

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	v
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	ix
<i>Introduction</i>	1
Nuclear Optics of Polarized Matter. Nuclear Pseudomagnetism	3
1. Refraction and mirror reflection from a matter–vacuum plane boundary	5
1.1 Radiation and Scattering of Waves and Particles	5
1.2 Refraction and Mirror Reflection	14
1.3 The Optical Theorem	18
1.4 Scattering of Waves by a Set of Scatterers	20
2. Neutron spin “optical” rotation in matter with polarized nuclei. Nuclear pseudomagnetism	37
2.1 Polarized Beams and Polarized Targets	37
2.2 Phenomenon of Neutron Spin Precession in a Pseudomagnetic Field of Matter with Polarized Nuclei . .	41
2.3 Refraction of Neutrons in a Magnetized Medium	50
2.4 The Schrödinger Equation for a Coherent Neutron Wave Moving in a Polarized Nuclear Target	55
2.4.1 Paramagnetic resonance in a nuclear pseudomagnetic field	56

2.4.2	Spontaneous radiation of photons accompanying the passage of light through anisotropic matter . . .	61
2.5	Neutron and Atomic-Spin Interferometry. Atom (Molecule) Spin Rotation and Oscillation under Refraction in a Constant Electric Field	63
2.5.1	Nonorthogonal Quasistationary States	70
3.	Gamma-optics of polarized matter	77
3.1	The Phenomenon of Rotation of the Polarization Plane of γ -Quanta in Matter with Polarized Electrons. Magnetic X-ray Scattering	77
3.2	Birefringence of γ -Quanta in a Target with Polarized Nuclei	85
4.	Diffraction of particles in polarized crystals	99
4.1	Refraction of a Coherent Wave in Polarized Crystals . . .	99
4.2	Multifrequency Nuclear Precession of Neutrons in Polarized Crystals with Ferromagnetic and Antiferromagnetic Ordering	104
4.3	Magnetic Diffraction of Neutrons	111
4.4	Multifrequency Precession of the Neutron Spin in a Uniform Magnetic Field	112
4.5	The Bragg Case of Neutron Diffraction in Nonmagnetic Crystals in a Magnetic Field	121
4.6	Neutron Spin Precession and Spin Dichroism in Nonmagnetic Nonpolarized Crystals	122
4.7	Mirror Reflection Under Diffraction Conditions (Grazing Incidence X-ray Diffraction)	126
5.	Diffraction of neutrons and γ -quanta in crystals exposed to variable external fields	131
5.1	Maxwell Equations and Dielectric Permittivity of Crystals Exposed to a Variable External Field	132
5.2	Diffraction of γ -Quanta in Crystals in a Variable External Field under Resonance Scattering by Nuclei	136
5.3	On Refraction in Crystals at $\alpha \gg g_0$	141
5.4	Scattering of a Monochromatic Plane Wave by a Plate of Matter Exposed to an Ultrasonic Wave	142

5.5	Coherent Acceleration and Polarization of Neutron in Magnetically-Ordered Crystals Illuminated by a Light Wave	149
5.6	Nuclear Reactions in a Light Wave	153
5.7	Optical Anisotropy of Matter in the Rotating Coordinate System	155
5.8	On Emission of Neutrons (γ -Quanta) by Nuclei from Crystals	158
6.	Positronium and muonium spin rotation and oscillations	163
6.1	Spin Rotation of an Electron (Atomic) Beam in Magnetized Matter	163
6.2	Exchange-Induced Shifts of Atomic Optical Lines in Polarized Gases	167
6.3	Positronium (Muonium) in Matter with Polarized Electrons	171
6.4	Phenomenon of Quantum Oscillations of the Positronium Decay γ -Quantum Angular Distribution in a Magnetic Field	177
6.4.1	Positronium spin rotation	177
6.4.2	Positronium three-quantum annihilation in a magnetic field	179
6.4.3	The spin matrix of positronium in a magnetic field	183
6.4.4	Time oscillation of the positronium decay γ -quantum angular distribution in a magnetic field	185
6.4.5	Oscillation cross section in the case of γ -quanta recording with three (one) detectors	186
6.4.6	Observation of time quantum oscillation in 3γ -annihilation of positronium in a magnetic field	191
6.5	The Quadrupole Moment in the Ground State of Hydrogen, Muonium, Mesoatoms and Other Hydrogen-like Atoms	192
6.5.1	The quadrupole moment of the ground state of muonium (hydrogen, Ps)	192
6.5.2	Quadrupole interaction of mesoatoms in matter	198

