

Contents

Acknowledgements	v
Preface	vii
Section 1 Background	1
Chapter 1. Introduction	3
Section 2 Methods	11
Chapter 2. Experimental Protocols	13
2.1. Background	13
2.2. Phase I and II Lysimeter Experiments	14
2.3. Soil Column Experiments	29
2.4. Mini-column Experiments	35
Chapter 3. Modelling Radionuclide Transport and Uptake in Vegetated Soils	41
3.1. Introduction	41
3.2. Lysimeter System Model	42
3.3. Physically-Based Modelling	57
3.4. Hydrological Model Applications	64
3.5. Discussion	84

Section 3	Results	87
Chapter 4.	Radiochlorine	89
	4.1. Background	89
	4.2. Experimental Overview	90
	4.3. Results	93
	4.4. General Discussion	184
Chapter 5.	Radioiodine	188
	5.1. Background	188
	5.2. Experimental Overview	192
	5.3. Results	194
	5.4. General Discussion	226
Chapter 6.	Technetium	230
	6.1. Background	230
	6.2. Experimental Overview	237
	6.3. Results	238
	6.4. General Discussion	263
Chapter 7.	Radioselenium	266
	7.1. Background	266
	7.2. Experimental Overview	269
	7.3. Results	269
	7.4. General Discussion	294
Chapter 8.	Radiocations	300
	8.1. Background	300
	8.2. Experimental Overview	304
	8.3. Results	305
	8.4. General Discussion	338

Section 4	Conclusions and Recommendations	343
Chapter 9.	Conclusions	345
	9.1. Overview	345
	9.2. Summary of Results	346
	9.3. Experimental Design	361
	9.4. Modelling	363
	9.5. Conclusions and Future Directions . . .	365
Colour Section		367
Appendix		379
Data Archive		381
Reference		383
Index		397