
Contents

<i>Introduction</i>	<i>ix</i>
1 Two-dimensional Crystallization on Lipid Monolayers	1
1.1. Overview	1
1.2. Non-specific Adsorption through Electrostatic Interactions	6
1.3. Specific Adsorption via Ligands	10
2 Two-dimensional Crystallization of Membrane Proteins	33
2.1 Overview	33
2.2. Naturally Occurring and Induced 2D Crystals	34
2.3. 2D Crystallization by Reconstitution into a Lipid Bilayer	35
2.4 Surface Crystallization of Membrane Proteins	39
3 Methods to Monitor Surface Crystallization	45
Introduction to the Biophysical Studies of Interfaces	45
3.1. Fluidity of the Monolayers	46
3.2. Ellipsometry	53
3.3. Rigidity Measurements	59
3.4. Brewster Angle Microscopy	62

3.5.	X-Ray Reflectivity and X-Ray Grazing Incidence Diffraction	66
3.6.	Atomic Force Microscopy	72
4	Electron Microscopic Observations and Image Analysis	75
4.1.	Transfer of the Monolayer onto an Electron Microscope Grid	75
4.2.	Preparation of the Specimen for Electron Microscopic Observation	80
4.3.	The Electron Microscope	82
4.4.	Image Processing	86
5	Practical Considerations	89
5.1.	General Practical Considerations for Soluble Proteins or Multi-Protein Complexes	89
5.2.	Membrane Protein Crystallization	92
5.3.	Single Particle Observation	93
6	Other New Methods	95
6.1.	DNA Scaffolds	95
6.2.	Nanotubes	96
	<i>Appendix</i>	99
	<i>Glossary</i>	113
	<i>Bibliography</i>	117
	<i>Index</i>	137