. Zhou	2609

Mobile-Bed Tests. The SANDS Project	
Iván Cáceres, Joachim Grüne, Leo Van Rijn, Agustín Sánchez-Arcilla, Alireza Ahmari and Jan Ribberink	2622
Monitoring Storm Impacts on a Gravel Beach Using the Argus Video System	
Amaia Ruiz de Alegria, Gerhard Masselink, Kenneth Kingston, Jon Williams and Daniel Buscombe	2633
Beach Drainage as a Form of Shoreline Stabilization: Case Studies in Italy	
Paolo Ciavola, Diego Vicinanza and Elisa Fontana	2646
Surface Density Variations along a Sand Ripple under Stationary Flow Measured by CT-Scanning	
Stephane Montreuil, Bernard Long and J. William Kamphuis	2659
Acoustic Analysis of Sediment Transport on Gravel and Mixed Beaches	
A. D. Priestley, T. E. Mason and R. H. C. Thain	2672
Measurement of Suspended Sediments in Tidal Rivers Using Underwater Acoustics	
Christian Maushake	2681
Field Experiment of Beach Nourishment Considering Change in Grain Size and Prediction of Beach Changes	
Atsushi Yoshioka, Takaaki Uda, Genji Aoshima, Kou Furuike and Toshinori Ishikawa	2694
Large-Scale Model Study on Scour Around Slender Monopiles Induced by Irregular Waves	
Ulrike Preper nau, Joachim Grüne, Uwe Sparboom, Reinold Schmidt-Kopenhagen, Zeya Wang and Hocine Oumeraci	2707
Three-Dimensional Numerical Model for Wave-Induced Scour Around a Vertical Cylinder	
Shinya Umeda, Masatoshi Yuhi and Hajime Ishida	2717
Numerical Simulation of Flow Around a Marine Pipeline Close to the Seabed	
Muk Chen Ong, Torbjørn Utnes, Lars Erik Holmedal, Dag Myrhaug and Bjørnar Pettersen	2730
Morphodynamic Impacts of a Tidal Barrage in the Mersey Estuary	
B. Carroll, M. Li, S. Pan, J. Wolf and R. Burrows	2743
Sediment Dynamics and the Improvement of Dredging Strategies in the Elbe Estuary	
Günther Eichweber	2756
Dredging of Tidal Dunes	
Horst Nasner, Rainer Pieper and Patrick Torn	2761
Estimation of Shoaling for Proposed Channel Deepening in an Estuary, Matagorda Ship Channel, Texas, USA	
Christopher W. Reed, Nicholas C. Kraus, Lihwa Lin, Neil J. MacDonald and Michael H. Davies	2774

Surface Gravity Wave Interactions with Deep-Draft Navigation Channels — Physical and Numerical Modeling Case Studies	
Shubhra K. Misra, Andrew M. Driscoll, James T. Kirby, Andrew Cornett, Pedro Lomonaco, Otavio Sayao and Majid Yavary	2786
Zeebrugge Outer Harbor: The Evolution of Scouring over the Past 20 Years	
Luc Van Damme, Julien De Rouck and Pieter Mathys	2799
Scour Monitoring at Indian River Inlet, Delaware, USA	
Jesse T. Hayden, Jack A. Puleo and Jamie H. MacMahan	2810
How to Account for Flexible Aquatic Vegetation in Large-Scale Morphodynamic Models	
Jasper T. Dijkstra	2820
Morphodynamic Coupling of Bottom Roughness and Fluid Mud for Modelling Tidal Propagation in the Loire Estuary (France)	
Luc Hamm and Régis Walther	2832
Modeling Cohesive Sediment Siltation in a Storm Event Using an Integrated Three-Dimensional Model	
Qun Zhao	2842
An Integrated Wave-Mud-Current Interaction Model	
Mohsen Soltanpour, S. Abbas Haghshenas and Tomoya Shibayama	2852
Model for Wave and Current-Induced Sediment Concentration for Cohesive Sediments	
Soroush Sorourian, Ioan Nistor and Ronald Townsend	2862
Wave-Induced Liquefaction and Densification in Muddy Sand	
Takahiro Kumagai, Katsuya Ikeno and Takashi Tsuchida	2875
Re-Suspension Mechanism of Sea Bottom Sediment in Hiroshima Bay	
Kyung-hoi Kim, Masataka Imagawa, Tadashi Hibino, Katusaki Komai and Yasushi Matsunaga	2886

