

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	vii
1. Introduction (Why and how non-equilibrium?)	1
2. Time-reversal and evolution toward equilibrium	5
3. The 1D model of Caldeira and Leggett	9
4. The classical polaron in a d.c. field	13
5. Schrödinger equation versus Master equation	25
6. Naive deduction of the rate equation from the equation of motion	29
7. Naive quantum kinetics	33
8. Diagonal Master equations and rate equations	37
8.1 Properties of the Master equation	37
8.2 Rate equations	40
8.3 Scattered versus hopping electrons	44
9. The Boltzmann equation	45
10. Hydrodynamics as scaling of kinetic theory	49

10.1	Macroscopic description of charge evolution in a semiconductor	52
10.2	The scale projection conjecture	55
10.3	Scaling in a neutral hopping model	57
10.4	Scaling in a charged hopping model	62
10.5	Scaling in a charged Boltzmann model	67
11.	Linear response to external perturbations	75
12.	The Nyquist theorem	81
13.	The Kubo formulae	87
13.1	The Kubo formula for the electric conductivity	87
13.2	The non-mechanical kinetic coefficients	90
13.3	Symmetry relations, dispersion relations and sum rules	94
13.4	Implementation of the Master (rate) — approach into the Kubo formulae. Transport by scattered electrons versus transport by hopping electrons	96
13.5	Ideal relaxation	100
13.6	The transverse strong-field magneto-resistance	102
14.	Excitonic absorption in a semiconductor	107
15.	The longitudinal dielectric function of crystals	113
16.	Charged particles interacting with the quantized electromagnetic field	117
16.1	Classical microscopical theory	117
16.2	Non-relativistic quantum electrodynamics	119
16.3	The transverse dielectric function in the nonrelativistic quantum electrodynamics	123
16.4	One-loop (RPA) susceptibility	125
17.	Master equations for the density operator (Reservoir theory)	129
18.	Two-level atom interacting with light	137

19. Master equations for the density operator with particle-particle collisions (The super-projector approach)	141
20. Van Hove's weak coupling limit and Davies's generalization	149
21. Bose-Einstein condensation in real time	159
21.1 BEC of the free Bose gas as an equilibrium phase transition	160
21.2 Markovian real-time description of non-interacting bosons in contact with a thermal bath	163
21.3 BEC in real time of the free Bose gas	166
21.4 Spontaneous symmetry breaking in a finite volume. A solvable model of BEC	169
22. Real-time experiments: Ultra-short-time spectroscopy	175
23. Keldysh's non-equilibrium Green functions	179
23.1 Equilibrium Green functions	179
23.2 Non-equilibrium Keldysh-Green Functions	181
24. Keldysh-Green functions and time-reversal	187
25. Time-dependent Hartree-Fock treatment of Coulomb interaction. The exciton	193
26. Quantum kinetics of electrons and holes scattered by LO phonons within the s.c. RPA and the Kadanoff-Baym approximation	197
27. Full two-time quantum-kinetics of electrons and holes scattered by LO phonons within the s.c. RPA	201
28. Coulomb quantum kinetics of electrons and holes within the s.c. RPA and the Kadanoff-Baym approximation. Time dependent screening	207
29. Full two-time quantum kinetics of an electron-hole Coulomb system. Ward identities	213

Appendix A H-theorem for bosons	221
<i>Bibliography</i>	227
<i>Index</i>	231