

# CONTENTS

<b>List of Contributors</b>	<b>vii</b>
<b>Preface</b>	<b>xv</b>
<b>Section I: The Contribution of the International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA) to Tissue Banking</b>	<b>1</b>
Chapter 1 The International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA) Programme in Radiation and Tissue Banking: Past and Present	3
Chapter 2 IAEA Public Awareness Strategies for Tissue Banks	13
<b>Section II: Safety of Tissue Allografts</b>	<b>49</b>
Chapter 3 Infectious Disease Transmission through Tissue Transplantation	51
Chapter 4 Bacterial Contamination of Bone Allografts in The Netherlands	133
Chapter 5 Microbiological Screening of Cadaver Donors and Tissues for Transplantation	143
Chapter 6 Safety of Virus Inactivation Methods for Allogeneic Avital Bone Tissue Transplants	157
Chapter 7 Methods of Culturing, Problems Associated with Bacteriostasis, and Radiation Sterilisation Options	193

Chapter 8	IAEA Code of Practice for the Radiation Sterilisation of Tissue Allografts: Requirements for Validation and Routine Control	211
Chapter 9	IAEA International Standards for Tissue Banks	267
Chapter 10	<i>In Vivo</i> Assessment of Gamma Irradiated Bone: Osteoconductivity and Osteoinductivity	321
Chapter 11	Disinfection of Femoral Heads for Bone Grafting Using the Marburg Bone Bank System (Lobator Sd 1) — A Retrospective Evaluation of Quality Control in the Endo-Klinik Bone Bank	339
<b>Section III:</b>	<b>Ethical and Social Aspects of Tissue Banking</b>	<b>353</b>
Chapter 12	Tissue Banking and Transplantation: The Ethical Challenges	355
Chapter 13	The Volendam Burn Disaster and the Importance of International Collaboration in Tissue Banking	369
Chapter 14	The Need for a Tissue Bank in a Disaster: Experience in Arzobispo Loayza National Hospital after the Tragedy in “Mesa Redonda”, Lima, Peru	375
<b>Section IV:</b>	<b>Tissue Grafts in Orthopaedics</b>	<b>387</b>
Chapter 15	Major Limb Reconstruction Using Massive Cadaveric Allografts	389
Chapter 16	Revision Arthroplasty Using Fresh Frozen Allograft with Cemented Cup for Acetabular Bone Deficiency	417

Chapter 17	Present Ways of Treating Chondral and Osteochondral Knee Defects	431
Chapter 18	Knee Joint Ligament Alloplasty with Tendon Grafts Sterilised with Gaseous Ethylene Oxide	455
Chapter 19	New Approaches to Comparative Evaluation of Allogenic and Autologous Bone Transplants Procured in Various Ways	467
<b>Section V:</b>	<b>Cardiovascular Grafts</b>	<b>483</b>
Chapter 20	Cryopreservation of Porcine Aortic Valve: Open Status of the Aortic Leaflets Results in Increased Matrix Glycosaminoglycans Structural Maintenance	485
Chapter 21	Pathologic Changes of the Cryopreserved Carotid Artery and Jugular Vein Implanted at the Canine Carotid Artery	501
Chapter 22	Cellular Therapy for Heart Failure: A Review of Skeletal Myoblast Transplantation into Infarcted Myocardium	519
<b>Section VI:</b>	<b>Cornea Grafts</b>	<b>547</b>
Chapter 23	Cornea Transplantation Strategy — Organ Culture versus Cold Storage	549
<b>Section VII:</b>	<b>Sperm Banking</b>	<b>559</b>
Chapter 24	Characterisation and Depletion of Membrane Deteriorated Human Spermatozoa After Cryopreservation	561

Chapter 25	A Repository System for Cryopreserved Semen Samples and Testicular Biopsies Embedded in a Workflow Management System	575
<b>Section VIII: Cryopreservation</b>		<b>591</b>
Chapter 26	Finding the Ideal Freezing Curve for Tissues through Indirect Themophysical Calculation	593
Chapter 27	The Safe and Effective Use of Allograft Tissue: An update	611