

CONTENTS

PREFACE	v
PART 1. ON THE SYMMETRIC SQUARE LIFTING	1
INTRODUCTION	3
I. FUNCTORIALITY AND NORMS	16
I.1 Hecke algebra	17
I.2 Norms	25
I.3 Local lifting	31
I.4 Orthogonality	41
II. ORBITAL INTEGRALS	47
II.1 Fundamental lemma	47
II.2 Differential forms	66
II.3 Matching orbital integrals	73
II.4 Germ expansion	80
III. TWISTED TRACE FORMULA	83
III.1 Geometric side	84
III.2 Analytic side	90
III.3 Trace formulae	94
IV. TOTAL GLOBAL COMPARISON	102
IV.1 The comparison	104
IV.2 Appendix: Mathematica program	121
V. APPLICATIONS OF A TRACE FORMULA	123
V.1 Approximation	123
V.2 Main theorems	146
V.3 Characters and genericity	178
VI. COMPUTATION OF A TWISTED CHARACTER	186
VI.1 Proof of theorem, anisotropic case	189
VI.2 Proof of theorem, isotropic case	194

PART 2. AUTOMORPHIC REPRESENTATIONS OF THE UNITARY GROUP $U(3, E/F)$	203
INTRODUCTION	205
1. Functorial overview	205
2. Statement of results	211
I. LOCAL THEORY	222
I.1 Conjugacy classes	223
I.2 Orbital integrals	237
I.3 Fundamental lemma	244
I.4 Admissible representations	274
I.5 Representations of $U(2,1; \mathbb{C}/\mathbb{R})$	283
I.6 Fundamental lemma again	293
II. TRACE FORMULA	311
II.1 Stable trace formula	311
II.2 Twisted trace formula	317
II.3 Restricted comparison	320
II.4 Trace identity	326
II.5 The σ -endo-lifting e'	339
II.6 The quasi-endo-lifting e	346
II.7 Unitary symmetric square	350
III. LIFTINGS AND PACKETS	352
III.1 Local identity	352
III.2 Separation	360
III.3 Specific lifts	369
III.4 Whittaker models and twisted characters	378
III.5 Global lifting	385
III.6 Concluding remarks	392

PART 3. ZETA FUNCTIONS OF SHIMURA VARIETIES OF $U(3)$	397
INTRODUCTION	399
1. Statement of results	402
2. The Zeta function	409
I. PRELIMINARIES	412
I.1 The Shimura variety	412
I.2 Decomposition of cohomology	413
I.3 Galois representations	415
II. AUTOMORPHIC REPRESENTATIONS	417
II.1 Stabilization and the test function	417
II.2 Functorial overview of basechange for $U(3)$	418
II.3 Local results on basechange for $U(3)$	424
II.4 Global results on basechange for $U(3)$	429
II.5 Spectral side of the stable trace formula	434
II.6 Proper endoscopic group	435
III. LOCAL TERMS	436
III.1 The reflex field	436
III.2 The representation of the dual group	438
III.3 Local terms at p	442
III.4 The eigenvalues at p	444
III.5 Terms at p for the endoscopic group	446
IV. REAL REPRESENTATIONS	447
IV.1 Representations of the real $GL(2)$	447
IV.2 Representations of $U(2,1)$	448
IV.3 Finite-dimensional representations	459
V. GALOIS REPRESENTATIONS	462
V.1 Stable case	462
V.2 Unstable case	465
V.3 Nontempered case	469
REFERENCES	473
INDEX	483