VOLUME FOUR

Coastal Structures	2897
Safety Analysis Model and Procedure for a Coast Protection Master Plan of North Sea Coast of Schleswig-Holstein	
Joachim Grüne	2899
A Practical Method for Design of Coastal Structures in Shallow Water	
Henk Jan Verhagen, Gerbrant van Vledder and Sepehr Eslami Arab	2912
Hydraulic Model Tests on Wave Overtopping at the Historical Sea Wall at Baltrum	
Holger Blum, Andreas Kortenhaus and Frank Thorenz	2923

Innovative Overtopping Reduction Elements at the Reconstructed Historical Seawall of Norderney	
Frank Thorenz	2934
Individual Overtopping Events at Dikes	
Gijs Bosman, Jentsje van der Meer, Gijs Hoffmans, Holger Schüttrumpf and Henk Jan Verhagen	2944
Further Developments on the Wave Overtopping Simulator	
Jentsje W. van der Meer, Gosse Jan Steendam, Govertine de Raat Patricia Bernardini	2957
Wave Overtopping on Innovative Crest Drainage Dike – Model Test Results	
Darshana Dassanayake, Andreas Kortenhaus, Hocine Oumeraci, Kevyn Bollinger and Randa Hassen	2970
Individual Violent Overtopping Events: New Insights	
Ravindra Jayaratne, Alison Hunt-Raby, Geoffrey Bullock and Henrik Bredmose	2983
Wave Overtopping and Overflow on Inclined Structures	
Ali Farhadzadeh, Nobuhisa Kobayashi and Jeffrey A. Melby	2996
Prototype Overtopping Measurements and Model Verification	
Cordula Berkenbrink, Ralf Kaiser and Hanz D. Niemeyer	3009
Use of Field Measurements to Improve Probabilistic Wave Overtopping Forecasts	
Tim Pullen, Nigel Tozer, Paul Sayers, Peter Hawkes, Andrew Saulter, Jonathan Flowerdew and Kevin Horsburgh	3020
Influence of Oblique Wave Attack on Stability of Placed Block Revetments	
Mark Klein Breteler, Adam Bezuijen and Yvo Provoost	3032
Numerical Prediction of Inundation Risk and Effect of Countermeasure for Wave Overtopping	
Tetsuya Hiraishi, Kyoichi Nagase and Yoshihito Oshimura	3045
Getting More from Physical Modelling — Measuring Extreme Responses Using Importance Sampling	
Thomas Davey, Tom Bruce and William Allsop	3058
Particle Method for Simulating Wave Overtopping on Stepped Seawall with Drainage	
Hitoshi Gotoh, Hiroyuki Ikari, Tsunehito Yasuoka, Shigenori Muramoto and Kazuhide Takahashi	3071
Effect of Wind on Landward Transportation of Spray Generated by Wave Overtopping at Vertical Breakwater	
Masaru Yamashiro, Akinori Yoshida and Kazuyasu Murakami	3084
Numerical Modelling of Breakwater Overtopping Using a NLSW Equation Model with a Porous Layer	
M. T. Reis, K. Hu, M. G. Neves and T. S. Hedges	3097

