

Contents

| | |
|---|----------|
| Preface to the Third Edition | xi |
| Preface to the Second Edition | xiii |
| Preface to the First Edition | xv |
| Acknowledgements to the First Edition | xvii |
| List of Tables | xxv |
| List of Diagrams | xxix |
| Southeast Asia: Overall Picture, 2007 | xxxix |
| Southeast Asia and Other Regions, 2007 | xxxixiii |
| Basic Facts and Key Dates of Each Southeast Asian Country | xxxv |

Chapter I The Land and Its History **1**

| | |
|---|----|
| Introduction | 1 |
| Geographical Attributes | 5 |
| A Common Past — Colonisation and Its Legacy | 8 |
| The Formation and Evolution of ASEAN | 11 |
| Future Challenges | 14 |
| Key Points | 33 |
| Suggested Discussion Topics | 34 |
| References and Further Readings | 34 |

| | |
|--|------------|
| Chapter 2 Economic Diversity | 36 |
| Introduction | 36 |
| Economic Diversity | 37 |
| Explanation of Economic Diversity | 57 |
| Key Points | 60 |
| Suggested Discussion Topics | 61 |
| References and Further Readings | 61 |
| | |
| Chapter 3 Agriculture: Rice | 63 |
| Introduction | 63 |
| Rice in Southeast Asia | 66 |
| Green Revolution in Rice | 77 |
| Key Points | 84 |
| Suggested Discussion Topics | 85 |
| References and Further Reading | 85 |
| | |
| Chapter 4 Agriculture: Rubber, Oil Palm and Other Crops | 87 |
| Introduction | 88 |
| Rubber | 88 |
| Oil Palm | 100 |
| Other Crops | 105 |
| Key Points | 110 |
| Suggested Discussion Topics | 111 |
| References and Further Readings | 112 |
| | |
| Chapter 5 Agriculture: Prospects and Policy Options | 113 |
| Introduction | 113 |
| Food Self-Sufficiency | 114 |
| Agricultural Exports and Imports | 116 |
| Problems of Land Ownership and Land Tenure | 123 |

| | |
|--|------------|
| Trade Policy | 126 |
| Commodity Stabilisation | 130 |
| Other Government Policies | 133 |
| Key Points | 136 |
| Suggested Discussion Topics | 137 |
| References and Further Readings | 138 |
| Chapter 6 Industrialisation: Comparative Strategy | 139 |
| Introduction | 139 |
| Trends in Manufacturing Development | 140 |
| Policies Toward Manufacturing | 146 |
| Growth Prospects | 162 |
| Key Points | 167 |
| Suggested Discussion Topics | 168 |
| References and Further Readings | 168 |
| Chapter 7 Economic Inter-Dependence: External Trade | 171 |
| Introduction | 172 |
| Export Orientation | 172 |
| Export Diversification and Promotion | 184 |
| New International Economic Order | 201 |
| Key Points | 204 |
| Suggested Discussion Topics | 205 |
| References and Further Readings | 205 |
| Chapter 8 Economic Regionalism | 208 |
| Introduction | 209 |
| Levels of Economic Co-operation | 209 |
| Motivations, Effects and Costs | 211 |
| ASEAN Co-operation | 213 |
| Growth Triangles | 224 |
| Asia Pacific Community | 229 |

| | |
|--|------------|
| Key Points | 235 |
| Suggested Discussion Topics | 236 |
| References and Further Readings | 237 |
| Chapter 9 Fiscal Policy | 239 |
| Introduction | 239 |
| Government Fiscal Balance | 241 |
| Government Revenue | 242 |
| Government Expenditure | 247 |
| Fiscal Policy Issues | 252 |
| Tax Reforms | 258 |
| Key Points | 265 |
| Suggested Discussion Topics | 266 |
| References and Further Readings | 267 |
| Chapter 10 Financial Policy | 269 |
| Introduction | 269 |
| Financial Development | 271 |
| Monetary Policy | 275 |
| Banking Innovations | 278 |
| Financial Reforms and Development | 281 |
| Highlights of Sound Financial Practices | 299 |
| Key Points | 300 |
| Suggested Discussion Topics | 301 |
| References and Further Readings | 302 |
| Chapter 11 Population Explosion and Characteristics | 304 |
| Introduction | 304 |
| Population and Fertility Theories | 305 |
| Faster Population Growth — Causes | 310 |
| Faster Population Growth — Implications | 316 |
| Urbanisation and Internal Migration | 322 |
| Population Policies | 329 |

| | |
|---|------------|
| Key Points | 334 |
| Suggested Discussion Topics | 336 |
| References and Further Readings | 336 |
| Chapter 12 The Asian Financial Crisis | 338 |
| Introduction | 338 |
| Crisis: Recession and Recovery | 340 |
| Causes | 344 |
| Counter-Measures: A Study of Selective Countries | 355 |
| Lessons Learned | 363 |
| Key Points | 368 |
| Suggested Discussion Topics | 368 |
| References and Further Readings | 379 |
| Appendix: Chronology of the Asian Financial Crisis | 371 |
| Chapter 13 Trinity Development Model and Southeast Asian Development | 377 |
| Introduction | 377 |
| The EGOIN Theory | 378 |
| The Triple C Theory | 382 |
| The S Curve | 385 |
| Southeast Asia | 394 |
| Solutions to Poverty | 398 |
| Key Points | 399 |
| Suggested Discussion Topics | 399 |
| References and Further Readings | 400 |
| Name Index | 403 |
| Subject Index | 407 |
| Reviews of the First Edition | 431 |
| Reviews of the Second Edition | 433 |