

# Contents

<i>Preface</i>	v
1. Introduction	1
2. Femtosecond Beam Generation	7
2.1 Theory and Operation of Femtosecond Terawatt Lasers . . .	7
2.1.1 Ultrashort pulses: theory and generation . . . . .	7
2.1.1.1 Principle of mode locking for short pulse generation . . . . .	7
2.1.1.2 Mode-locking techniques . . . . .	10
2.1.2 Stretching and compressing laser pulses . . . . .	15
2.1.2.1 Chirped pulse amplification principle . . . . .	15
2.1.2.2 Stretcher/compressor operation . . . . .	16
2.1.2.3 The Offner triplet configuration . . . . .	17
2.1.2.4 Compressor subsystem . . . . .	18
2.1.3 Amplification process . . . . .	18
2.1.3.1 Regenerative amplification . . . . .	19
2.1.3.2 Multipass amplification . . . . .	20
2.1.3.3 20-TW laser system . . . . .	22
2.2 Linear Accelerator . . . . .	24
2.2.1 Photoinjectors . . . . .	24
2.2.1.1 RF cavity and laser . . . . .	24
2.2.1.2 Cathode and quantum efficiency . . . . .	29
2.2.1.3 Emittance control . . . . .	31
2.2.2 Magnetic bunch compression . . . . .	40

2.2.2.1	Analogy with chirped pulse amplification (CPA) for femtosecond lasers . . . . .	40
2.2.2.2	Theory . . . . .	41
2.2.2.3	Experiment . . . . .	46
2.2.2.4	Other subjects . . . . .	50
2.2.2.5	Effect of CSR force . . . . .	50
2.2.3	Velocity bunching . . . . .	53
2.2.3.1	Theory . . . . .	54
2.2.3.2	Application to the SPARC project . . . . .	60
2.2.3.3	Experiments . . . . .	61
2.2.4	Microbunching . . . . .	63
2.2.4.1	Staged electron laser acceleration (STELLA) . . . . .	63
2.2.4.2	Future potential issues . . . . .	70
2.3	Synchrotron . . . . .	71
2.3.1	Synchrotron . . . . .	71
2.3.1.1	Bunch length in synchrotron and storage ring . . . . .	72
2.3.1.2	Small $\alpha_p$ and intrinsic problems . . . . .	74
2.3.1.3	Intrinsic bunch length in an electron storage ring . . . . .	77
2.3.1.4	Microwave instability . . . . .	78
2.3.2	Femtosecond e-beams in storage rings . . . . .	80
2.3.2.1	Strong longitudinal focusing . . . . .	80
2.3.2.2	Coherent synchrotron radiation and stability criteria . . . . .	82
2.3.2.3	Selected results of computer simulations . . . . .	86
2.3.2.4	Proposed applications of femtosecond electron bunches in storage rings . . . . .	87
2.4	Laser Plasma Acceleration . . . . .	90
2.4.1	Electron . . . . .	90
2.4.1.1	Laser plasma wake field acceleration . . . . .	90
2.4.1.2	Laser injected laser accelerator concept (LILAC) . . . . .	95
2.4.1.3	Plasma cathode: colliding pulse optical injection . . . . .	105
2.4.1.4	Electron injection due to Langmuir wave breaking . . . . .	117
2.4.1.5	Plasma cathode by self-injection . . . . .	128
2.4.2	Ion . . . . .	139
2.4.2.1	Mechanism . . . . .	139

2.4.2.2	Low intensity laser case . . . . .	141
2.4.2.3	Moderate intensity laser case . . . . .	142
2.4.2.4	Ultra-intense laser case . . . . .	145
2.4.2.5	Ion acceleration in a solitary wave . . . . .	147
2.4.3	X-ray . . . . .	150
2.4.3.1	Mechanism of laser plasma short X-ray generation . . . . .	150
2.4.3.2	Measurement . . . . .	150
2.4.3.3	Numerical analysis to enhance intensity . . . . .	153
2.4.3.4	Nonlinear Thomson scattering . . . . .	155
2.4.4	Terahertz (THz) radiation . . . . .	158
2.4.4.1	Magnetic field enhancement scheme . . . . .	158
2.4.4.2	Terawatt laser excitation scheme . . . . .	163
2.4.5	Neutron . . . . .	165
2.4.5.1	Cluster science . . . . .	165
2.4.5.2	Characteristics of laser-cluster interaction . . . . .	166
2.4.5.3	Neutron generation . . . . .	166
2.4.5.4	Numerical simulation . . . . .	169
2.4.5.5	High efficiency neutron source . . . . .	171
2.4.6	Positron . . . . .	172
2.4.6.1	Processes of positron production using lasers . . . . .	172
2.4.6.2	Laser-solid interaction . . . . .	174
2.4.6.3	Laser-gas-jet interaction . . . . .	175
2.4.6.4	Radioactive isotopes . . . . .	176
2.5	Inverse Compton Scattering X-ray Generation . . . . .	178
2.5.1	Laser synchrotron source and its applications . . . . .	178
2.5.1.1	Laser synchrotron source . . . . .	178
2.5.1.2	Fundamental aspects of laser synchrotron source . . . . .	180
2.5.1.3	Application of LSS: Polarized photon and positron production . . . . .	185
2.5.2	Intra-cavity Thomson scattering . . . . .	193
2.5.2.1	Thomson scattering in the Jefferson Lab infrared FEL . . . . .	193
2.5.2.2	Measurements of intra-cavity Thomson X-ray . . . . .	196
2.5.2.3	FEL upgrade Thomson X-ray possibilities . . . . .	198
2.5.2.4	Conclusions and future program . . . . .	198
2.6	Beam Slicing by Femtosecond Laser . . . . .	202