Integrated Prediction Tools for Wave Overtopping at Vertical Structures	
Tom Bruce and Jentsje van der Meer	3110
Numerical Simulation of Wave Overtopping Breakwaters	
Yanliang Du, Shunqi Pan and Yongping Chen	3120
Planning, Design, Physical Modeling and Field Performance of Environmentally Friendly Solutions Against Wave Overtopping	
E. N. Anastasaki and C. I. Moutzouris	3131
Post-Overtopping Loads Behind Vertical Structures	
David Ingram, Tom Bruce and William Allsop	3144
Reduction of Wave Overtopping at Seadikes: Stilling Wave Basin — 3D Research	
J. Geeraerts and J. De Rouck	3157
Wave Force and Stability of Upright Section of High Mound Composite Seawall	
Masaya Mori, Yasuji Yamamoto and Katsutoshi Kimura	3164
A Numerical Model for Aerated-Water Wave Impact on a Coastal Structure	
L.-R. Plumerault, D. Astruc, P. Villedieu, P. Maron and M. Mory	3173
Impact Pressures Due to Breaking Solitary Wave Exerted on a Vertical Wall	
Nguyen Danh Thao, Miguel Esteban, Hiroshi Takagi and Tomoya Shibayama..	3186
Development of 3-D Multiphase Flow Numerical Model "DOLPHIN-3D" and Its Application to Wave-Rigid Body Interaction Problems	
Koji Kawasaki and Keisuke Ogiso	3199
Theories of Wave-Impact Pressures on Coastal Structures	
Mark J. Cooker	3212
The Erodibility of Grassed Inner Dike Slopes Against Wave Overtopping	
Gijs Hoffmans, Gertjan Akkerman, Henk Verheij and Andre van Hoven.....	3224
Temporal Development of a Sea Dike Breach	
Laurits Bernitt and Holger Toxvig Madsen	3237
Coastal Structure Performance during Hurricane Isabel: Design Implications and Opportunities for "Green" Structures	
John Headland, Paul Tschirky, Peter Kotulak and Wilbert van den Bos	3250
Large Scale Tests of Boulder Clay Erosion at the Wieringermeer Dike (Ijsselmeer)	
Guido Wolters, Jan-Willem Nieuwenhuis, Jentsje van der Meer and Mark Klein Breteler	3263
Application and Experience with Iron-Silicate Armour Stones in Hydraulic and Coastal Engineering Works	
Manfred Hamann, Marc Waltemathe and Karsten Peters	3276
Analysis of Wave Reflection from Structures with Berms through an Extensive Database and 2DV Numerical Modelling	
Barbara Zanuttigh, Jentsje W. van der Meer, Thomas Lykke Andersen, Javier L. Lara and Inigo J. Losada	3285

Comparison of Homogenous and Multi-Layered Berm Breakwaters with Respect to Overtopping and Front Slope Stability	
T. Lykke Andersen, K. T. Skals and H. F. Burcharth	3298
Berm Recession of the Icelandic-Type Berm Breakwater	
Sigurdur Sigurdarson, Jentsje W. van der Meer, Alf Tørum and Roberto Tomasicchio	3311
Experimental Investigation of the Impact of a Tsunami-Induced Bore on Structures	
Ioan Nistor, Younes Nouri, Dan Palermo and Andrew Cornett	3324
Placement Methods for Antifer Armour Units	
Arjan B. Frens, Marcel R. A. van Gent and Jelle Olthof	3337
Reanalysis of Breakwater Stability with Steep Foreshore	
Markus Muttray and Bas Reedijk	3346
Effect of Core Permeability on Armour Layer Stability	
Bas Reedijk, Markus Muttray, Arnoud van den Berge and Richard de Rover ...	3358
Breakwater Stability with Damaged Single Layer Armour Units	
Richard de Rover, Henk Jan Verhagen, Arnoud van den Berge and Bas Reedijk	3368
New Guidance to Address the Challenges of Using Concrete in Maritime Engineering	
Sébastien Dupray, Gareth Robertshaw, Jonathan Simm, William Allsop and Kristina Gamst	3381
Improved Longevity of Coastal Structures	
Donald D. Treadwell, Brian J. Van Weele, Orville T. Magoon and Yair Eisenberg	3393
Advanced System for Visualising Placement of Armour Units Underwater	
Michel Denechere and Michel Fons	3403
3D Lagrangian Simulation of Compaction Process of Wave Dissipating Blocks due to High Waves	
Tetsuo Sakai, Eiji Harada and Hitoshi Gotoh	3412
Wave Force and Stability of New Flat Type Concrete Block with Large Openings for Submerged Breakwaters	
Shin-ichi Kubota, Masashi Hamaguchi, Akira Matsumoto, Minoru Hanzawa and Masato Yamamoto	3423
Structural Performance Evaluation of New -Type Wave Dissipating Concrete Block	
Satoshi Noboru, Mitsuyasu Iwanami, Masato Yamamoto and Ichiro Nishiwaki	3436
Spatial Damage Distribution over Cube Armoured Roundheads	
Enrique Maciñeira and Hans F. Burcharth	3449
Erosion of Cube and Cubipod Armor Layers under Wave Attack	
M. Esther Gómez-Martín and Josep R. Medina	3461

