

# Contents

<b>I</b>	<b>Relativistic Quantum Mechanics</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>1</b>	<b>The Poincaré Group</b>	<b>3</b>
1.1	Notation . . . . .	3
1.2	The Poincaré Group . . . . .	4
1.3	The Casimir Operators . . . . .	5
1.4	The Irreducible Representations . . . . .	6
1.5	Problems . . . . .	7
<b>2</b>	<b>Spin 0: The Klein-Gordon Equation</b>	<b>8</b>
2.1	The Equation for a Free Particle . . . . .	8
2.2	Transformation Properties . . . . .	9
2.3	The Current . . . . .	10
2.4	Solutions of the K-G Equation . . . . .	11
2.5	Inner Product . . . . .	12
2.6	Normalization . . . . .	14
2.7	Charged Particles . . . . .	16
2.8	Charge Conjugation . . . . .	17
2.9	The Klein Paradox . . . . .	18
2.10	Coulomb Interaction . . . . .	20
<b>3</b>	<b>The Dirac Equation</b>	<b>25</b>
3.1	Introduction . . . . .	25
3.2	The Dirac Equation . . . . .	26
3.3	Free Particle Solutions . . . . .	33
3.4	Normalization, Orthogonality, Traces . . . . .	36
3.4.1	Normalization . . . . .	36
3.4.2	Orthogonality . . . . .	37
3.4.3	Traces . . . . .	39

3.4.4	Gamma Gymnastics . . . . .	42
3.5	Relativistic Invariance . . . . .	43
3.6	The Discrete Transformations . . . . .	50
3.6.1	Charge Conjugation . . . . .	50
3.6.2	Parity . . . . .	53
3.6.3	Time Reversal . . . . .	54
3.6.4	Charge Conjugate Spinors . . . . .	56
3.7	Problems . . . . .	57
<b>4</b>	<b>Structure of Dirac Particles</b>	<b>59</b>
4.1	Constants of the Motion . . . . .	64
4.2	Problems . . . . .	67
<b>5</b>	<b>Dirac Equation: Central Potentials</b>	<b>68</b>
5.1	Separation of Variables . . . . .	68
5.2	The Hydrogenic Atom . . . . .	75
5.3	Problems . . . . .	80
<b>6</b>	<b>The Weyl or Neutrino Equation</b>	<b>83</b>
6.1	Derivation . . . . .	83
6.2	Solutions . . . . .	84
6.3	Problems . . . . .	85
<b>II</b>	<b>Relativistic Quantum Field Theory</b>	<b>86</b>
<b>7</b>	<b>The Neutral Klein-Gordon Field</b>	<b>88</b>
7.1	Introduction . . . . .	88
7.2	Classical Real Scalar Field . . . . .	88
7.3	Particle Interpretation . . . . .	90
7.4	Quantization of the Field . . . . .	92
7.5	Annihilation and Creation Operators . . . . .	93
7.6	The Hamiltonian . . . . .	94
7.7	Normal Ordering . . . . .	97
7.8	The Energy-Momentum Tensor . . . . .	99
7.9	The Field Operators . . . . .	102
7.9.1	Initial Value Problem . . . . .	104
7.10	Retarded and Advanced Green's Functions . . . . .	106

7.11	C-number External Scalar Source . . . . .	108
7.12	The S-Matrix and the S-Operator . . . . .	111
7.13	Single Particle Matrix Elements . . . . .	114
7.14	Problems . . . . .	116
<b>8</b>	<b>The Charged Klein-Gordon Field</b>	<b>117</b>
8.1	Gauge Invariance . . . . .	117
8.2	Interaction with an External Electromagnetic Field . . . . .	122
8.3	Perturbation Theory . . . . .	123
8.4	Problems . . . . .	124
<b>9</b>	<b>The Dirac Field</b>	<b>125</b>
9.1	The Free Dirac Field . . . . .	125
9.2	Quantization . . . . .	127
9.3	Positive Energy . . . . .	130
9.4	Green's Functions for Dirac Equation . . . . .	132
9.5	Perturbation of Electromagnetic Interaction . . . . .	133
9.6	The S-Operator . . . . .	135
9.7	Scattering of an Electron by an External EM Field . . . . .	136
9.8	Cross-Section for Coulomb Scattering . . . . .	137
9.9	Pair Production in an External Field . . . . .	142
9.10	Vacuum Polarization . . . . .	148
9.11	Charge Renormalization . . . . .	154
9.12	Dispersion Relations . . . . .	156
9.13	Problems . . . . .	160
<b>10</b>	<b>Asymptotic Fields: LSZ Formulation</b>	<b>161</b>
10.1	The Scalar Field . . . . .	161
10.2	Reduction of the S-matrix: Scalar Field . . . . .	164
10.3	Reduction of the S-matrix: Dirac Field . . . . .	166
10.3.1	Proton-Meson Scattering . . . . .	170
10.4	Problems . . . . .	171
<b>11</b>	<b>Perturbation Theory</b>	<b>172</b>
11.1	The U-matrix . . . . .	172
11.2	Perturbation of VEV of T-Ordered Products . . . . .	176
11.3	Wick's Theorem . . . . .	180
11.4	Graphical Representation . . . . .	183

11.5	The Pion-Nucleon Interaction . . . . .	186
11.6	Self-Interacting Boson Field . . . . .	187
11.7	Feynman Rules: External Field Problems . . . . .	192
11.8	Electron Scattered by External EM Field . . . . .	194
11.9	Pair Production . . . . .	195
11.10	Vacuum Polarization . . . . .	196
11.11	Second Order Scattering . . . . .	196
11.12	Conclusion . . . . .	198
11.13	Problems . . . . .	198
	<b>Index</b>	<b>200</b>