7.	Particle “optical” spin rotation at violation of space–reflection symmetry (P) and time reversal invariance (T)	203
7.1	P– and T–Noninvariant Phenomena in Neutrons Transmission Through Matter with Polarized Nuclei . . .	203
7.2	T–Violating Neutron Spin Rotation and Spin Dichroism in Crystals	210
7.3	P– and T–Noninvariant Phenomena in Atoms (Particles, Nuclei) Passing Through a Photon Target . . .	222
7.3.1	Refraction of light in a medium with polarized atoms (molecules) under P– and T–noninvariance	230
7.3.2	Spin rotation and spin dichroism under P– and T–noninvariance	231
8.	Time–reversal violating optical gyrotropy and birefringence of matter	235
8.1	Tensor of Dielectric Permittivity of a Medium in the Presence of T–, P–Odd Weak Interactions	238
8.2	T–, P–Odd Polarizabilities of Atoms and Molecules	243
8.3	The Possibility to Experimentally Observe the Time–Reversal Violating Optical Phenomena	250
8.4	The P–, T–Violating Diffraction of Electromagnetic Waves by a Diffraction Grating	255
9.	Phenomenon of time–reversal violating magnetic field generation by a static electric field and electric field generation by a static magnetic field	269
9.1	Time–Reversal Violating Generation of Electric and Magnetic Fields	269
9.2	About a Possibility to Search for the Electron EDM at the Level $10^{-28} \div 10^{-30}$ e·cm and the Constant of T–odd, P–odd Scalar Weak Interaction of an Electron with a Nucleus at the Level $10^{-5} \div 10^{-7}$ in Heavy Atoms and Ferroelectrics	283
9.2.1	Possible limit for d_e and k_1^{uc} that could be obtained in the ferroelectric PbTiO_3	286

9.3	About the Possibility to Measure an Electric Dipole Moment (EDM) of Nuclei in the Range $10^{-27} \div 10^{-32}$ e · cm in Experiments for Search of Time-reversal Violating Generation of Magnetic and Electric Fields . . .	287
9.3.1	Nuclei in an electric field at low temperatures . . .	288
9.3.2	Nuclei in a magnetic field at low temperatures . . .	291
9.3.3	About the contribution of the electromagnetic interaction to the electric dipole moment of nuclei	293

“Optical” Spin Rotation and Birefringence Effect of High-Energy Particles **299**

10.	“Optical” spin rotation of high-energy particles in a nuclear pseudomagnetic field	301
10.1	Spin Precession of Relativistic Particles in Polarized Matter	301
10.2	Spin Rotation and Spin Dichroism	304
10.3	Proton (Antiproton) Spin Rotation in a Thick Polarized Target and Spin Filtering of Particle Beams in a Nuclear Pseudomagnetic Field	307
10.4	Influence of Multiple Coulomb Scattering and Energy Losses on “Optical” Spin Precession and Dichroism of Charged Particles in Pseudomagnetic Fields of a Polarized Target	310
11.	The phenomenon of birefringence (spin oscillation and spin dichroism) of particles with spin $S \geq 1$	321
11.1	Rotation and Oscillation of Deuteron Spin in Nonpolarized Matter and Spin Dichroism (Birefringence Phenomenon)	325
11.2	The Effect of Tensor Polarization Emerging in Nonpolarized Beams Moving in Nonpolarized Matter . . .	329
11.3	The Amplitude of Zero-Angle Elastic Scattering of a Deuteron by a Nucleus	332
11.4	First Observation of Spin Dichroism with Deuterons in a Carbon Target	337

11.5	About Possible Influence of Birefringence Effect on the Processes of Production (Photoproduction, Electroproduction) of Vector Mesons in Nuclei	339
12.	Ω^- -hyperon spin birefringence and quark rescattering	343
13.	“Optical” spin rotation and birefringence of particles in a storage ring and measurement of the particle EDM, tensor electric and magnetic polarizabilities	347
13.1	Particle Spin Rotation in an Electromagnetic Field in a Storage Ring	349
13.2	Deuteron Spin Rotation in Electromagnetic Fields of a Storage Ring	354
13.3	Deuteron Spin Oscillation in a Storage Ring and Measurement of the Deuteron Tensor Magnetic Polarizability	361
13.4	Deuteron Spin Oscillation in a Storage Ring and Measurement of the Deuteron Tensor Electric Polarizability	362
13.5	The Index of Refraction and Effective Potential Energy of Particles in a Moving Relativistic Beam	365
13.6	Spin Rotation of the Proton (Antiproton, Deuteron) in a Storage Ring with a Polarized Target	369
13.7	Equations Describing Spin Motion for a Particle in a Storage Ring	371
13.8	Phenomena of Spin Rotation and Oscillation of Particles (Atoms, Molecules) Captured to a Trap Blown by a Flow of High-Energy Particles in a Storage Ring	375
14.	On the influence of a weak pseudomagnetic field on neutrino oscillations and collective processes in the matter of a supernova (neutron stars) and neutrino gas	381