Hermanus Breakwater Repair Using Toskane Armour Units Kishan Tuli, Dave Phelp, Masupha Letsie, Marius Rossouw, Joop Zwamborn, George Goodey and Stoffel Smith	3474
Lost Jetty of California's Russian River Orville T. Magoon, Donald D. Treadwell, Paul S. Atwood and Billy L. Edge ...	3487
Non-Conventional Wave Damping Structures: Hydraulic Performance Hocine Oumeraci	3496
Mass Transport Induced Flow in Seawater Exchange Structures with Perforated Wall Yoshihiro Ohmura	3509
Transformation of Wave Skewness and Asymmetry over Low-Crested Breakwaters Zhong Peng, Qingping Zou, Baoxing Wang and Dominic Reeve	3522
New Formulation of Wave Transmission over and Through Low Crested Structures Yoshimi Goda and John P. Ahrens	3530
Bore Propagation over a Submerged Horizontal Plate by Physical and Numerical Simulation Daniel B. Bung, Arndt Hildebrandt, Mario Oertel, Andreas Schlenkhoff and Torsten Schlurmann	3542
Large-Scale Laboratory Measurements of Wave Forces on Highway Bridge Superstructures Christopher Bradner, Thomas Schumacher, Daniel Cox and Christopher Higgins	3554
Experimental Study of Wave Forces on Bridge Decks Billy L. Edge, Ronald McPherson and Oscar Cruz-Castro	3567
An Integrated Approach to the Analysis of Coastal Structures at Prototype Scale Using COBRAS-UC R. Guanache, I. J. Losada, J. L. Lara and C. Vidal	3580
Design Scenarios for Coastal Protection Structures on the German Baltic Sea Coast Gerd Bruss, Nestor Jimenez, Hartmut Eiben, Michael Heinrichs, Jens Riemer and Roberto Mayerle	3593
Analyses of Stability of Caisson Breakwaters on Rubble Foundation Exposed to Impulsive Loads H. F. Burcharth, L. Andersen and T. Lykke Andersen	3606
Experimental and Numerical Study of the Response of a Sandbed beneath a Caisson Breakwater Subject to Cyclic Wave Load M. Kudella and H. Oumeraci	3619
Resonance of Fluid in Narrow Joint Gaps of Caisson-Type Breakwater Takehisa Saitoh, Hiroyuki Hosonuma, Guoping Miao and Hajime Ishida	3632

