

Contents

Preface	vii
Chapter 1. Background of Combinatorial Catalyst Development (M. Baerns)	1
Bibliography	4
Chapter 2. Approaches in the Development of Heterogeneous Catalysts (M. Baerns)	7
2.1. Fundamental Aspects	7
2.2. High-throughput Technologies for Preparation and Testing in Combinatorial Development of Catalytic Materials	9
2.2.1. Selection of Potential Elements for Defining the Multi-parameter Compositional Space of Catalytic Materials	10
2.2.2. Experimental Tools for Preparing and Testing Large Numbers of Catalytic-material Specimens	13
2.2.2.1. Preparation of catalytic materials	14
2.2.2.2. Testing and screening of catalytic materials	16
Bibliography	19
Chapter 3. Mathematical Methods of Searching for Optimal Catalytic Materials (M. Holena)	21
3.1. Introduction	21
3.2. Statistical Design of Experiments	22
3.3. Optimisation Methods for Empirical Objective Functions	24

3.4. Evolutionary Optimisation: The Main Approach to Seek Optimal Catalysts	26
3.4.1. Dealing with Constraints in Genetic Optimisation	31
3.5. Other Stochastic Optimisation Methods	33
3.6. Deterministic Optimisation	34
3.6.1. Utilizability of Methods with Derivatives in Catalysis	36
Bibliography	37
Chapter 4. Generating Problem-Tailored Genetic Algorithms for Catalyst Search (M. Holena)	43
4.1. Using a Program Generator — Why and How	43
4.2. Description Language for Optimisation Tasks in Catalysis	47
4.3. Tackling Constrained Mixed Optimisation	53
4.4. A Prototype Implementation	57
Bibliography	59
Chapter 5. Analysis and Mining of Data Collected in Catalytic Experiments (M. Holena)	61
5.1. Similarity and Difference Between Data Analysis and Mining	61
5.2. Survey of Existing Methods	62
5.2.1. Statistical Methods	63
5.2.2. Extraction of Logical Rules from Data	67
5.3. Case Study with the Synthesis of HCN	70
Bibliography	75
Chapter 6. Artificial Neural Networks in the Development of Catalytic Materials (M. Holena)	79
6.1. What are Artificial Neural Networks?	79
6.1.1. Network Architecture	80
6.1.2. Important Kinds of Neural Networks	83
6.1.3. Activity of Neurons	87
6.1.4. What do Neural Networks Compute?	88
6.2. Approximation Capability of Neural Networks	90
6.3. Training Neural Networks	95
6.4. Knowledge Obtainable from a Trained Network	103
Bibliography	110

Chapter 7. Tuning Evolutionary Algorithms with Artificial Neural Networks (M. Holena)	115
7.1. Heuristic Parameters of Genetic Algorithms	115
7.2. Parameter Tuning Based on Virtual Experiments	116
7.3. Case Study with the Oxidative Dehydrogenation of Propane	119
Bibliography	133
Chapter 8. Improving Neural Network Approximations (M. Holena)	135
8.1. Importance of Choosing the Right Network Architecture	135
8.2. Influence of the Distribution of Training Data	136
8.3. Boosting Neural Networks	138
8.4. Case Study with HCN Synthesis Continued	141
Bibliography	152
Chapter 9. Applications of Combinatorial Catalyst Development and An Outlook on Future Work (M. Baerns)	155
9.1. Introduction	155
9.2. Experimental Applications of Combinatorial Catalyst Development	155
9.3. Methodology	163
9.4. Conclusions and Outlook	169
9.4.1. Applications of Combinatorial Methodologies in Practice	169
9.4.2. Computer-aided Methods for the Optimisation of Catalyst Composition and Data Mining	171
Bibliography	172
Index	175