

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	vii
1. Introduction	1
1.1 Probabilistic Analysis: Bad News	1
1.2 Probabilistic Analysis: Good News	10
1.3 Convergence of Probability and Anti-Optimization	13
2. Optimization or Making the Best in the Presence of Certainty/Uncertainty	17
2.1 Introduction	17
2.2 What Can We Get from Structural Optimization?	19
2.3 Definition of the Structural Optimization Problem	20
2.4 Various Formulations of Optimization Problems	23
2.4.1 Overview of optimization problems	23
2.4.2 Classification of optimization problems	24
2.4.3 Parametric programming	26
2.4.4 Multiobjective programming	28
2.5 Approximation by Metamodels	30
2.6 Heuristics	31
2.6.1 Overview of heuristics	31
2.6.2 Basic approaches of single-point search heuristics	32
2.6.3 Simulated annealing	35
2.7 Classification of Structural Optimization Problems	36
2.8 Probabilistic Optimization	39
2.9 Fuzzy Optimization	41
3. General Formulation of Anti-Optimization	47
3.1 Introduction	47
3.2 Models of Uncertainty	49
3.3 Interval Analysis	50

3.3.1	Introduction	50
3.3.2	A simple example	51
3.3.3	General procedure	52
3.4	Ellipsoidal Model	57
3.4.1	Definition of the ellipsoidal model	57
3.4.2	Properties of the ellipsoidal model	58
3.5	Anti-Optimization Problem	61
3.6	Linearization by Sensitivity Analysis	63
3.6.1	Roles of sensitivity analysis in anti-optimization	63
3.6.2	Sensitivity analysis of static responses	64
3.6.3	Sensitivity analysis of free vibration	67
3.6.4	Shape sensitivity analysis of trusses	68
3.7	Exact Reanalysis of Static Response	69
3.7.1	Overview of exact reanalysis	69
3.7.2	Mathematical formulation based on the inverse of the modified matrix	70
3.7.3	Mechanical formulation based on virtual load	74
4.	Anti-Optimization in Static Problems	77
4.1	A Simple Example	77
4.2	Boley's Pioneering Problem	80
4.3	Anti-Optimization Problem for Static Responses	85
4.4	Matrix Perturbation Methods for Static Problems	86
4.5	Stress Concentration at a Nearly Circular Hole with Uncertain Irregularities	90
4.5.1	Introduction	90
4.5.2	An asymptotic solution	91
4.5.3	A worst-case investigation	97
4.6	Anti-Optimization of Prestresses of Tensegrity Structures	102
4.6.1	Introduction	102
4.6.2	Basic equations	103
4.6.3	Anti-optimization problem	107
4.6.4	Numerical examples	109
5.	Anti-Optimization in Buckling	113
5.1	Introduction	113
5.2	A Simple Example	114
5.3	Buckling Analysis	116
5.4	Anti-Optimization Problem	117
5.5	Worst Imperfection of Braced Frame with Multiple Buckling Loads	118
5.5.1	Definition of frame model	118

5.5.2	Worst imperfection of optimized frame	120
5.5.3	Mode interaction	123
5.5.4	Worst-case design and worst imperfection under stress constraints	126
5.6	Anti-Optimization Based on Convexity of Stability Region . . .	128
5.7	Worst Imperfection of an Arch-type Truss with Multiple Member Buckling at Limit Point	133
5.7.1	Introduction	133
5.7.2	Hilltop branching point of perfect system	134
5.7.3	Imperfection sensitivity of hilltop branching point	135
5.7.4	Worst imperfection	136
5.7.5	Worst imperfection of an arch-type truss	139
5.8	Some Further References	144
6.	Anti-Optimization in Vibration	145
6.1	Introduction	145
6.2	A Simple Example of Anti-Optimization for Eigenvalue of Vibration	146
6.2.1	Anti-optimization for forced vibration	148
6.3	Bulgakov's Problem	149
6.4	Non-probabilistic, Convex-Theoretic Modeling of Scatter in Material Properties	150
6.4.1	Introduction	150
6.4.2	Basic equations for vibrating viscoelastic beam	151
6.4.3	Application to a simply supported beam	155
6.4.4	Least and most favorable responses	157
6.4.5	Numerical examples and discussion	160
6.5	Anti-Optimization of Earthquake Excitation and Response . . .	163
6.5.1	Introduction	163
6.5.2	Formulation of the problem	164
6.5.3	Maximum structural response	166
6.5.4	Ellipsoidal modeling of data	166
6.6	A Generalization of the Drenick–Shinozuka Model for Bounds on the Seismic Response	175
6.6.1	Preliminary comments	175
6.6.2	Credible accelerograms	180
6.6.3	Application	184
6.6.4	Discussion and conclusion	188
6.7	Aeroelastic Optimization and Anti-Optimization	190
6.7.1	Introduction	190
6.7.2	Deterministic theoretical analysis	191
6.7.3	Stability analysis within two-term approximation	193