Estimation of Expected Sliding Distance of a Caisson Affected by Damage of Armor Concrete Blocks	
Tomotsuka Takayama, Daiki Tsujio and Tomohiro Yasuda	3645
Proposed Methodology for Evaluating the Potential Failure Risk for Existing Caisson-Breakwaters in a Storm Event Using a Level III Reliability-Based Approach	
Hiroshi Takagi, Miguel Esteban and Tomoya Shibayama	3655
Numerical Analysis of Flat Plate Breakwater	
Francesco Lalli, Antonello Bruschi, Luca Liberti, Stefania Mandrone, Valeria Pesarino and Piero Bassanini	3668
Three-Dimensional Nonlinear Wave Groups Interacting with an Upright Breakwater	
Alessandra Romolo and Felice Arena	3681
Seawave Slot-Cone Generator: An Innovative Caisson Breakwater for Energy Production	
Diego Vicinanza, Lucia Margheritini, Pasquale Contestabile, Jens Peter Kofoed and Peter Frigaard	3694
Indonesia - Japan Joint Survey on 2006 Java Earthquake Tsunami Disaster	
Shigeo Takahashi, Subandono Diposaptono, Koji Fujima, Daisuke Tatsumi and Takashi Tomita	3706
Stability Analysis of a Shelter Tower at Exertion of Tsunami	
Tomohiro Yasuda, Tomotsuka Takayama and Hajime Mase	3719
Behavior of Drifting Containers Due to Tsunami and Collision Forces	
Gyeong-Seon Yeom, Norimi Mizutani, Kazutomo Shiraishi, Atsuhiro Usami, Shogo Miyajima and Takashi Tomita	3731
Hydrodynamic Loadings of Buildings in Floods	
Giovanni Cuomo, Gholamreza Shams, Sebastian Jonkman and Pieter van Gelder	3744
Experimental Analysis of Scale Effects of the Wave Induced Flow Field Around a Monopile Using Particle Image Velocimetry	
Leen De Vos, Peter Troch and Julien De Rouck	3757
Wave Forces on Groups of Slender Cylinders in Comparison to an Isolated Cylinder Due to Non-Breaking Waves	
Arndt Hildebrandt, Uwe Sparboom and Hocine Oumeraci	3770
Wave Run-up Height on Cylindrical Foundations for Offshore Wind Turbines in Nonlinear Random Waves	
Dag Myrhaug and Lars Erik Holmedal	3782
Hydraulic Permeability of Structures Made of Geotextile Sand Containers (GSC-Structures) -- Laboratory Tests and Results	
Katja Werth, Juan Recio, Hocine Oumeraci and Georg Heerten	3793

Hydraulic Stability of Geotextile Sand Containers for Coastal Structures — Effect of Deformations and Stability Formulae	
Juan Recio and Hocine Oumeraci	3805
Temporary Bund of Geosynthetics and Tubes for Bridge Piers in the River Dougava, Riga	
Newenka M. Alexiew	3818
Crown Wall with Extended Base Slab	
Ineke Vos-Rovers, Bas Reedijk and Sjaak Ekelmans	3830
Maasvlakte 2: Laboratory Investigation on Behalf of the Design of the Armour Layer and the Crest Level of the Main Breakwater	
J. De Rouck, J. Geeraerts, L. Van der Keere, M. De Man and V. Meirschacht ...	3842
Construction of New Port at Punta Langosteira (A Coruña, Spain)	
Fernando Noya Arquero, Victoria Bajo González, Enrique Maciñeira Alonso and José Enrique Pérez Noguer	3854
On Mooring Force of Very Large Floating Structures Induced by Tsunami	
Toru Abe and Shigeki Sakai	3865

VOLUME FIVE

Loads on Floating Breakwaters: Effects of Layout under Irregular Waves	
Piero Ruol, Luca Martinelli and Barbara Zanuttigh	3875
Modelling Breaking Waves on a Wharf	
Gildas Colleter and Alessio Mariani	3888
A Hybrid Quay Wall Proposed for a Very Large Container Ship in the West Terminal of Busan New Port	
Jang-Won Chae, Woo-Sun Park and Gongil Jeong	3899
Preservation of Evidence for the New Deep-Sea Container Terminal Jade WeserPort (JWP) Wilhelmshaven - Design and Stage 1	
Helmut Manzenrieder, Frank Spingat and Volker Weiss	3912
Planning and Construction of a Port Related Turning Basin in Bremerhaven	
Jan Janssen	3925
Brighton Marina – Extending the Life of a Coastal Harbour from 30 to 150 Years	
Amanda Chapman, William Allsop, John Scatchard and John Davey	3933
Caisson Constructions an Innovative Approach	
Arun D. Joshi	3945
Physical Model Tests of the Breakwater for the Enlargement of the Port of Valencia, Spain	
José F. Sánchez González, Marcelo Burgos Teruel and Inmaculada Martín Ávila	3957

