

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	v
1. <i>BIBDs</i>	1
1.1 Definition and Fundamental Properties of <i>BIBDs</i>	1
1.2 Isomorphisms and Automorphisms	8
1.3 Constructions of New <i>BIBDs</i> from Old Ones	12
1.4 Exercises	14
2. Symmetric <i>BIBDs</i>	15
2.1 Definition and Fundamental Properties	15
2.2 Bruck-Ryser-Chowla Theorem	21
2.3 Finite Projective Planes as Symmetric <i>BIBDs</i>	26
2.4 Difference Sets and Symmetric <i>BIBDs</i>	30
2.5 Hadamard Matrices and Symmetric <i>BIBDs</i>	43
2.6 Derived and Residual <i>BIBDs</i>	51
2.7 Exercises	52
3. Resolvable <i>BIBDs</i>	55
3.1 Definitions and Examples	55
3.2 Finite Affine Planes	57
3.3 Properties of Resolvable <i>BIBDs</i>	61
3.4 Exercises	67
4. Orthogonal Latin Squares	69
4.1 Orthogonal Latin Squares	69
4.2 Mutually Orthogonal Latin Squares	74

4.3	Singular Direct Product of Latin Squares	79
4.4	Sum Composition of Latin Squares	84
4.5	Orthogonal Arrays	89
4.6	Transversal Designs	92
4.7	Exercises	95
5.	Pairwise Balanced Designs; Group Divisible Designs	97
5.1	Pairwise Balanced Designs	97
5.2	Group Divisible Designs	106
5.3	Closedness of Some Sets of Positive Integers	111
5.4	Exercises	115
6.	Construction of Some Families of <i>BIBDs</i>	117
6.1	Steiner Triple Systems	117
6.2	Cyclic Steiner Triple Systems	123
6.3	Kirkman Triple Systems	131
6.4	Triple Systems	142
6.5	Biplanes	147
6.6	Exercises	153
7.	<i>t</i> -Designs	155
7.1	Definition and Fundamental Properties of <i>t</i> -Designs	155
7.2	Restriction and Extension	162
7.3	Extendable <i>SBIBDs</i> and Hadamard 3-Designs	166
7.4	Finite Inversive Planes	173
7.5	Exercises	176
8.	Steiner Systems	177
8.1	Steiner Systems	177
8.2	Some Designs from Hadamard 2-Designs and 3-Designs	179
8.3	Steiner Systems $S(4; 11, 5)$ and $S(5; 12, 6)$	185
8.4	Binary Codes	191
8.5	Binary Golay Codes and Steiner Systems $S(4; 23, 7)$ and $S(5; 24, 8)$	196
8.6	Exercises	200
9.	Association Schemes and <i>PBIBDs</i>	201
9.1	Association Schemes	201

<i>Contents</i>	ix
9.2 <i>PBIBDs</i>	206
9.3 Association Schemes (Continued)	207
9.4 Exercises	216
<i>References</i>	217