

# CONTENTS

<i>Preface</i>	v
<b>Introduction 1</b>	
<i>Chapter 1</i>	
Gauge Invariance and Interactions; Remembering Robert Mills C. N. Yang	7
<b>Quantizing Gauge Field Theories 13</b>	
<i>Chapter 2</i>	
The Space of Gauge Fields: Its Structure and Geometry Bryce DeWitt	15
<b>Ghosts for Physicists 33</b>	
<i>Chapter 3</i>	
Perturbation Theory for Gauge-Invariant Fields V. N. Popov and L. D. Faddeev	39
<b>Breaking the Symmetry 61</b>	
<i>Chapter 4</i>	
Broken Symmetry and Yang–Mills Theory François Englert	65
<b>Towards the Standard Model 97</b>	
<i>Chapter 5</i>	
The Making of the Standard Model Steven Weinberg	99

**Renormalization 119**

<i>Chapter 6</i>	
Renormalization	121
Gerardus 't Hooft	
<i>Chapter 7</i>	
From Koszul Complexes to Gauge Fixing	137
R. Stora	
<i>Chapter 8</i>	
The Renormalization Content of Slavnov–Taylor Identities	168
Carlo Becchi	

**Anomalies 183**

<i>Chapter 9</i>	
Anomalies to All Orders	187
Stephen L. Adler	
<i>Chapter 10</i>	
Fifty Years of Yang–Mills Theory and Our Moments of Triumph	229
Roman Jackiw	

**Asymptotic Freedom 253**

<i>Chapter 11</i>	
Yang–Mills Theory In, Beyond, and Behind Observed Reality	255
Frank Wilczek	

**Magnetic Monopoles 269**

<i>Chapter 12</i>	
To Be Or Not to Be?	271
F. Alexander Bais	

**Quark Confinement and Strings 309**

<i>Chapter 13</i>	
Confinement and Liberation	311
A. M. Polyakov	

**Fixing in Gauge Condition Non-Perturbatively 331***Chapter 14*

- Non-Perturbative Aspects of Gauge Fixing 333  
Pierre van Baal

**The Lattice 355***Chapter 15*

- Yang–Mills Fields and the Lattice 357  
Michael Creutz

**Fermions on the Lattice 375***Chapter 16*

- Chiral Symmetry on the Lattice 377  
P. Hasenfratz

**Confrontation with Experiment 399***Chapter 17*

- Fifty Years of Yang–Mills Theories: A Phenomenological  
Point of View 401  
Alvaro De Rújula

**Supersymmetry and Supergravity 431***Chapter 18*

- Supergravity as a Yang–Mills Theory 433  
Peter van Nieuwenhuizen

**Physics of the 21st Century 457***Chapter 19*

- Gauge/String Duality for Weak Coupling 459  
Edward Witten