6.7.4	Convex modeling of uncertain moduli	195
6.7.5	Anti-optimization problem: polygonal region of uncertainty	197
6.7.6	Anti-optimization problem: ellipsoidal region of uncertainty	200
6.7.7	Minimum weight design	201
6.7.8	A numerical example	206
6.7.9	Conclusion	208
6.8	Some Further References	208
7.	Anti-Optimization via FEM-based Interval Analysis	211
7.1	Introduction	211
7.2	Interval Analysis of MDOF Systems	212
7.3	Interval Finite Element Analysis for Linear Static Problem	214
7.4	Interval Finite Element Analysis of Shear Frame	217
7.4.1	Basic equations	217
7.4.2	A numerical example	220
7.5	Interval Analysis for Pattern Loading	221
7.6	Some Further References	225
8.	Anti-Optimization and Probabilistic Design	227
8.1	Introduction	227
8.2	Contrasting Probabilistic and Anti-Optimization Approaches	229
8.2.1	Problem formulation	229
8.2.2	Probabilistic analysis	231
8.2.3	Uniformly distributed random initial imperfections	232
8.2.4	Random initial imperfections with truncated exponential distribution	240
8.2.5	Random initial imperfection with generic truncated distribution	244
8.2.6	Buckling under impact load: Anti-optimization by interval analysis	245
8.2.7	Conclusion	246
8.3	Anti-Optimization Versus Probability: Vector Uncertainty	247
8.3.1	Introduction	247
8.3.2	Deterministic analysis	248
8.3.3	Probabilistic analysis	250
8.3.4	Initial imperfections with uniform probability density: Rectangular domain	251
8.3.5	Initial imperfections with general probability density: Rectangular domain	262

8.3.6	Initial imperfection with uniform probability density function: Circular domain	264
8.3.7	Initial imperfections as interval variables: Interval analysis	269
8.3.8	Initial imperfections as convex variables: Circular domain	269
8.3.9	Concluding remarks	272
9.	Hybrid Optimization with Anti-Optimization under Uncertainty or Making the Best out of the Worst	273
9.1	Introduction	273
9.2	A Simple Example	274
9.3	Formulation of the Two-Level Optimization–Anti-Optimization Problem	276
9.4	Algorithms for Two-Level Optimization–Anti-Optimization	277
9.4.1	Cycle-based method	277
9.4.2	Methods based on monotonicity or convexity/concavity	278
9.4.3	Other methods	279
9.5	Optimization against Nonlinear Buckling	280
9.5.1	Introduction	280
9.5.2	Problem formulation	281
9.5.3	Numerical examples	285
9.6	Stress and Displacement Constraints	288
9.7	Compliance Constraints	291
9.7.1	Introduction	291
9.7.2	Optimization problem and optimization algorithm	294
9.7.3	Numerical examples	295
9.8	Homology Design	298
9.8.1	Introduction	298
9.8.2	Deterministic loading	300
9.8.3	A numerical example	302
9.8.4	Convex model of uncertain loading	303
9.8.5	Worst-case estimation	304
9.8.6	A numerical example of worst-case estimation of homology design	305
9.8.7	Concluding remarks	306
9.9	Design of Flexible Structures under Constraints on Asymptotic Stability	307
9.9.1	Introduction	307
9.9.2	Definition of asymptotic stability	308
9.9.3	Optimization problem	309
9.9.4	Numerical examples	310

9.10	Force identification of prestressed structures	316
9.10.1	Introduction	316
9.10.2	Equations for self-equilibrium state	317
9.10.3	Formulation of identification error	318
9.10.4	Sensitivity analysis with respect to nodal coordinates	320
9.10.5	Optimal placement of measurement devices	322
9.10.6	Numerical examples	323
9.11	Some Further References	325
10.	Concluding Remarks	327
10.1	Why Were Practical Engineers Reluctant to Adopt Structural Optimization?	327
10.2	Why Didn't Practical Engineers Totally Embrace Probabilistic Methods?	331
10.3	Why Don't the Probabilistic Methods Find Appreciation among Theoreticians and Practitioners Alike?	333
10.4	Is the Suggested Methodology a New One?	334
10.5	Finally, Why Did We Write This Book?	339
	<i>Bibliography</i>	343
	<i>Index</i>	387
	<i>Author Index</i>	391