

Contents

Preface	v
I Classical Statistical Dynamics	1
1 Introduction	3
2 Probability Theory	11
2.1 Sample Spaces and States	11
2.2 Random Variables, Algebras	21
2.3 Entropy	30
2.4 Exercises	33
3 Linear Dynamics	37
3.1 Reversible Dynamics	37
3.2 Random Dynamics	41
3.3 Convergence to Equilibrium	50
3.4 Markov Chains	55
3.5 Exercises	57
4 Isolated Dynamics	61
4.1 The Boltzmann Map	61
4.2 The Heat-Particle	74
4.3 Activity-led Reactions	80
4.4 Exercises.	88
5 Isothermal Dynamics	91
5.1 Legendre Transforms	92
5.2 The Free-energy Theorem	94
5.3 Chemical Kinetics	98
5.4 Convergence in Norm	104
5.5 Dilation of Markov Chains	113

5.6 Exercises	116
6 Driven Systems	117
6.1 Sources and Sinks	117
6.2 A Poor Conductor	118
6.3 A Driven Chemical System	121
6.4 How to Add Noise	127
6.5 Exercises	129
II Quantum Statistical Dynamics	131
7 Introduction	133
8 Quantum Probability	139
8.1 Algebras of Observables	139
8.2 States	146
8.3 Quantum Entropy	152
8.4 Exercises	156
9 Linear Quantum Dynamics	159
9.1 Reversible Dynamics	159
9.2 Random Quantum Dynamics	162
9.3 Quantum Dynamical Maps	165
9.4 Exercises	171
10 Isolated Quantum Dynamics	173
10.1 The Quantum Boltzmann Map	173
10.2 The Quantum Heat-Particle	176
10.3 Fermions and Hard-core Ions	190
10.4 The Quantum Boltzmann Equation	204
10.5 Exercises	212
11 Isothermal and Driven Systems	215
11.1 Isothermal Quantum Dynamics	215
11.2 Convergence to Equilibrium	221
11.3 Driven Quantum Systems	223
11.4 Exercises	227
12 Infinite Systems	229
12.1 The Algebra of an Infinite System	230
12.2 The Reversible Dynamics	231
12.3 Return to Equilibrium	234

Contents	ix
12.4 Irreversible Linear Dynamics	237
12.5 A Model in Infinite Volume	240
12.6 Exercises	242
13 Generalised Temperatures	243
13.1 The Jaynes-Ingarden Theory	243
13.2 Non-linear Ising Dynamics	246
13.3 Ising Model Close to Equilibrium	250
13.4 Non-linear Heisenberg Model	252
13.5 Exercises	258
Bibliography	259
Index	269