2.7	Free Electron Lasers . . . . .	207
2.7.1	Femtosecond infrared free electron laser . . . . .	207
2.7.2	Femtosecond X-ray free electron laser . . . . .	211
2.8	Energy Recovery Linac . . . . .	214
	<i>Bibliography</i>	221
3.	Diagnosis and Synchronization	239
3.1	Pulse Shape Diagnostics . . . . .	239
3.1.1	Streak camera . . . . .	239
3.1.1.1	Principle of the streak camera . . . . .	240
3.1.1.2	Consistent characteristic impedance matched deflection circuit . . . . .	240
3.1.1.3	Measurement example . . . . .	242
3.1.2	Coherent radiation interferometer . . . . .	245
3.1.2.1	Technique . . . . .	246
3.1.2.2	Michelson interferometer . . . . .	249
3.1.2.3	Bunch length measurements with coherent diffraction radiation . . . . .	255
3.1.2.4	Pulse shape reconstruction procedure . . . . .	259
3.1.3	Far infrared polychromator . . . . .	270
3.1.3.1	Single-shot measurement . . . . .	270
3.1.3.2	10-channel polychromator . . . . .	271
3.1.3.3	Bunch length measurement . . . . .	272
3.1.4	Fluctuation . . . . .	275
3.1.4.1	Theory . . . . .	275
3.1.4.2	Discussion . . . . .	277
3.1.4.3	Experiment . . . . .	279
3.1.4.4	Fluctuation in time domain . . . . .	280
3.1.5	Overall comparison . . . . .	284
3.1.5.1	Theoretical discussion . . . . .	284
3.1.5.2	Experimental discussion . . . . .	285
3.1.6	New trends . . . . .	291
3.1.6.1	Electro-optical method . . . . .	291
3.1.6.2	T-cavity method . . . . .	293
3.1.7	Low jitter X-ray streak camera . . . . .	295
3.2	Synchronization . . . . .	300
3.2.1	Laser vs. linac . . . . .	301

3.2.1.1	S-band linacs (thermionic and RF gun vs. active-mode-locked Ti:Sapphire laser) . . . .	301
3.2.1.2	Upgraded timing system . . . . .	306
3.2.1.3	Timing jitter source in laser oscillators . . .	307
3.2.1.4	Timing jitter source in a linac . . . . .	312
3.2.1.5	Overall evaluation . . . . .	314
3.2.2	Laser vs. synchrotron . . . . .	318
3.2.2.1	Synchronization scheme and timing monitor	319
3.2.2.2	Performance of the synchronization at SPring-8 . . . . .	321
3.2.2.3	Synchronous mechanical chopper . . . . .	326
3.2.2.4	Time-resolved measurements using an X-ray streak camera . . . . .	327
3.2.2.5	Prospects for femtosecond timing control . .	329
	<i>Bibliography</i>	331
4.	Applications	337
4.1	Radiation Chemistry . . . . .	337
4.1.1	Subpicosecond pulse radiolysis . . . . .	337
4.1.1.1	History of picosecond and subpicosecond pulse radiolysis . . . . .	337
4.1.1.2	Time resolution of pulse radiolysis . . . . .	341
4.1.1.3	Subpicosecond pulse radiolysis system . . .	343
4.1.1.4	Jitter compensation system for highly time-resolved measurements . . . . .	345
4.1.1.5	Early processes of radiation chemistry . . .	346
4.1.1.6	Application to materials for nanotechnology	349
4.1.2	Radiolysis by RF gun . . . . .	351
4.1.2.1	Supercritical xenon chemistry . . . . .	351
4.1.2.2	Ultrafast water chemistry . . . . .	356
4.1.3	Supercritical water . . . . .	361
4.1.3.1	Supercritical water and its importance . . .	361
4.1.3.2	Pulse radiolysis experimental setup for supercritical water . . . . .	362
4.1.3.3	Examples of pulse radiolysis studies on supercritical water . . . . .	363
4.1.3.4	Future subjects . . . . .	364

4.2	Time-Resolved X-ray Diffraction . . . . .	366
4.2.1	Phonon dynamics in semiconductors . . . . .	366
4.2.1.1	Ultrafast microscopic dynamics . . . . .	366
4.2.1.2	Strain wave in crystals . . . . .	368
4.2.1.3	Experiments . . . . .	369
4.2.2	Shock wave propagation in semiconductors . . . . .	375
4.2.2.1	Shock compression science . . . . .	375
4.2.2.2	X-ray diffraction of shocked solids . . . . .	376
4.2.2.3	Laser shock . . . . .	377
4.2.2.4	Laser plasma hard X-ray pulses . . . . .	378
4.2.2.5	Ultrafast time-resolved X-ray diffraction of shock compressed silicon . . . . .	380
4.2.2.6	Summary . . . . .	384
4.2.3	Fast X-ray shutter using laser-induced lattice expan- sion at SR source . . . . .	385
4.2.3.1	Optical switching of X-rays using transient expansion of crystal lattice . . . . .	385
4.2.3.2	X-ray shutter using optical switch . . . . .	387
4.3	Protein Dynamics . . . . .	390
4.4	Molecular Dynamics Simulation . . . . .	399
4.4.1	Ultrafast phenomena and numerical modeling . . . . .	399
4.4.2	Molecular dynamics simulation including light inter- actions . . . . .	401
4.4.3	Quantum molecular dynamics simulation including light interactions . . . . .	405
	<i>Bibliography</i>	411
	<i>Index</i>	421