Channeling and High-Energy Nuclear Optics in Crystals **387**

15.	Channeling of high-energy particles in crystals	389
15.1	Channeling of High-Energy Particles in Crystals	389

15.1.1	Channeling and diffraction of particles	389
15.1.2	Principles of the quantum theory of channeling . . .	394
15.1.3	The energy–band spectrum of electrons and positrons channeled in a single crystal	398
15.2	Quantum Theory of Reactions Induced by Channeled Particles	409
15.3	Channeling (Diffraction) in Crystals in the Presence of Variable Fields	419
16.	The phenomenon of spin rotation of particles moving in bent crystals and measurement of the magnetic moment of short–lived particles and nuclei	423
16.1	Spin Rotation of Relativistic Particles Passing Through a Bent Crystal and Measurement of the Magnitude of ($g - 2$)	423
16.2	Spin Rotation and Depolarization of Relativistic Particles Traveling Through a Crystal	431
16.3	Oscillations in the Polarization of a Fast Channeled Particle Caused by its Quadrupole Moment	434
16.4	Spin Oscillation and the Possibility of Quadrupole Moment Measurement for Ω^- -hyperons Moving in a Crystal	436
16.5	Spin Rotation and Oscillations of High Energy Channeled Particles in the Effective Nuclear Potential of a Crystal as one of the Possibilities to Obtain and Analyze the Polarization of High Energy Particles	438
17.	A channeled fast particle as a two–dimensional (one–dimensional) relativistic atom	445
17.1	Spontaneous Photon Radiation in Radiation Transitions Between the Bands of Transverse Energy of Channeled Particles	445
17.2	Diffacted X-ray Radiation from a Relativistic Oscillator in a Crystal (DRO) (Diffacted Channeling Radiation (DCR))	451
17.2.1	General expression for spectral–angular distribution of radiation generated by a particle in a crystal	453

17.3	Parametric X-ray Radiation (PXR)	455
17.4	Diffraction X-ray Radiation from a Channeled Particle (DCR)	462
17.5	Surface Parametric X-ray (Quasi-Cherenkov) Radiation (SPXR) and DRO	464
17.6	Generation of γ -Quanta by Channeled Particles in a Crystal Undulator	466
17.7	Spectral–Angular Characteristics of Parametric X-ray Radiation (PXR) and Diffraction Radiation of Oscillator (DRO)	470
17.8	X-ray Radiation from a Spatially Modulated Relativistic Beam in a Crystal	474
17.9	Time Dependence of the Intensity of Radiation Produced by a Particle Transmitted Through a Crystal	481
18.	Interference of independently generated beams of γ -quanta	491
19.	Influence of multiple scattering and energy losses on emission of γ -quanta by high-energy particles in a medium	499
19.1	Spectral–Angular Distribution of Radiation Under the Conditions of Multiple Scattering and Energy Losses . . .	499
19.2	Bremsstrahlung, Transition and Cherenkov Radiation of High-Energy γ -quanta in the Absence of Energy Losses .	506
20.	Principles of the quantum theory of emission of γ -quanta in crystals	519
20.1	The Cross Section of Photon Generation by Particles in an External Field	519
20.2	Photon Generation in Crystals under Channeling Conditions	525
20.3	Spectral and Angular Distributions of Photons in the Dipole Approximation	531
20.4	The Influence of Refraction and Diffraction of γ -Quanta on Angular and Spectral Characteristics of Radiation Produced by Particles in Crystals	533
20.5	Optical Radiation Produced by Channeled Particles . . .	536
20.6	Angular Distribution of Radiation Produced by Particles in a Crystal Under Refraction	539

20.7	Radiation Spectrum in the Quasiclassical Approximation	543
20.8	The Relation Between the Theory of Pair Formation in Crystals and the Quantum Electrodynamics of a Homogeneous Intense Field	548
21.	Synchrotron-type radiation processes in crystals and polarization phenomena accompanying them	557
21.1	Synchrotron-type Dichroism of Crystals	559
21.2	Synchrotron-type Birefringence of γ -quanta in Crystals .	564
21.3	Absorption Anisotropy of High-Energy Photons in a Crystal	569
21.4	Effects with Participation of Polarized e^\pm	571
21.5	Radiative Self-Polarization of e^\pm in the Intense Fields of Crystals	572
21.6	Effect of Variation of the Anomalous Magnetic Moment of e^\pm	577
	<i>Bibliography</i>	581
	<i>Index</i>	619