Development and Design of the WaveCat™ Energy Converter Gregorio Iglesias, Rodrigo Carballo, Alberte Castro and Bruño Fraga	3970
The Renovation of the Old "Nesserland Sea-Lock" at Emden-Port Hans-Dieter Clasmeier	3983
Computer Simulation of Pohang New Harbor for Seiche Reduction Moonsu Kwak, Wonmu Jeong, Chongkun Pyun, Xiuying Xing and Jiin-Jen Lee	3996
Digital Image Monitoring to Optimise Safe Port Operations David Phelps and Gavin Hough	4002
 Coastal Management, Environment, and Risk	 4015
An Integrated Master Plan for Flanders Future Coastal Safety T. Mertens, P. DeWolf, T. Verwaest, K. Trouw, L. De Nocker and K. Couderé	4017
Integrated Planning for a Sustainable Coastal Louisiana Adam Hosking, Jon Porthouse, Jean Cowan, Michele Deshotels and Ben Hamer	4029
Coastal Management Measures in Lithuanian Baltic Coast (South Eastern Baltic) Saulius Gulbinskas, Rosita Mileriene and Rimas Zaromskis	4042
Coastal Zones and Climate Change: A Sediment Perspective Perception on Adaptation Jan P. M. Mulder, Ad J. F. van der Spek and Michiel J. van der Meulen	4053
The Role of Regional Sediment Management in Coastal Zone Management Lesley Ewing, Costas Synolakis, Nikos Kalligeris, Spyros Foteinis and Voukouvalas Evangelos	4065
Sharing Coastal Knowledge within Europe: ENCORA and the Coastal Wiki J. Dronkers, A. J. Chadwick, J. E. Jackson and N. Villars	4078
Geographical Information Systems as Tools for the Elaboration of ICZM Policies B. Martí, L. Moreno, J. Fernández, J. Mey, C. Peña, J. I. Gil and O. Tamayo	4090
Extreme Value Analysis of Coastal Levels, With and Without Convolution of Astronomic and Storm Surge Components Patrick Willems and Toon Verwaest	4099
Non-Stationarities in Time Series and Its Integration in Extreme Value Statistics for Risk Management Issues Christoph Mudersbach and Jürgen Jensen	4109
Bivariate Analysis and Joint Exceedance Probabilities of Extreme Wave Heights and Periods Galiatsiou Panagiota and Panagiotis Prinos	4121

Statistical Analysis of the Coastal Storm Impulse (COSI) Scale at the Corps of Engineers, FRF, DUCK NC	
David R. Basco, Nadar Mahmoudpour and Chris A. Klentzman	4134
A Predictive Index for Wave and Storm Surge Induced Erosion	
Jon K. Miller and Elizabeth Livermont	4143
Vulnerability Assessment to Coastal Storms at a Regional Scale	
E. Tonatiuh Mendoza and José A. Jiménez	4154
Regression Models and Uncertainty Analysis of Coastal State Indicators	
Christophe Brière and Henk F. P. van den Boogaard	4167
Probabilistic Approach for Safety Assessment of Water Defences along the Dutch coast; Model and Verification	
Frank den Heijer, Robert J. Vos and Caroline Gautier	4180
Coastal Flooding Risk Calculations for the Belgian Coast	
T. Verwaest, K. Van der Biest, P. Vanpoucke, J. Reynolds, P. Vanderkimpen, L. De Vos, J. De Rouck and T. Mertens	4193
Appraising Spit Dynamics and Estuary Responses: A Coastal Management Study from the Exe Estuary, UK	
Harshinie Karunaratna, Dominic E. Reeve, Dan Fox, Sam Box, Nigel Pontee, Andrew Chadwick and John Lawrence	4202
Flood Risk Analysis and Management in Europe – The Way Ahead	
Andreas Kortenhaus and Hocine Oumeraci	4214
Process-Determined Coastal Erosion Hazards	
Dave Callaghan, Roshanka Ranasinghe, Peter Nielsen, Magnus Larson and Andrew Short	4227
National Coastal Erosion Risk Mapping - The First National Run	
Jonathan Rogers, Frances Loran and Geoff Astle	4237
High Volume Sediment Transport and Its Implications for Recreational Beach Risk	
Tim Scott, Paul Russell, Gerhard Masselink, Adam Wooler and Andrew Short	4250
Mississippi to Medway: Climate Change and Strategic Risk Management	
N. Pontee, A. Hosking, B. Hamer and K. Burgess	4263
Reliability- and Risk-Based Design of Coastal Flood Defences	
Cong V. Mai, Pieter van Gelder, Han Vrijling and Marcel Stive	4276
Rational Risk Based Design Method for Flood Protection, Maasvlakte 2, Port of Rotterdam	
Sander Boer, Jan Konter and Anne Kirsten Meijer	4289
Coastal System Resilience	
J. William Kamphuis	4302
Risk-Based Maintenance Planning for Flood Protection Walls	
Jeff Marengwa and Johan Retief	4315

