Contents

Preface ix

1. Introduction **1**
1.1. Definition of a Plasma 1
1.2. Geophysical Plasmas 5
1.3. Magnetospheric Currents 8
1.4. Theoretical Approaches 9

2. Single Particle Motion **11**
2.1. Field Equations 11
2.2. Gyration 12
2.3. Electric Drifts 15
2.4. Magnetic Drifts 18
2.5. Adiabatic Invariants 22

3. Trapped Particles **31**
3.1. Dipole Field 32
3.2. Bounce Motion 33
3.3. Drift Motion 38
3.4. Sources and Sinks 41
3.5. Ring Current 43

4. Collisions and Conductivity **47**
4.1. Collisions 47
4.2. Plasma Conductivity 52
4.3. Ionosphere Formation 56
4.4. Ionospheric Conductivity 65
4.5. Ionospheric Currents 67
4.6. Auroral Emissions 70

5. Convection and Substorms **73**
5.1. Diffusion and Frozen Flux 73
5.2. Convection Electric Field 79
5.3. Corotation and Plasmasphere 82
5.4. High-Latitude Electrodynamics 85
5.5. Auroral Electrojets 89
5.6. Magnetospheric Substorms 92
5.7. Substorm Currents 96

6. Elements of Kinetic Theory **103**
6.1. Exact Phase Space Density 104
6.2. Average Distribution Function 108
6.3. Velocity Distributions 114
6.4. Measured Distribution Functions 120
6.5. Macroscopic Variables 124

7. Magnetohydrodynamics **129**
7.1. Multi-Fluid Theory 129
7.2. Equation of State 133
7.3. One-Fluid Theory 138
7.4. Stationarity and Equilibria 146

8. Flows and Discontinuities **159**
8.1. Solar Wind 159
8.2. Fluid Boundaries 165
8.3. Discontinuities 171
8.4. Shocks 176
8.5. Bow Shock 181
8.6. Magnetopause 186

9. Waves in Plasma Fluids **199**
9.1. Waves in Unmagnetized Fluids 200
9.2. General Dispersion Relation 210
9.3. Plasma Wave Energy 216
9.4. Magnetohydrodynamic Waves 220
9.5. Cold Electron Plasma Waves 225
9.6. Two-Fluid Plasma Waves 234
9.7. Geomagnetic Pulsations 241

10. Wave Kinetic Theory **247**
10.1. Landau-Laplace Procedure 247
10.2. Landau Damping 253
10.3. Unmagnetized Plasma Waves 260
10.4. Magnetized Dispersion Relation 269
10.5. Electrostatic Plasma Waves 272
10.6. Electromagnetic Plasma Waves 283

Outlook **295**

A. Some Basics **297**
A.1. Useful Constants 297
A.2. Energy Units 297
A.3. Useful Formulas 298
A.4. Vectors and Tensors 299
A.5. Some Electrodynamics 301
A.6. Plasma Entropy 305
A.7. Aspects of Analytic Theory 306

B. Some Extensions **311**
B.1. Coulomb Logarithm 311
B.2. Transport Coefficients 313
B.3. Geomagnetic Indices 315
B.4. Liouville Approach 318
B.5. Clemmow-Mullaly-Allis Diagram 320
B.6. Magnetized Dielectric Tensor 321

Index 325