Application of the Economic Optimization to the Flood Defence System of the New Orleans Metropolitan Area	
S. N. Jonkman, M. Kok, M. van Ledden and J. K. Vrijling	4328
The Tyndall Coastal Simulator and Interface	
Robert Nicholls, Susan Hanson, Mustafa Mokrech, Peter Stansby, Nicolas Chini, Mike Walkden, Richard Dawson, Nicolas Roche, Jim Hall, Sophie Nicholson-Cole, Andrew Watkinson, Simon Jude, Jason Lowe, Judith Wolf, James Leake, Mark Rounsevell, Corentin Fontaine and Lilibeth Acosta-Michlik	4341
Response of Marine Climate to Future Climate Change: Application to Coastal Regions	
James Leake, Judith Wolf, Jason Lowe, Jim Hall and Robert Nicholls	4354
Probabilistic Simulation of Long-Term Shore Morphology of North Northfolk, UK	
Mike Walkden, Mark Dickson, James Thomas and Jim Hall	4365
Projected Long Term Changes in Flood Risk on the East Anglia Coast of the UK	
Nicolas Roche, Richard Dawson, Jim Hall and Mike Walkden	4378
Ensemble Prediction of Inundation Risk and Uncertainty Arising from Scour (EPIRUS)	
Qingping Zou, Dominic Reeve, Ian Cluckie, Shunqi Pan, Miguel Angel Rico-Ramirez, Dawei Han, Xin Lv, Adrián Pedrozo-Acuña and Yongping Chen	4390
Development of a Nowcasting Modelling System for a Study Area on the German North Sea Coast	
J. M. Fernández and R. Mayerle	4401
A 3-D Experimental Study of the Beneficial Role of Flushing Culverts in Sea Water Quality	
V. K. Tsoukala and C. I. Moutzouris	4414
Modeling Bio-Geomorphological Influences for Offshore Sandwaves	
Bas W. Borsje, Mindert B. de Vries, Tjeerd J. Bouma, Giovanni Besio, Suzanne J. M. H. Hulscher and Peter M. J. Herman	4423
Innovative Highlights in the Environmental Impact Assessment Maasvlakte 2	
Mathijs van Ledden, Loes Bolle, Johan Boon, Wil Borst, Bram van Prooijen and John de Ronde	4436
Solute Dispersion in the Nearshore: Laboratory and Numerical Results	
J. M. Pearson, Q. Zou, I. Guymer and Z. Peng	4449
A Meso-Scale Study of a Storm Water Plume Impact on Beaches Adjacent to an Estuary (Adour River, Bay of Biscay)	
Damien Dailloux, Denis Morichon and Stéphane Abadie	4459
Low-Salinity Plume in the Changjiang and Adjacent Coastal Regions: A Model-Data Comparison	
Jianzhong Ge, Pingxing Ding, Changsheng Chen and Pengfei Xue	4471

Impact of Cooling Water Intrusion on the Tidal River Elbe Oliver Stoschek, Michael Potthoff, Ole Svenstrup Petersen and Ole Larsen	4482
Volume and Surface Area Changes in Estuaries and Tidal Inlets Ian Townend, Zheng Bing Wang, Jeremy Spearman and Adrian Wright	4495
Assessing the Physical Impacts of Managed Realignment in an Estuarine and Coastal Environment Andrew M. Symonds, Colin R. Scott and Michael B. Collins	4508
The Long-Term Impacts of Managed Realignments Adrian Wright and Adam Fulford	4521
Concepts of the Ecological Improvement of the Elbe Estuary H. Liebenstein, M. Fiedler and G. Eichweber	4532
Predicting the Recovery of Biological Communities on the Seabed after Marine Aggregate Dredging Stefania Schinaia, Hiroshi Momiji, Steven R. Bishop, Richard R. Simons and Justine Saunders	4537
Model for Predicting the Extension of Habitat of Japanese Hard Clam MERETRIX LAMARCKII Takayuki Kumada, Takaaki Uda and Masumi Serizawa	4549
Influence of Coastal Groundwater on Brackish Water Environment in a Tidal Estuary Katsuaki Komai, Tadashi Hibino and Shinya Nakashita	4562
Groundwater Seepage Between a Gravel Barrier Beach and a Freshwater Lagoon Martin Austin, Gerd Masselink, Ian Turner, Daniel Buscombe and Jon Williams	4572
Numerical Analysis of Floating Boom Performance in Open Waters A. Castro, G. Iglesias, J. A. Fraguera and R. Carballo	4585
Hydraulic Boundary Conditions for a Major Discharge Facility – the IJsselmeer Project, The Netherlands H. G. Voortman, N. van Veen, A. Vrijburcht and J. Tigchelaar	4594
Conflicts between a Recreational Resort and a Power Plant Karim Rakha and Khaled Al-Banaa	4607
Assessment Criteria for the Identification of Human Impacts on Water Bodies by Morphodynamic Investigations Gerald Herrling and Johanna Elsebach	4620
Coastal Scenarios Documented with Digital Atlases - Computational Modeling and Metadata Rainer Lehfeldt, Peter Milbradt and Mario Höcker	4633
Relating Spatial Scale to Benthoscape Patterns with a High-Resolution Bathymetric LiDAR Antoine Collin, Bernard Long and Philippe Archambault	4645

Baroclinic Model Study of the Marine Current Energy Potential in the Ría de Muros (NW Spain)	
R. Carballo, G. Iglesias and A. Castro	4658
Real-Time Current Forecast for Tunnel Immersion Work of Bosphorus Rail Tube Crossing Project, Turkey	
Yukinobu Oda, Takahide Honda, Kazunori Ito, Seizo Ueno, Fumio Koyama, Hideki Sakaeda, Clause Iversen and Steen Likke	4665
Saint Petersburg Flood Protection Barrier Challenging	
Lechoslaw Bierawski and Gerald Giegerich	4678
Comprehensive Approach for Beach Erosion Mitigation in Korea	
Kyu-Han Kim, Agnes Y. W. Widayati and Seong-Jin Yoon	4687
Study on the Long-Term Effects of New-Type Offshore Breakwaters and Sand Bypassing along Suruga Coast, Japan	
Kazunori Wada	4699
Environmentally Friendly Coastal Protection Based on Vertical Drains	
Poul Jakobsen and Claus Brøgger	4712
Beach Nourishment Combined with SIC Vertical Drain in Malaysia	
Claus Brøgger and Poul Jakobsen	4725
An Experimental Study on Turbulence Induced by Porous Media	
Sota Nakajo, Takaaki Shigematsu, Gozo Tsujimoto, and Kosei Takehara	4738
Effectiveness of a Resonator under Breaking and Non-Breaking Wave Conditions	
Takayuki Nakamura and Nyein Zin Latt	4751